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SPOKESMAN OF THE SERVICES
SINCE 1863

JOURNAL

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This Week—

By M.I.N.I.

The House Military Committee began this week to discharge the function which belongs to it, that of prescribing military policy. Let us hope that Chairman McSwain and his associates will refuse to permit this responsibility to continue in the appropriations committee.

The Appropriations committee will report out the furlough and the half-pay provisions. The Military and Naval Committees are investigating the latter matter. The Services Committees, if they are to amount to anything, must refuse to permit legislation by appropriation. Some of their members are preparing to fight furlough on the floor. But the Administration has the votes!

In the frame of mind of the country following the Akron disaster, it does not seem to me that ex-Senator Bingham did the dirigible art any good by attacking the ability and capacity of the men who died in the operation of that vessel. As a matter of fact, those men were able and efficient. There are such things as Acts of God, Senator, and they applied in the case of the Akron.

That there is a strong sentiment for National Defense is demonstrated by the fact that the Republican Federal Associates, made up of Cabinet officers and governmental employees of the Hoover administration, have issued a platform, the second plank of which stands for this important service to the Nation. The Roosevelt administration should avoid an issue which is strictly non-partisan.

Col. David R. Stone, Inf., on duty with the ROTC at the University of Illinois, was in Washington with Mrs. Stone this week. There is talk of his promotion or appointment as Chief of Infantry. I doubt the latter. Whatever may be given him he will deserve.

Speaking of promotions, Secretary Dern said on Thursday that he had not been able to get around to them yet. There are some who say that the President will not make advancements when he is planning to reduce the Army. I doubt this, principally because he has made promotions in the Navy. Some day, the Secretary will get around to the matter. Let us hope so; we in the Services think this is decidedly important.

Congratulations, Mr. President and Secretary Swanson on the selection of Vice Admiral Standley as Chief of Operations. Recognized as an officer of experience and ability, with a thorough grasp on internal organization, as well as tactics and strategy, Admiral Standley can be expected to administer the Navy with wisdom and judgment. The road ahead is rough, Admiral, but I know you will march steadily along it to the advantage of the Fleet and the country.

(Please turn to Page 707)

To the people of the United States:

This appeal is addressed to you to save your National Defense from destruction by the Director of the Budget.

In the name of Economy, that official has induced President Roosevelt to direct that the expenditures of the Army be cut by \$90,000,000, and those of the Navy and the Marine Corps, by \$70,000,000.

As bad as this, he has recommended, and President Roosevelt is seeking legislation therefor, that a system of furlough be inaugurated under which officers, in fit physical and mental condition, can be placed in idleness on half pay.

With deep conviction, we who know the needs of National Defense, say that the adoption of the policy of the Administration will constitute a disaster greater than any ever suffered in war—a disaster that tears down the foundation not only of the Regular Army, but also of the National Guard, Reserves, R. O. T. C., and all forms of civilian training.

The Administration in power is seeking legislation which will permit it to abrogate contracts. It has what are in effect contracts with the commissioned personnel. It has contracts with the enlisted men. These contracts it proposes to nullify at its pleasure. What a travesty upon the word of your government, which should be sacred!

It is proposed arbitrarily to place upon furlough men who have given their lives to the profession essential to your security. In embarking upon military and naval careers, they did so with faith in their Government. Do not permit that faith to be destroyed. No organization can live without morale, and morale is based upon faith.

Tell President Roosevelt not to listen to his director of the Budget. Tell him to listen to you. Tell him in no uncertain tones, as individuals, through the press, and in resolutions by your patriotic posts and camps, your Elks, Rotary, Kiwanis, and Lions, your chambers of commerce, and your other organizations, that you will not tolerate the destruction of a national insurance-investment. If your voice be loud enough, it will be heard, and President Roosevelt will return to the same policy of providing the minimum security in a world, which in the Far East and South America is at war, and in Europe is mobilized economically and financially against us.

The Army and Navy Journal.

Keep the Faith

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The Army and Navy Journal.

Economy Plans for Navy

Plans for the retirement of overage naval officers featured discussions of ways and means of effecting the drastic \$56,000,000 cut in next year's appropriations ordered by the President.

Hearings on the various proposals for reducing naval expenditures were held by the Bureau of the Budget this week. Following the meeting held at the Treasury Department last Friday, Budget officials devoted two days this week to the Navy, meeting in Ordnance Board room at the Navy Department.

In the discussion of reduction of personnel the plan was put forward to draft legislation authorizing the compulsory retirement of officers who are above the normal age for their grade. Staff Corps officers who have been passed over for selection, lieutenants of both Line and Staff who are too old for the usual duties of their rank, and Line captains who have been passed over twice and not yet required to retire under existing law, would be affected by the proposal, it was pointed out.

If personnel must be cut, this would be the best way of making the curtailment, it was urged, inasmuch as stagnated promotion conditions would be stimulated and the "humps" in the promotion list leveled to some extent.

A retirement plan such as this, or any retirement plan, would be much preferable to furloughs, in the opinion of officers. The half-pay furlough, as has been on the statute books for the Navy for many years, and as is asked by the President for the Army, will probably

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May Broaden Furlough Plan

Authority to furlough Army officers on half pay, requested of Congress by the President, will be broadened to apply to the Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard, leaders of the House appropriations committee told the JOURNAL yesterday. Similar authority already exists for the Navy, but the members appear to want to assure its inclusion.

Representative Woodrum (Dem., Va.), chairman of the subcommittee handling the Independent Offices supply bill, in which the provisions granting power to the President to furlough officers, declared that although the group had not yet taken action on the proposal he "did not feel there was much doubt" that they would approve the provision. He stated that the authority would be extended to apply to all the commissioned services.

Chairman Buchanan of the House Appropriations Committee would not predict the fate of the proposal in committee but said:

"If the provision is reported to the House, it will apply equally to all services."

The bill is not expected to be reported before next Tuesday.

Meanwhile the House Committee on Military Affairs has been busy, trying to find out what the President intends to do with the authority when and if he gets it, and what stand they will take in the matter. General Douglas MacArthur, Chief of Staff, was called before the group Wednesday for his views and after hearing him strongly oppose any furloughing or retiring of officers, had

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Chief of Staff Warns of Peril in Officer Cut

The House Committee on Military Affairs decided this week that it wanted information on the effect a reduction of officers would have on National Defense. So they called General Douglas MacArthur, Chief of Staff, and got it.

Meanwhile, the point has been reached where a decision on the Army slashes may be expected within a week—and it is probable that that decision will constitute a severe blow to National Defense.

Summoned Wednesday by the Chairman of the Committee and questioned by its members as to his personal views because of his position, background and experience, General MacArthur, in a scholarly and sincere manner, told the committee that any reduction of officer personnel, either by retirements or furloughs, would wreck the military system set up by Congress in the National Defense Act and leave the country deficient in defense needs.

Declaring that he is unalterably opposed to reduction by retirements, the General in answer to questions asserted that furloughs would be unspeakable. Such a move, he said, would engender in the entire Army a feeling that they were being treated unfairly and would lead toward the breaking down of their faith. Without faith, he declared, there can be no morale, without morale there can be no discipline and without discipline an army is valueless.

General MacArthur's testimony before the committee was powerful and convincing. All of the members present were outspoken in their praise of his presentation of the problem of National Defense. Their enthusiastic reception of him and their agreement with his conclusions offers at least a ray of hope.

The General's statement against any furloughs or retirement of officers of the Army was unequivocal and unalterable. He recalled his stand taken against the proposal made on the appropriation bill in 1932 and told the committee that he is still of the same mind.

Instead of admitting the newspaper reporters and the public to hear General MacArthur, as was done in the case of the hearing given to Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, Representative McSwain, chairman of the committee, announced at the opening of the meeting that they would hear General MacArthur in executive session, whereupon the press representatives and the public were excluded and the hearing conducted in secret.

After the meeting Mr. McSwain announced that the Chief of Staff had not been able to give the committee any information as to the details of the President's plan or that of the Director of the Bureau of the Budget with regard to the Army. General MacArthur, Mr. McSwain said, told the committee that he had not been advised as to the administration's plan. "So," Mr. McSwain said, "we just questioned him regarding the general situation as to National Defense."

However, from other members further details of the hearing were learned.

General MacArthur told the commit-

(Please turn to Page 691)

Army Officer Reduction and Other Defense Cuts Protested by Nation's Press

Public opinion, as expressed in the editorial columns of leading newspapers, is heartily opposed to the reductions in the Army as contemplated under the curtailment of appropriations for next year. The protests are notably directed against the proposed reduction in the commissioned strength of the land forces.

"The proposed plan to cut 4,000 officers from the army rolls can only be described as a bad blunder," declares the Rochester *Times-Union*.

"The army's true function, ably expounded to the Army Affairs Committee of the House a few days ago by Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, is instructional. If army economies are needed, and they are, General Hagood's other suggestions should be heeded.

"We must rely upon the regular army to furnish higher commanders and basic instruction for the national army which must, and will, bear the brunt of any future war as it has that of every past war."

The New York *Herald Tribune* says: "It is impossible to reduce Army costs by \$90,000,000 without radically affecting the whole structure of national defense. No such economies as this are to be obtained by closing obsolete posts, spreading assignments a little thinner or otherwise trimming corners and tightening up in details. A saving of these dimensions means in effect reorganization of the Army on a smaller scale. It will compel a different sort of Army from the one which we have been maintaining up to now. Is that fact recognized? * * *

"It is unthinkable that the Roosevelt Administration would seriously consider eliminating 3,000 officers and discharging 13,000 enlisted men from what is left of the Regular Army, upon the pretense that this would be economy," comments the New York *American*.

"Instead of economy, any such reduction of strength would be the most reckless national extravagance. * * *

The Washington *Star* states: "Taken together, the proposed reductions in strictly military activities, amounting to about \$90,000,000, means that in land disarmament this country proposes to go further than anybody ever dreamed of going and is as willing to scrap the military machine, without international agreements, as it was willing to scrap battleships with international agreements.

"It is unfortunate that the Government has to spend taxpayers' money on armaments," declares the Washington *Post*, "yet to deprive the Nation of adequate defense would be as foolish as to deprive a city of its agencies for law enforcement. The needs for maintenance of an army are relative. While the world remains armed to the teeth and wars are threatened it would be folly for the United States to neglect its national defense. * * *

"For several years the United States Army has been held down to the status of a national police force and a nucleus for training a defensive machine in case of emergency. Every rule of reason suggests that it should not be further curtailed. President Roosevelt will doubtless effect whatever economies are possible without reducing the efficiency or the strength of the Army. It may be that considerable savings are possible within these bounds, but it is not to be supposed that the President would support any program that would further accentuate the inferiority of the American defense forces."

The New York *Times* comments: "No city would reduce its police force to a total of officers and men too weak to patrol the streets, control traffic and protect life and property. The same principle of practical expenditure should be applied to the maintenance of the army. It should be no more than adequate, but it should be a well-trained nucleus, to be expanded to a national force in case war could

not be avoided. * * *

"A reduction of \$144,000,000 from the last army budget has been proposed by Secretary Dern. It is estimated that \$90,000,000 in the maintenance of the army could be saved, and \$54,000,000 in non-military activities like river and harbor and Panama Canal improvements. Included is retirement of 3,000 commissioned officers after qualification tests and consideration of age-limit requirements. This should be undertaken with strict impartiality and with the aim of increasing command efficiency. Otherwise it would be demoralizing. In any reduction of the enlisted force—12,000 to 15,000 is mentioned—men whose training and experience would make them platoon commanders in war should be retained. If reduction of National Guard drill is considered necessary, the cut had better not be made in the weekly armory instruction, which is held to be really more effective than the Summer camp.

"Elimination for a year of the citizens' military training camps, Reserve Officers' instruction camps and withdrawal of support from the R.O.T.C. seems ill-advised. * * *

"Where savings can be made by the War Department without hampering the improvement of the army and the welfare of the people, there should be no hesitancy. But slighting of the National Guard and breaking up the Reserve Officers' organization would cut out an essential part of the national defense act. A few millions might be saved, but at the cost of an immense loss in morale, efficiency and preparedness."

In Nashville, the *Banner States*: "One of the most significant and frank avowals both of the necessity for reducing the scale of national expenditures and of the opportunity to attain that result that have appeared in connection with President Roosevelt's determined policy of governmental retrenchment comes from Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood, commander of the eighth corps area, one of the highest offices in the Army. * * *

"Such statements as General Hagood makes cannot be lightly dismissed. They come from a man who has an intimate knowledge of military affairs in their practical operation and administration. It is not conceivable that he would be willing to impair the efficiency of the Army or to advocate any policy that would be unjust to it, but as a patriotic citizen he is concerned that the tax burdens of government should be reduced and he is ready to cooperate publicly and fully with the courageous man who is in the White House."

"This newspaper," declares the *Wheeling, W. Va., Intelligencer*, "is unable to recognize either the economy or common sense in firing thousands of men from the Navy Yards and dropping thousands more from the Army, while spending public money to provide other thousands with jobs. It fails to see where the tax relief comes from a program which will cut a billion dollars from Federal expenditures in one direction and multiply that billion on the spending side many times for the raising of agricultural prices, the lifting of home and farm mortgages, the guaranteeing of crop costs, the leasing of marginal lands, the planting of forests, the development of the Tennessee valley, and the prosecution of a gigantic public works program."

Words of approval to the cut come from Baltimore. "This is strong medicine for the military bureaucrats," states the *Sun*, "who have successfully resisted every effort to invade their financial province in the past. * * *

"The opportunities for funding any substantial part of this expenditure are too remote to permit any misgivings on this score. The cut represents a straight-out effort to deflate our military establishment, which is still on approximately the same basis on which it was placed ten years ago. And the deflation is to be welcomed."

Navy Commands

Secretary of the Navy Swanson yesterday announced the following changes in high commands of the Navy:

(These assignments are in addition to those announced earlier in the week and published on page 604 of this issue.)

Sea Assignments

Adm. Richard H. Leigh to General Board.

Adm. Luke McNamee, to president, Naval War College.

Vice Adm. Frank H. Clark to member, General Board.

Rear Adm. T. J. Sennett commander, Base Force.

Rear Adm. W. R. Sexton to commander, Battleship Division One.

Rear Adm. Ridley McLean to commander, Battleship Division Three.

Rear Adm. John Halligan to commander, Aircraft, Battle Force.

Rear Adm. Henry E. Lackey to commander, Cruiser Division Four, Scouting Force.

Rear Adm. Adolphus E. Watson to commander, Destroyers, Scouting Force.

Rear Adm. F. J. Horne to commander, Train Squadron One, Base Force.

Rear Adm. Alfred W. Johnson to commander, Aircraft, Base Force.

Capt. Sinclair Gannon to commander, Special Service Squadron.

Capt. J. D. Wainwright to commander,

Yangtze Patrol.

Capt. Charles R. Train to commander, Division Three, Battle Force.

Shore Assignments

Rear Adm. Henry H. Hough to commandant, Boston Navy Yard.

Rear Adm. Yates Stirling, Jr., to commandant, Third Naval District, New York Navy Yard.

Rear Adm. W. S. Crosby to commandant, 11th Naval District.

Rear Adm. Albert W. Marshall to Board of Inspection and Survey, Pacific Coast Section.

Rear Adm. H. E. Yarnell to commandant, 14th Naval District, Pearl Harbor.

Rear Adm. W. T. Tarrant to commandant, 15th Naval District.

Rear Adm. Yancey S. Williams to commandant, Mare Island Navy Yard.

Rear Adm. Joseph K. Taussig to assistant chief of Naval Operations.

Rear Adm. Clark Woodward to General Board.

Rear Adm. C. C. Bloch to be Budget Officer, Navy Department.

Blow Ready to Fall on Army

Concrete developments in the administration's plan to cut the Army are expected next week. From the present outlook it is likely that the worst fears of the friends of National Defense may be realized.

With the probability that the full \$90,000,000 cut will be applied to the military funds available for 1934, it appears that a personnel reduction—both commissioned and enlisted—will be made. This, of course, will be a severe blow at the training of the National Guard, Reserves, R.O.T.C. and all civilian activities through the necessary withdrawal of professional instructors. In addition these latter activities stand to be struck at directly through the elimination of basic funds for their conduct.

Reduction of National Guard Armory

drills and elimination of summer training for that component appears imminent. C.M.T.C. work will probably be suspended entirely, while the R.O.T.C. activities will be completely severed from War Department aid of any kind.

If carried out as planned the slash will mean a death blow to the National Defense Act and result in stopping virtually every semblance of military training of civilian components and the placing of the Army in the status of caretakers for the military posts and the Citizens Conservation Corps.

Status of Promotion

ARMY PROMOTION STATUS

Promotions and Vacancies on the Promotion List (Cumulative) since April 21, 1933:

Last promotion to the grade of Col.—John F. Clapham, AGD, No. 9, Page 160, Jan., 1933, A. L. & Dir. Last nomination to the grade of Col.—William A. Alfonce, Inf. Vacancies—None. Senior Lt. Col.—Daniel A. Nolan, Inf.

Last promotion to the grade of Lt. Col.—Marion O. French, Inf., No. 502, Page 162. Last nomination to the grade of Lt. Col.—John Mather, Ord. Dept. Vacancies—None. Senior Maj.—George W. C. Whiting, Inf.

Last promotion to the grade of Maj.—Solomon F. Clark, FA, No. 2326, Page 108. Last nomination to the grade of Maj.—George W. C. Whiting, Inf. Vacancies—None. Senior Capt.—William F. Riter, QMC.

Last promotion to the grade of Capt.—Lucas V. Beau, Jr., AC, No. 5773, Page 180. Last nomination to the grade of Capt.—George W. C. Whiting, Inf. Vacancies—2. Officers entitled: Laurence D. Talbot, QMC; Newman R. Laughinghouse, AC. Senior 1st Lt. if vacancies were filled—John P. Dean, CE.

Last promotion to the grade of 1st Lt.—Olaf H. Kyster, Jr., CAC, No. 8400, Page 190. Last nomination to the grade of 1st Lt.—Francis S. Gardner, FA. Vacancies—2. Officers entitled: Forester H. Sinclair, FA; Walter M. Johnson, Inf. Senior 2nd Lt. if

vacancies were filled—Harold S. Isaacson, FA.

NAVY PROMOTION STATUS

April 28, 1933

The following shows the name of the junior officer in the ranks indicated:

Rear Adm. J. R. Drefes, Capt. R. Jacobs, Comdr. Wm. G. Greenman, Lt. Comdr. Chas. E. Coney, Lt. Eugene C. Burchett.

Medical Corps

Rear Adm. A. W. Dunbar, Capt. J. G. Ziegler, Comdr. R. M. Lhamon, Lt. Comdr. E. H. von Heimburg, Lt. E. W. Stephens.

Dental Corps

Comdr. A. G. Lyle, Lt. Comdr. H. G. Ralph, Lt. E. H. Delaney.

Supply Corps

Rear Adm. J. J. Cheatham, Capt. J. H. Knapp, Comdr. H. G. Bowerfin, Lt. Comdr. D. F. Zimmerman, Lt. J. P. Burke, Lt. (jg) W. J. Laxson.

Chaplain Corps

Capt. E. A. Duff, Comdr. T. L. Kirkpatrick, Lt. Comdr. J. M. Hester, Lt. G. L. Markle.

Construction Corps

Rear Adm. H. G. Gillmor, Capt. J. O. Grawne, Comdr. F. G. Crisp, Lt. Comdr. A. S. Pitre, Lt. J. J. Scheibeler.

Civil Engineer Corps

Rear Adm. R. E. Bakenhus, Capt. E. Whitman, Comdr. H. F. Bruns, Lt. Comdr. R. R. Yates, Lt. C. W. Porter.

MARINE CORPS PROMOTION STATUS

April 28, 1933

Last commissioned will make number in grade indicated on next vacancy.

Colonel

Edw. W. Banker, AQM R. B. Farquharson

Lieutenant Colonel

Harold H. Utley Howard C. Judson

Major

Gilder D. Jackson Augustus B. Hale

Captain

Monitor Watchman, Jr. Clarence H. Yost

First Lieutenant

Raymond C. Scollin Sol E. Levensky

Army Industrial College

By MAJ. GEN. H. L. GILCHRIST, USA
Chief, Chemical Warfare Service; Member, Board of Advisors, Army Industrial College.*

"THROUGHOUT history schools have been established for the study of the mobilization of manpower, military strategy and tactics, but the Army Industrial College is the first in the world to devote its whole time to studying ways and means of developing the maximum utilization of economic resources in support of or supplementary to the maximum military effort in the unhappy event that the country should even be confronted with the necessity for such an effort."

In these striking words The Assistant Secretary of War calls attention in his latest annual report to the fact that the school system of the United States Army—long recognized as the finest system of service schools in the world—includes an institution to provide organized study and instruction in the industrial problems of major warfare.

In military circles one hears much discussion of the changes in methods of warfare that will result from the remarkable scientific achievements of recent years. What will happen when large numbers of speedy and reliable tanks are loosed on the battlefield; when "day's march" for a body of troops of any size means the distance that can be covered by pneumatic tired trucks moving over improved highways; and when the speed, the armament and the cruising radius of planes are stepped up far beyond anything ever experienced in the past?

Probably the many conflicting opinions on these subjects can be reconciled only on the field of battle. But on one point there is no disagreement. The side best equipped with the latest appliances of warfare will have an incalculable advantage over its antagonist.

In America's great industrial establishments we have a potential source of supply for adequate quantities of all of these munitions. But it is a potential source only. Much study and advance planning are required to convert an automobile factory into a munitions plant. New machinery—a new plant layout—a strange product—new industrial contacts for plant executives—all of these things take time. But time, or the lack of it, often decides the course of battles and the fate of nations.

It is for these reasons that the instruction offered at the Army Industrial College forms such a valuable addition to our Army educational system. There the many problems encountered in the wartime procurement of munitions are carefully analyzed and methods of co-ordinating the vast industrial resources of the nation in a united war effort are exhaustively studied.

The War Department, in detailing officers as students to the Army Industrial College, follows a policy of careful selection. Only those officers whose past records give assurance of an ability to assimilate readily the instruction given and the capacity to turn it to good account in the future are detailed to the school. This policy permits the successful employment of methods of instruction that, after outlining the problem and orienting the student, leave all subsequent work largely to his initiative and intelligence. The Navy assigns annually a quota of officers as students in the school, and thus is enlarged the opportunity for cooperative action between the two services in visualizing and developing methods for the solution of the procurement problems of war.

The 354 men so far graduated from the school form a sort of unofficial Munitions Staff Eligible List, many of them now being engaged in the development of munitions plans for use in national emergency. In any war of the future they will be called upon to solve some of the most difficult of the Army's problems, and the success they then attain will be reflected in enormous savings to the nation of time, of money and of lives.

*The College operates under supervision of the Assistant Secretary of War, with the

Chiefs of the seven Supply Arms and Services constituting his Board of Advisors.

(Next week's article will be "The Army Promotes Good Citizenship," by Capt. G. W. Spoerry, Inf., USA.)

General MacArthur Testifies (Continued from First Page)

tee that the only information he had regarding the proposed reduction of the active list through furloughs or retirements came to him through the press. He said that he was deeply concerned over the reports that the Bureau of the Budget is proposing to accomplish its savings through a reduction in the number of officers. At this point some member of the committee asked him if it is not customary for the Budget Bureau to discuss with the War Department such cuts in its funds as it plans to make. The General replied that that had been the policy of previous budget directors but it does not seem to be with the present one.

Representative Goss, of Connecticut, asked the General to tell the committee the effect that would be wrought if a reduction were made of 1,000, 2,000, 3,000, 4,000 or 5,000 officers of the regular army. General MacArthur replied that it would require considerable of the committee's time to give an adequate answer to that question; whereupon the chairman and members pressed him to go ahead.

In reply, General MacArthur traced the development of the military policy in this country for the past 150 years. He showed the vast military and legislative experience and wisdom that went into the formation of the present National Defense Act. He described to the committee how the existing military structure is built around a small corps of professional officers. After leading up to the answer to the specific question, he declared that the reduction of as much as 1,000 officers would mean virtually the scrapping of the National Defense Act and the necessity of redrafting the National Defense policy of the country.

The Army at present, he informed the committee, is not so much a balanced fighting unit as it is the framework of a much larger war establishment. He recalled that the General Staff has made repeated studies as to the minimum officer strength necessary to lay the groundwork and carry out plans for M-day and that this minimum has been set at slightly more than 14,000. By dropping to 12,000 officers the system is operating at the lowest possible point and to go further would court disaster, he said.

A member of the committee said that he had received a letter complaining that if a reduction were imposed the General Staff would so maneuver it that the only ones furloughed or retired would be lieutenants and captains. He asked the General if this were true. General MacArthur replied that if as chief of staff he were ordered to make a reduction, his personal idea would be to start with the major generals and reduce proportionately all down the line.

A member of the committee handed the General a printed copy of the testimony of Maj. Gen. Johnson Hagood and asked him if he had read it. The General replied that he did not need to read it because he had been familiar with General Hagood's beliefs for many years.

He told the committee that if it plans to consider alterations of the National Defense Act or a reorganization of the War Department, it should call upon experts who have been in a position since the War and since the enactment of that Act to observe the operation of the present system in its entirety. He suggested that the committee call previous Secretaries of War, regardless of politics, such as Newton D. Baker and Patrick J. Hurley and call military authorities who have studied the subject such as Generals Pershing, March, Harbord, Summerall, and Palmer.

In recalling the lessons learned from previous wars General MacArthur pointed out that the imperitiveness of an adequate corps of professional officers has been impressed upon public officials following every conflict. In this con-

Did You Read—

the following important service stories last week:

President proposes to use furloughed Army officers on Civilian Conservation Corps work: "Public Health in the Philippine Islands," by Brig. Gen. M. A. LeLaney, Assistant Surgeon General, USA; Service pensions changed under new regulations; War Department authorizes active duty for Reserve Officers of the staff in connection with Conservation work; Appointment of additional squads to the Chief of Infantry's Combat Team?

If not, you did not read the Army and Navy Journal. You cannot get this vital information from any other source.

nection he read from the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL of last week the words of former President Theodore Roosevelt wherein that statesman emphasized this point by reporting to Congress that "Again and again in the past our little Regular Army has rendered service literally vital to the country, and it may at any time have to do so in the future. *** We should maintain in peace a fairly complete skeleton of a large army. In particular it is essential that we should possess a number of extra officers trained in peace to perform efficiently the duties urgently required upon the breaking out of war." He also read from the reports of President Jackson's Secretary of War, Mr. Eaton, detailing the terrible lesson of the need of trained officers as learned by the terrible loss of life and treasure in the War of 1812.

Someone brought up the question of ridding the Army of mediocre officers. General MacArthur replied that of course it would be possible to find some that are not as efficient as others, but that that manner of reasoning could be applied to any body of men. The Army, he said, maintains the highest possible standard, mentally and physically.

At this point Mr. McSwain remarked that the Class "B" provision of the law should be given more "teeth." General MacArthur said that he believed the Class "B" system to be one of the best ever devised and that if it does not function as well as it should the fault lies with the lack of finality given to the army Boards actions and to the opportunity afforded officers to bring pressure to bear from influential friends to have them restored to Class "A." Asked what should be done about it, the General replied that the Army should be permitted to "wash its own dirty linen" without any appeal being provided to higher authority. A member pointed out that in view of the President's constitutional power as commander-in-chief it would be difficult if not impossible to deprive him of the power of final judgment in such cases. The General said that he was not suggesting that that be done, that he was merely giving the committee his opinion in answer to a question. All the Army, he said, hates a shirker or inefficient officer and would like to see the "B" boards function the way they should.

At the conclusion of the hearing, Mr. McSwain announced that he plans to have the non-confidential portions of the testimony printed. One member asked that General MacArthur be given permission to revise and extend his remarks, adding as much new material as he thinks will be of interest and value to the committee. "We let General Hagood put all sorts of documents in the record and we certainly ought to extend the same privilege to General MacArthur." Such permission was granted.

GENERAL HAGOOD WRITES Editor, ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL:

In accordance with your request the following explanation is given of the assertions erroneously attributed to me that a soldier could be trained in ten days.

A soldier cannot be trained in ten days. The world has not yet produced a perfect soldier.

But a soldier's training has got to be

gin somewhere and the plan proposed by me goes to the character of the training that should be given to war-time recruits and the order in which that training should be given.

There is nothing new about this proposition. Back in 1898 when I was a battery commander in the Heavy (Coast) Artillery the drill regulations for the eight-inch breech loading rifle described the duties of gunners as follows:

Duties of No. 1—He carries up land chamber-sponge, prop, and water bucket containing water and hand-sponge, placing chamber-sponge on prop, and lanyard and water bucket convenient to the breech; assists in giving elevation.

I found by actual experience, both with regulars and with volunteers that a man of ordinary intelligence could learn these duties without going through a three months' preliminary period of recruit training. And if the worst had come to the worst we were prepared to fire a few shots at the Spanish fleet if it had come into Charleston Harbor.

And in the Army today I know that an Infantry Soldier can be taught to fire a rifle, throw a hand grenade, operate a machine gun or lead a mule without being able to make a snappy salute, or to execute an accurate Column-Half-Left. And in the Cavalry a man can be put on a horse and made to march a hundred miles even though he does not know how to lay out his equipment on his bunk.

Generally speaking we know that within the first ten days after a soldier's induction into the military service he can be qualified as an expert with a weapon of his arm (not every soldier, of course), can make a full day's march with his pack, can handle himself in the field, and can understand the fundamental principles of military discipline.

We cannot give him experience. That can only come with time.

Now, as a matter of fact, with an ordinary three-year Regular Army soldier, the order in which these things are taught really makes no difference. But in the National Guard where they measure time in hours and not in months they must go directly to the point. And in such states as New York, Minnesota, Iowa—I could mention many more—where the National Guard has obtained an astonishing degree of efficiency they put their men in the field with little or no preparatory Armory (or Close Order) or Instruction.

And so in time of war we should have young men in the Regular Army, both among the officers and among the soldiers who have the psychology of "Can Do" and not the psychology of "No Can Do"; men who are prepared to make the best of the situation as they find it; men who will not wait until they can find all their equipment laid out on tables as they do in C.M.T. Camps; men who will not be willing to hang around camps wasting their time in teaching men to sing and stand attention, but who will go directly into the field, train as they go, and meet the enemy as their fathers and grandfathers have had to do in times gone past.

I am not the originator of these ideas, nor am I alone in this matter. Some of the best officers in the army have worked on it with me and independently of me for years. The Chief of Infantry, the Infantry Board at Benning, General Hamilton Hawkins, practically everybody I know is for it. The Coast Artillery has been doing it for years. The only trouble has been to get some one who had the genius, the knowledge, and the indomitable patience to wade through the ocean of literature and strain out the few fundamental essentials of military training that should be placed in the hands of the soldier.

This gigantic task has been accomplished by Forrest Williford and with his assistance we are now putting out a little text called The Soldiers Hand Book. It is being printed by the school press at Fort Leavenworth and will accomplish this great purpose.

Johnson Hagood
Maj. General, USA.

THE UNITED STATES ARMY

Air Corps Exercises

The following units of the Army Air Corps with their commanders are to take part in the exercises during May at March Field, Riverside, Calif.: number of airplanes for each unit indicated in parenthesis:

1st Bombardment Wing—already at March Field, Maj. Carl Spatz, (3); 7th Bombardment Group (less 11th Squadron), Maj. Joseph T. McNarney, (3); 9th and 31st Bombardment Squadrons, (18); 17th Pursuit Group—Capt. Charles Douglas, (3); 34th, 73rd and 95th Squadrons, (54).

2nd Bombardment Wing, Langley Field, Va.—Col. C. C. Culver, (3); 2nd Bombardment Group—Capt. George P. Johnson, (3); 20th, 49th and 96th Bombardment Squadrons, (27); 8th Pursuit Group—Maj. B. Q. Jones, (3); 33rd, 35th and 36th Pursuit Squadrons, (36).

3rd Attack Wing, Barksdale Field, La.—Maj. Millard F. Harmon, (3); 3rd Attack Group, Ft. Crockett, Texas—Maj. Harry H. Young, (3); 2 attack squadrons, (24); 20th Pursuit Group, Barksdale Field, La.—Maj. George P. Lovell, (3); 55th and 77th Pursuit Squadrons, (24).

19th Bombardment Group, Rockwell Field, Calif.—Capt. Harold M. McClelland, (3); 30th and 32nd Squadrons, (12).

12th Observation Group Headquarters, Brooks Field, Texas—Maj. Frank D. Lackland, (3); 1 observation squadron, (12).

Mitchel Field—Group Headquarters of 5 airplanes from 9th Observation Group there—Col. John H. Howard, (5).

An additional number of staff airplanes from Bolling Field, Washington, D. C., and transports from the above, and other Air Corps fields, will also be included in the organization which will be known as the G.H.Q. Air Force (Provisional).

The complete staff personnel of this provisional Air Force are the following (from Washington, D. C., unless otherwise noted):

Brig. Gen. Oscar Westover—Commanding.

Aide—Lt. Ray L. Owens.

Chief of Staff—Lt. Col. H. H. Arnold, March Field, Calif.

Asst. Chief of Staff—Capt. John I. Moore, Maxwell Field, Ala.

G-1 for Personnel—Maj. Arnold N. Krogstad.

Asst. G-1—Capt. Richard H. Ballard, Headquarters, 3d Corps Area.

G-2 for Intelligence—Maj. Clarence L.

Tinker, March Field, Calif.
Assts. G-2—Capt. Howard K. Ramey, Kelly Field, Tex., and Lt. Roland Birnn, G-3 for Operations—Maj. Ralph Royce.

Assts. G-3—Capt. Arthur B. McDowell, Capt. Harlan W. Holden, and Capt. Odas Moon, Kelly Field, Tex.

G-4 for Supply—Maj. Jacob H. Rudolph.

Assts. G-4—Lt. William J. Hanlon, Wright Field, Ohio, and Capt. Claude E. Duncan, March Field.

Adjutant—Capt. Lewis A. Dayton, Kelly Field, Tex.

Asst. Adjutant—Lt. Jesse A. Madarasz, March Field, Calif.

Signal Officer—Capt. William H. Murphy, Signal Corps.

Asst. Signal Officers—Capt. Alfred H. Thiessen, SC; Lt. Wiley V. Carter, SC, March Field; Lt. Victor A. Conrad, SC, Bolling Field, D. C., and Capt. Charles H. Dowman, March Field.

Surgeon—Lt. Col. Glenn I. Jones, MC. Technical Inspector—Maj. Junius W. Jones.

Student officers at the Air Corps Tactical School at Maxwell Field, Montgomery, Ala., under the command of Lt. Col. John F. Curry, will fill staff positions principally in Intelligence and Operations in the various wings and groups and so put their class room and air lessons to actual use, under the direction of the school's instructors, who will also participate in the exercises.

CMTC Schedule Announced

The War Department has announced the schedule for the Citizens Military Training Camps in the various Corps Areas. The schedule follows by Corps Areas, giving first the location of the camps followed by the course or courses scheduled thereat, the estimated attendance and the dates:

First Corps Area
Ft. Adams, R. I., Basic, CAC, 950, July 3-July 29.

Ft. Devens, Mass., Basic, Inf., 850, July 3-July 29.

Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt., Adv. Field Arty. and Cav., 225, July 3-July 29.

Ft. McKinley, Me., Basic, Inf., 875, July 3-July 29.

Second Corps Area

Camp Dix, N. J., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Signal Corps, 1, 750, Aug. 3-Sept. 1.

Ft. Hancock, N. J., Coast Arty., 200, Aug. 2-Aug. 31.

Madison Barracks, N. Y., Field Arty., 150, Aug. 2-Aug. 31.

Ft. Niagara, N. Y., Basic, Inf., 800, July 6-Aug. 4.

Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., Basic, Inf., 2,200, July 6-Aug. 4.

San Juan, P. R., Basic, Inf., 300, June 17-July 16.

Note—50 Advanced Cavalry trainees from Second Corps Area to be trained at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., in 1st Corps Area.

Fifty Advanced Cavalry trainees from Second Corps Area to be trained at Ft. Myer, Va., in Third Corps Area.

Third Corps Area

Ft. George G. Meade, Md., Basic, Inf.; Basic and Adv. Signal Corps, 1970, July 11-Aug. 9.

Ft. Howard, Md., Basic, Inf., 500, July 11-Aug. 9.

Ft. Hoyle, Md., Basic and Adv. Field Arty., 420, July 11-Aug. 9.

Ft. Monroe, Va., Coast Arty., 180, July 11-Aug. 9.

Ft. Washington, Md., Basic, Inf., 750, July 11-Aug. 9.

Fourth Corps Area

Ft. Barrancas, Fla., Basic, Coast Arty., 500, June 14-July 13.

Camp Beauregard, La., Basic, Inf., 650, June 14-July 13.

Ft. Bragg, N. C., Basic, Inf.; Basic and Adv. Field Arty., 850, June 14-July 13.

Ft. McClellan, Ala., Basic, Inf., 750, June 14-July 13.

Ft. Moultrie, S. C., Basic, Inf., 700, June 14-July 13.

Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., Basic, Inf.; Basic and Adv. Cav., 850, June 14-July 13.

Ft. Screven, Ga., Basic, Inf., 500, June 14-July 13.

Fifth Corps Area

Ft. Benj. Harrison, Ind., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Sig. Corps, 1,750, July 5-Aug. 3.

Ft. Knox, Ky., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Field Arty.; Adv., Cav., 1,650, July 5-Aug. 3.

Ft. Thomas, Ky., Basic, Inf., 870, July 5-Aug. 3.

Sixth Corps Area

Ft. Brady, Mich., Basic, Inf., 500, July 5-Aug. 3.

Camp Custer, Mich., Basic, Inf., 800, Aug. 1-Aug. 30.

Jefferson Barracks, Mo., Basic, Inf., 1,200, July 7-Aug. 5.

Camp McCoy, Wis., Adv., Field Arty., 100, July 27-Aug. 25.

Ft. Sheridan, Ill., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Cav., 1,700, Aug. 1-Aug. 30.

Note—300 Basic and Infantry trainees from 6th Corps Area to be trained at Ft. Snelling, Minn., in the Seventh Corps.

Seventh Corps Area

Ft. Crook, Nebr., Basic, Inf., 600, Aug. 1-Aug. 30.

Ft. Des Moines, Ia., Basic, Inf., 850, Aug. 1-Aug. 30.

Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., Basic, Inf., 850, June 15-July 14.

Ft. Lincoln, N. D., Basic, Inf., 250, June 15-July 14.

Camp Pike, Ark., Basic, Inf., 850, Aug. 1-Aug. 30.

Ft. Riley, Kans., Basic, Inf., 150, June 16-July 15.

Ft. Snelling, Minn., Basic, Inf., 1,150, July 6-Aug. 4.

Note—300 Basic and Infantry trainees from 7th Corps Area to be trained at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., in the 6th Corps Area.

Eighth Corps Area

Ft. Bliss, Tex., Adv., Field Arty.; Basic and Adv., Cav., 195, June 1-June 30.

Camp Bullis, Tex., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Field Arty., Sig. Corps, 1,306, June 20-July 19.

Ft. Huachuca, Ariz., Basic, Inf., 104, July 21-Aug. 19.

Ft. Logan, Colo., Basic, Inf., 346, June 12-July 11.

Ft. Sill, Okla., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Field Arty., 1,149, July 3-Aug. 1.

Ninth Corps Area

Ft. Douglas, Utah, Basic, Inf., 202, July 6-Aug. 4.

Ft. George Wright, Wash., Basic, Inf., 190, June 16-July 15.

Ft. Lewis, Wash., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Field Arty., 325, June 19-July 18.

Ft. MacArthur, Calif., Basic, CAC, 150, June 23-July 22.

Ft. Missoula, Mont., Basic, Inf., 143, June 16-July 15.

Presidio of Monterey, Calif., Basic, Inf.; Adv., Field Arty., Cav., 1,200, July 6-Aug. 4.

Vancouver Barracks, Wash., Basic, Inf., 500, June 23-July 22.

Ft. W. Scott, Calif., Basic, CAC, 150, June 16-July 15.

Note—50 Basic and Infantry trainees from 9th Corps Area to be trained at Ft. Logan, Colo., in 8th Corps Area.

Leavenworth Staff and Faculty

In accordance with changes announced from time to time in recent War Department Special Orders, the Staff and Faculty of the Command and General Staff School, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., when its new term convenes, will be as follows (the new members have been ordered to report about Aug. 1, 1933):

Staff and Faculty

Maj. Gen. Stuart Heintzelman, Commandant; 1st Lt. Burton L. Pearce, FA, Ald.

Infantry

Colonels—Wilson B. Burtt.

Lt. Cols.—Jesse C. Drain, Arthur W. Lane, Joseph A. McAndrew.

Majors—Oliver Allen, Jewett C. Baker, George R. Barker, George Blair, James L. Bradley, Gilbert S. Brownell, Withers A. Burress, Lee D. Davis, Jens A. Doe, John F. Goodman, Wade H. Halslip, Harry F. Hazlett, Patrick J. Hurley, Edward S. Johnston, Herman F. Kramer, Thompson Lawrence, Fred W. Miller, Alan Pendleton, Edwin E. Schwien, Ralph C. Smith, Richard C. Stickney, William H. Wilbur, and Charles A. Woughby.

Captains—John F. Brinson, Francis H. Jack, jr.

Cavalry

Colonels—Frank Keller, E. Kersley Sterling.

Lt. Cols.—George Dillman, Homer M. Groninger, John B. Johnson, and Troup Miller.

Majors—Roderick R. Allen, N. Butler Briscoe, Henry L. Flynn, William M. Grimes, John C. Mullenix, John M. Thompson, and Arthur Vollmer.

Captain—Francis T. Bonstel.

Field Artillery

Lt. Cols.—Harold W. Huntley, Edward P. King, Jr., Allen C. McBride, and Ralph Talbot, Jr.

Majors—Francis A. Doniat, Philip Hayes, Henry L. C. Jones, Vincent Meyer, John E. Sloan.

1st Lt.—Ernest A. Bixby.

Coast Artillery

Lt. Cols.—Lloyd P. Horsfall, Horace F. Spurgin, Eugene B. Walker, and Edward N. Woodbury.

Majors—James B. Crawford, John H. Hood, Frank L. Hoskins, Clarence B. Lindner, and William R. Nichols.

Air Corps

Majors—George H. Brett, Thomas J. Hanley, Jr., and George Stratemeyer.

Captain—William E. Farthing.

Engineers

Lt. Col.—Jarvis J. Bain.

Majors—Peter C. Bullard, Donald H. Connolly, and Donald A. Davison.

Signal Corps

Maj. Charles M. Milliken.

J. A. G. D.

Maj. Lester S. Hill, Jr.

Q. M. C.

Maj. Roy C. L. Graham.

Ordnance

Maj. Dwight K. Shurtliff.

C. W. S.

Lt. Col. Adelino Gibson.

Med. C.

Lt. Col. Roy C. Hefelbower.

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Representative Withrow has introduced a bill to provide that any extension or expansion of the United States Military Academy shall be made and located on the Government property at Camp McCoy, Wisc.

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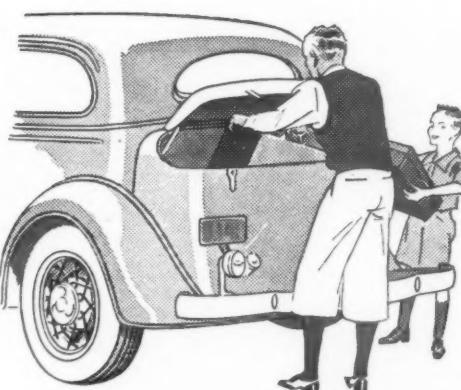
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One of the first things to catch your eye, in the new Chevrolet Town Sedan, is the big streamlined trunk, built in at the rear. Spacious, weatherproofed, and protected by a lock, this trunk is a highly useful feature—especially on long cross-country tours or shopping trips about town.

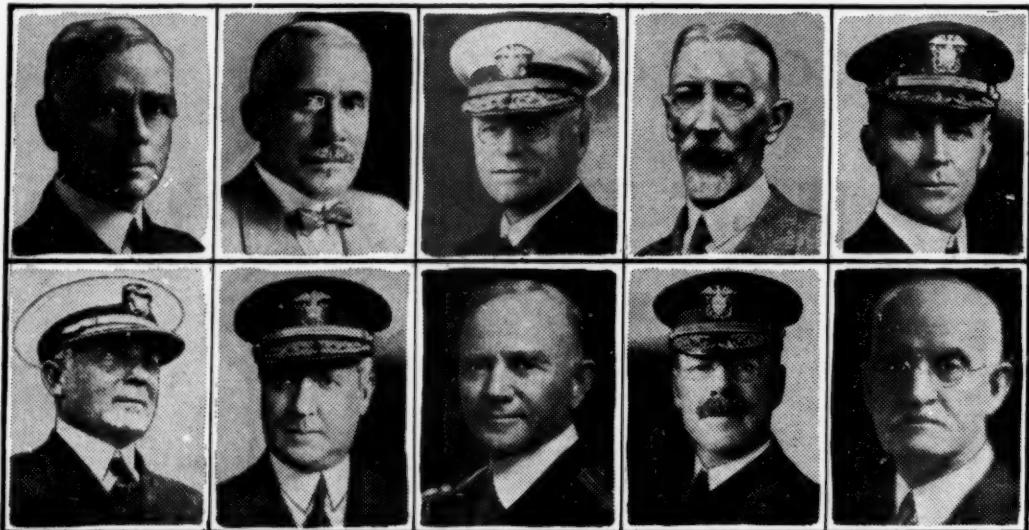
rear, blends smartly with Chevrolet's "aer-stream" contours—and offers all the luggage space needed for an extensive journey. All interior appointments are of the same de luxe type as you find in many expensive cars. And, of course, the Town Sedan features those many advancements that have made Chevrolet the leader in sales: Fisher No Draft Ventilation. A Starterator. A cushion-balanced six-cylinder engine of great economy. Syncro-Mesh combined with Free Wheeling. And many more. Your Chevrolet dealer will be proud to point out the many special characteristics of this new sedan . . . and show you how easily you can buy one—at its surprisingly low price of \$545, f. o. b. Flint, Michigan.

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THE U. S. NAVY • THE U. S. MARINE CORPS



Left to right, top row: Vice Admiral William H. Standley, appointed chief of naval operations; Admiral William V. Pratt, on duty as chief of naval operations, who will remain at his post indefinitely; Rear Adm. Frank B. Upham, new commander of the Asiatic Fleet; Rear Adm. Joseph M. Reeves, who succeeds Vice Adm. Sellers as commander of battleships of the Battle Force, with a rank of vice admiral, and Rear Admiral Frank H. Brumby, to succeed Vice Admiral Clark as commander of the Scouting Force, with the rank of vice admiral.

Bottom row: Rear Adm. Harris Laning, who will succeed Admiral Standley as commander of cruisers of the Scouting Force; Vice Adm. David F. Sellers, new commander in chief of the United States Fleet; Admiral Richard J. Leigh, relieved of post of commander in chief of United States Fleet, goes to the General Board; Admiral Montgomery M. Taylor, relieved of duty as commander of Asiatic Fleet, who will retire Nov. 1, and Rear Adm. Walton R. Sexton, who will succeed Admiral Reeves as commander of battleships of the Battle Force, with rank of vice admiral.

—Courtesy Washington Evening Star.

Navy High Commands

Vice Adm. William H. Standley, USN, Commander Cruisers, Scouting Force, will be the next Chief of Naval Operations, Secretary of the Navy Swanson announced this week. He will not succeed Admiral William V. Pratt for some time, however, as the latter will be retained in his post until some definite action is taken at the Disarmament Conference at Geneva.

Appointments to six of the high commands of the Fleet were also announced by Secretary Swanson. Further announcements of commands afloat and ashore will be made in the near future it was stated.

"Admiral Pratt has conducted all the negotiations for he Chief of Operations in connection with the Disarmament Conference and it would be impossible for any man to take up the threads of the discussion from that point," Secretary Swanson explained to the press. "He will be kept on active duty until the Disarmament Conference dissolves or it is ascertained that nothing will be accomplished."

The new Commander-in-Chief of the United States Fleet will be Vice Adm. David Foote Sellers, USN, now commanding the Battleships of the Battle Force. He will succeed Ad. Richard H. Leigh, USN, and as first in command

of the Fleet, he will have the rank of

Rear Adm. Frank B. Upham, USN, Chief of the Bureau of Navigation, will become the new Commander-in-Chief of the Asiatic Fleet, with the rank of Admiral about Sept. 2, succeeding Admiral Montgomery Meigs Taylor, USN, who becomes due for retirement on Nov. 1, 1933, upon reaching the statutory retiring age of 64 years.

Vice Admiral Standley will be the new Commander, Battle Force, with the rank of Admiral, and will serve in that capacity until he becomes Chief of Naval Operations. Admiral Standley will succeed Admiral Luke McNamee as Battle Force Commander.

Rear Adm. Joseph M. Reeves, USN, Commandant of the Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., is to serve as Commander Battleships, Battle Force, until Admiral Standley becomes Chief of Naval Operations and at that time he will succeed Admiral Standley as Commander, Battle Force. As Commander Battleships, Battle Force, Admiral Reeves will have the rank of Vice Admiral, succeeding Vice Admiral Sellers.

Rear Adm. Frank H. Brumby, USN, Commander Battleship Division One, Battle Force, will be the new Commander Scouting Force, and will have the rank of Vice Admiral. He will succeed Vice Admiral Frank H. Clark, USN.

Rear Adm. Harris Laning, USN, now President of the Naval War College, Newport, R. I., will succeed Vice Admiral Standley as Commander Cruisers, Scouting Force, and will have the rank of Vice Admiral.

At the time Admiral Standley becomes Chief of Naval Operations, Rear Adm. Walton R. Sexton, USN, Assistant to the Chief of Naval Operations, will be

given command of Battleships, Battle Force, with the accompanying rank of Vice Admiral.

Vice Adm. William H. Standley

Vice Admiral Standley was born in Ukiah, California, Dec. 18, 1872, and was appointed to the Naval Academy in 1891.

During the Spanish-American War Admiral Standley served in the USS Monterey and later the USS Alert, and in November 1898 he was transferred to the USS Yorktown in the Asiatic Fleet. For his service during the Philippine Insurrection, he was awarded a letter of commendation by Secretary of the Navy Long.

In October 1901, he assumed charge of the branch hydrographic office at San Francisco, California. In April 1904, he was ordered to the Naval Station at Tutuila, and served in charge of Native Guard and Chief Customs Officer at Tutuila in October 1905, remaining on duty at that station until October 1906, when he was ordered home. He served in the USS Albany as executive officer, as navigator of the USS Pennsylvania and as aid to the commandant of the Navy Yard at Mare Island, Calif. In July 1914 he was ordered to the USS New Jersey as executive officer; detached in May 1915 in order to command the Yorktown.

For his service during the World War, Admiral Standley was given a special letter of commendation with a silver star.

In 1919, Admiral Standley commanded the battleship Virginia and in 1920 attended the Naval War College. From 1921 to 1922, he served as Assistant to Chief of Staff, Pacific Fleet, and later served in the same capacity in the United States Fleet. He was on duty in charge of War Plans Division, Naval Operations, Navy Department, from 1923 to 1926, when he was ordered to command the battleship California.

In 1927, he was appointed Director of Fleet Training and later in 1927 was ordered to duty as Assistant Chief of Naval Operations, and served in that capacity until September 1930. He assumed command of Destroyer Squadrons, Battle Fleet, in October 1930, and on December 16, 1931, became Commander Cruiser Divisions, Scouting Force, with additional duty as Commander Cruisers, U. S. Fleet, with the accompanying rank of Vice Admiral.

Economy Plans for Navy (Continued from First Page)

be amended so as to include the Marines and Coast Guard, members of the House appropriations committee who are considering the Army proposal, indicated this week. This proposal, simply gives the President authority, in his discretion, to furlough officers on half pay. If the authority is to be exercised as to the Navy and Marine Corps, an attempt will be made, it is thought, to enact legislation permitting retirements instead.

Marine Corps Headquarters this week issued orders to recruiting stations to discontinue new enlistments, in order to effect the 300-odd cut in enlisted personnel to be taken by the Corps. The Bureau of Navigation has issued no such orders as regards the Navy and it is still hoped that no cut in enlisted personnel will be necessary.

That the greater part of the cut in expenditures will come from the shore stations rather than the Fleet, if the Navy Department has its way, was indicated in a statement by Secretary of the Navy Swanson this week.

"The only decision I have made," the Secretary declared in answer to a question from the press, "Is to keep an active, energetic Fleet, not to let other things interfere with it. The most important thing is the Navy afloat, ready for any emergency that may arise. Heretofore, they have been cutting the Navy so that the Navy afloat stood the brunt of the economy. I think it is wrong. I think an active, energetic, well-organized Navy is the object in view."

The town of Lakewood, N. J., was informed this week in a letter from Admiral Pratt, as Acting Secretary of the Navy, that the Naval Air Station at Lakehurst would be decommissioned in the near future. In reply to a petition from the town board, the Department stated that the Macon will go, as originally intended, to Sunnyvale, Cal., to operate as a part of the Pacific battle fleet. The department letter explains the Akron was to have formed part of the Atlantic scouting fleet on its return from the Pacific.

"The loss of the Akron makes it logical to keep the Macon in the Pacific area where both the scout and battle fleets are now stationed," Acting Secretary Pratt says.

"Shortage of funds makes it impossible to maintain the Lakehurst Naval Air Station in full commission, and the station will be decommissioned in a very short time," he concluded.

Oklahoma Wins Awards

The USS Oklahoma, battleship, of Battleship Division One, Battle Force, commanded by Capt. Henry D. Cooke, USN, has won three awards for Short Range Battle Practice.

The first set of pointers of Turret No. 2 of the Oklahoma, consisting of D. W. Harkins, seaman first class, L. C. Bulington, seaman first class, and K. Smith, coxswain, have been awarded the Admiral Trenchard Medals presented by the Admiral Trenchard Section No. 73, Navy League of the United States, annually to the set of turret pointers making the highest merit at short range battle practice.

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ILLUSION:

The stage is all set for target practice. The magician lifts his bow and aims an arrow at the bull's-eye. His lovely assistant then steps in front of the target and he shoots the arrow—apparently *through* her—and it fixes itself in the very center of the bull's-eye! And she smiles through it all while the audience gasps!

EXPLANATION:

The arrow which the marksman "shoots through" his assistant simply folds up into the crossbow! The arrow which is actually embedded in the target is shot by the girl herself from a belt concealed under her dress. She releases a little spring and the arrow shoots straight into the bull's-eye! It is all done in a flash! So quickly the eye cannot detect the girl's movements! To heighten the impression that the arrow has gone right through, the girl releases a ribbon from the front of her dress—the continuation, apparently, of the ribbon attached to the arrow in the target.

It's fun to be fooled— ...it's more fun to KNOW

Like to see through tricks? Then let's look at another...the *illusion* in cigarette advertising called "Cigarettes and Your Throat."

The audience is told that by certain magic processes tobacco can be made as soothing as cough medicine.

EXPLANATION: The easiest cigarette on your throat is the cigarette that is made from the choicest ripe tobaccos. Cheap, raw tobaccos are, as you would naturally expect, *harsh* in their effects upon the throat. If you

have to consider your throat, the quality of the tobacco in your cigarette is important.

 **It is a fact, well known by leaf tobacco experts, that Camels are made from finer, MORE EXPENSIVE tobaccos than any other popular brand.**

Camels are as non-irritating as a cigarette can be because Camels use choice, ripe, costlier tobaccos.

And because of the matchless blending of these costlier tobaccos Camels have a rich bouquet and aroma...a cool, delicious flavor.

Keep the air-tight, *welded* Humidor Pack on your Camels...to assure yourself and your companions a fresh, cool smoke.

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..JUST COSTLIER
TOBACCO**
IN A MATCHLESS BLEND



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CAMELS



ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL

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"Established in obedience to an insistent demand for an official organ for members of the American Defense and those concerned with it, The Army and Navy Journal will be published in the interest of no party; it will be controlled by no clique. Its independence will be absolute. Its interests will be directed solely to the inculcation of sound military ideas and to the elevation of the public service in all its departments."—From Vol. 1, No. 1, of The Army and Navy Journal, published August 29, 1883.

SATURDAY, APRIL 29, 1933

"The firmest security of peace is the preparation, during peace, of the defenses of war."—JOHN QUINCY ADAMS.

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT IS REPORTED to be optimistic about the Geneva negotiations for the international reduction of armaments. He is headed for disappointment like to that of the preceding administration.

For the President has so moved as to cause the actual disarmament of the United States. Thus, he is in a worse position than was President Hoover. He has nothing with which to trade.

It is not going too far to say that the cuts he has directed in expenditures, coupled with the recommendation that officers be placed on furlough and the enlisted strength reduced, have annihilated morale. Without morale there can be no disciplined force.

Foreign Nations are aware of this fact. They are practical and cynical. They have been willing to talk disarmament in order to prevent the development of proper American National Defense. They did not want to pit their paper treasures against the gold treasury in Washington. They have succeeded.

President Roosevelt can no longer bluff; he has nothing behind it. He has deliberately torn up the cards that would have enabled him to stay in the game. Will the French, facing Hitler on the one side and Italy on the other, make any substantial reductions in their protective forces? They will not. Will Italy, located between France and Jugo Slavia, agree to any such proposal? Never. Will England abandon the proud title of Mistress of the Seas and withdraw protection from the other members of her Commonwealth? Of course not. And Japan, Japan which in the face of world disapproval is moving steadily in her Chinese conquests, will she reduce? It is childish to suggest it.

But we, who have world wide interests, who are the creditor of Nations that will not pay, who have riches, in spite of our present economic condition, that others envy, we deliberately have laid ourselves open to attack, to a consequent disregard of what we may propose.

The Army, the Navy and the Marine Corps, were inadequate to discharge the duty entrusted to them—national security. They are to be made worse than inadequate. They are to be made discouraged and helpless. It is astonishing that we have any efficiency at all; there will be none if the cuts and furlough decrees are carried out.

So Foreign nations will talk some more, be sympathetic, favor what in fact will be alliances which will make this country their recruiting depots,—and keep their present relative strength.

Shades of George Washington and Theodore Roosevelt!

HERE IS WHAT THE FURLough will mean: The pay of officers and men of the Services has been cut under the economy law 15%. That leaves 85%. The furlough calls for half pay. Half of 85% is 42½%. Take from the furloughed officer his allowances for rent, ration, light and heat, and we have left approximately 30%. In terms of money, this will mean for the 2d Lieutenant, \$54 per month, and a corresponding sweeping reduction in the compensation of those of longer service and higher rank.

This is bad enough for a bachelor. But what about a man and his family? They cannot live on the furlough pay; they must seek other employment. But there is none, and if there were how can men trained in the profession of arms compete with business executives or clerks in commercial establishments? They cannot.

The report is current that to alleviate the hardships which will be suffered, rotation in furlough will be authorized. That is to say this officer will be placed in idleness on half pay for a year, and then he will be recalled to active duty and that officer will be transferred to the furlough list. What that will do to the efficiency of the Army is apparent.

Again, it is reported from quarters close to the White House that the President intends to assign furloughed officers to duty with conservation camps. In this case it is clear they should be entitled to full pay and allowances. If so, where is any saving for the Government.

For more than a hundred years there has been a law on the statute books permitting the furlough of officers of the Navy. Save after the War of 1812 and the Civil War when world contacts and world conditions permitted the cut in the Fleet the effects of which are felt today, this law has been applied only for disciplinary purposes. The argument that there will be no disgrace attached to the furlough today has no weight. It will be regarded as a reflection upon the selected officer. To avoid it, politics will be employed. The Army, the Navy and the Marine Corps, which have been outside of political maneuvering, will become a hotbed of favoritism. Will the American people permit anything of the kind? We believe not.

FROM ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, from democrats and republicans alike, there have come to us warm commendation of General MacArthur for the gallant fight he is making to safeguard the personnel of the Army, the Navy and the Marine Corps, and the morale of those establishments. This commendation is based solely upon press reports which have had bare references to the General's attitude. How much stronger it would be if the facts could be presented to the country is shown by the unanimous approval given to his testimony by the House Military Committee. There are and can be no politics in the matter of National Defense; that is the concern of all parties and properly so. In another column we quote an editorial in the Morning Tribune, of New Orleans, Louisiana, edited by that staunch and able democrat, James M. Thompson, who is emphatically opposed to the Administration program and is insisting that there shall be no tampering with American security. But for an officer to oppose the President's policy and to do so frankly, even upon the requirement of a Committee of Congress, takes courage. General MacArthur has displayed it. We are convinced the country will sustain him, and that the President who despises "me-too" satellites, will respect an attitude due solely to a patriotic purpose to safeguard America.

Service Humor

Heads Up

Right: "Jack was held up last night by two shipmates."

Face: "For heaven's sakes! Where?"

Right: "All the way back to the compound."

—Legation Guard News.

For His Head

"I thought, madam," said the customs official, holding up two bottles, "that you only had wearing apparel in this trunk? What about these two bottles?"

"Oh," said the lady brightly, "those are my husband's night-caps."

—Legation Guard News.

Better Than Nothing

"I saw in some paper the other day that in some out-of-the-way corner of the world the natives still use fish for money."

"What a sloppy job they must have getting gum out of a slot machine."

—Legation Guard News.

Servants

"Are you a British-born subject?" demanded the passport officer.

"Well, my mother was British," the traveler began. "She married a Frenchman in Italy."

"Yes, but where were you born?"

"I was born on a Spanish ship whilst she was lying off the Cape of Good Hope, but my parents died in Brazil when I was only 4 years old. Then I was adopted by a Chinese, who took me to Russia."

"Good heavens!" muttered the official, "you're a league of nations!"

—Sentinel.

Perfect Accord

"You say you never clash with your wife?"

"Never. She goes her way and I go hers."

—Arkansas Arkite.

An Ode

Columbia, singing—

"Douglas, DOUGLAS! Tender (?) and true! (?)"

—Contributed by Widows and Orphans.

Comprehension

A Chinese soldier in the course of conversation with a British soldier at Shanghai asked why the British almost always win their battles. "Before goin' inter action," explained the Tommy, "We always pray." To which the other retorted that the Chinese also prayed before a battle—"Yes, but the point is, wot language do yer pray in?"—"In Chinese, of course."—"Well, that explains why yer don't win yer battles, don't it: 'Oo the 'ell understands Chinese?"

—Wednesday Nite Letter.

Don't be depressed and downhearted. Furloughs and retirements may come and go, but service humor stays. Send your contributions to help keep it going.

ASK THE JOURNAL

SEND your queries to the ARMY AND NAVY JOURNAL QUESTION EDITOR and an answer will be given in this column as soon as possible after receipt.

R. N. B.—Officers of the Judge Advocate General's office inform us unofficially that they know of no Michigan court decision bearing on the liability of an Army officer to pay personal taxes. They state, however, that generally speaking, Army officers not living on military reservations are subject to the local personal property taxes. A few states exempt them but they do not believe Michigan is one of these. However, as it is entirely a matter left to the discretion of the states, we advise that you consult the local authorities.

R. A. S.—The reduction of 15% on salaries applies to all classes of enlisted personnel. The so-called Economy Act does not do away with the payment of the re-enlistment bonus for the balance of the present (1933) fiscal year. In the case of promotion in the enlisted personnel between now and the end of life of the Economy Act, a man promoted will draw the pay of grade promoted to. The Economy Act does not effect promotions or ratings, for specialist pay. The period of time covered by the Economy Act insofar as pay cuts, etc., applying to the enlisted personnel are concerned is one year from April 1, 1933.

IN THE JOURNAL

10 Years Ago

Lt. Russell L. Maughan, USA, sets a world speed record of 236,587 miles per hour in a Curtis R-6 plane over a one kilometer course at Wilbur Wright Field, O.

20 Years Ago

Lt. John Grady, USN, who has been in charge of the branch hydrographic office at New York, is presented with a watch chain and diamond locket and a pair of cuff buttons as a token of the esteem in which he is held by the members of the Maritime Exchange.

30 Years Ago

Ralph Earl Sampson, son of the late Rear Adm. W. T. Sampson, has passed his examination for admission to the Naval Academy.

40 Years Ago

West Point cadets score a 15-1 victory over the Riverview team in baseball. Among the players is Cadet E. L. King at first base.

60 Years Ago

The Nicaraguan Surveying Expedition, under Commander Lull, has arrived at Rio San Juan del Norte and is now operating in the San Juan Valley.

War Dept.
Organized Reserves

ARMY ORDERS

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPT.

BRIG. GEN. JAMES F. MCKINLEY, Act. AG. Lt. Col. Emory S. Adams, from AGO, to S. F. Calif., 9th CA HQ. (Apr. 26)
Maj. John F. Crutcher, from Ft. Bliss, Tex., to office, AG, Wash., D. C. (Apr. 26)
Maj. Wm. C. Rose, from office, Ch. of St., Wash., D. C., assigned Ft. Leavenworth, Kans. (Apr. 26)
Maj. Iverson B. Summers, from Pres. of S. F. Calif., to AG's office, Wash., D. C. (Apr. 26)
Lt. Col. Andrew J. White, from AGO to Philippine Dept. (Apr. 27)

QUARTERMASTER CORPS

MAJ. GEN. JOHN L. DeWITT, The QMG. Capt. Lee Huber, from Phila., Pa., to Ft. Ontario, N. Y. (Apr. 21)
Capt. Wm. T. Brock, retired Apr. 30, for physical disability incident to service. (Apr. 24)
2nd Lt. Clarence Benshaw, Jr., from Cambridge, Mass., to Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 25)
Capt. Elmer Hostetter, Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., proceed to home, await retirement. (Apr. 25)
Capt. Herman C. Kilber, from Brooklyn, N. Y., to faculty QMC Sch., Phila., Pa. (Apr. 25)
Maj. Rudolph W. Reifkohl, from Harvard University, to faculty QMC Sch., Phila. (Apr. 25)

Maj. Wm. J. Calvert, from office, QMG, to Langley Fld., Va. (Apr. 26)
Capt. John S. Vincent, from Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo., to Chilkoot Bks., Alaska. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Hartwell N. Williams, from Chanute Fld., Ill., to Mitchel Fld., N. Y. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Robert L. Miller, from Army Industrial College, to report June 30, at Boston Qm. Depot. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Elsie K. Henson, retired for physical disability incident to service. (Apr. 26)

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. R. U. PATTERSON, The SG. Medical Corps
Lt. Col. Joseph Casper, from Denver, Colo., to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex. (Apr. 21)
Lt. Col. Thomas E. Harwood, from Randolph Fld., Tex., to Iowa City, Iowa, as instructor, NG. (Apr. 22)
Maj. Geo. P. McNeill, Jr., from Walter Reed Gen. Hosp., Aug. 1, to Army War College (Apr. 24)
Maj. John A. Rogers, from Army War College, to office, SG. (Apr. 25)
Maj. Herbert W. Taylor, from Army War College, report AMC, Wash., D. C. (Apr. 25)
Capt. James D. Gardner, from Ft. Clark, Tex., to Hawaiian Dept. (Apr. 26)

Dental Corps

Maj. Lynn H. Tingay, from Panama Canal Dept., to AMC, Wash., D. C. (Apr. 26)

CORPS OF ENGINEERS

MAJ. GEN. LYTTLE BROWN, C. of E. 2nd Lt. Bruce D. Rindlaub, from University of Calif., to S. F., Calif., as assistant to division engineer Pacific division. (Apr. 21)

Maj. Willis E. Teale, from New York City, to West Point, N. Y., report June 25. (Apr. 21)

The following Sept. 1 to Engineer School, Ft. Humphreys, Va., as student in 1933-34 company officers' course:

2nd Lt. Wm. J. Matteson, Ft. DuPont, Del.; 2nd Lt. Benjamin S. Shute, Ft. Knox, Ky.; 2nd Lt. Wm. A. Carter, Jr., University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. Frank E. Fries, University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. John F. McCartney, University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. Herbert Milwitz, University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. Alvin G. Viney, University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. Walter K. Wilson, Jr., University of Calif.; 2nd Lt. Frank L. Blue, Jr., St. University of Iowa; 2nd Lt. Chas. Keller, Jr., Mass. Institute of Technology; 2nd Lt. James A. Ostrand, Jr., Princeton University; 2nd Lt. Paul F. Yount, Cornell University; 1st Lt. Richard W. Pearson, Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 21)

The following assigned as students Engineer School, Ft. Humphreys, Va., in 1933-34 company officers' course: 1st Lt. Parker M. Reeve; 2nd Lts. Roland C. Brown, Robert J. Fleming, Jr., and Carl R. Jones. (Apr. 21)

2nd Lt. David W. Heiman, from Ft. Lewis, Wash., to Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 22)

Lt. Col. Lincoln B. Chambers, from Ft.

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OFFICIAL ORDERS

McIntosh, Tex., to Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 22)
Maj. Robert C. Williams, from Wash., D. C., to Ft. Humphreys, Va. (Apr. 22)
Maj. Daniel Noce, from Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Engineer School, Ft. Humphreys, Va., as member, staff and faculty. (Apr. 22)
Maj. Stuart Godfrey, from Army War College to 1st CA HQ. (Apr. 26)
1st Lt. Albert Riani, from Rock Island, Ill., to Keokuk, Iowa. (Apr. 26)
1st Lt. Joseph J. Twelty, to Walter Reed General Hospital for treatment. (Apr. 27)

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT

MAJ. GEN. SAMUEL HOF, C. of O. 1st Lt. Franklin Mitchell, from Brooklyn, N. Y., to Frankford Arsenal, Pa. (Apr. 25)
Capt. Clyde H. Morgan, from Ft. Sam Houston, Tex., to Brooklyn, N. Y. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Stewart E. Reimel, from Rock Island, Ill., to 7th CA HQ. (Apr. 26)
1st Lt. Eugene D. Regad, from Picatinny Arsenal, N. J., to Portsmouth, Va. (Apr. 26)
1st Lt. George D. Rogers, from Raritan Arsenal, N. J., to Ft. Hayes, Columbus, Ohio. (Apr. 26)

CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE

MAJ. GEN. H. L. GILCHRIST, C. of CWS. Maj. Frederick R. Garcin, Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Ft. Bragg, N. C. (Apr. 26)

SIGNAL CORPS

MAJ. GEN. I. J. CARR, CSO. Capt. Everett R. Wells, from instructor, Signal Sch., Ft. Monmouth, N. J., July 1, assigned 51st Signal Bn., same station. (Apr. 21)

1st Lt. Robert E. Burns, from Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to 7th CA HQ. (Apr. 22)

CAVALRY

MAJ. GEN. GUY V. HENRY, C. of Cav. Maj. Kramer Thomas, from Ft. Riley, Kans., Aug. 20, to faculty, Infantry School. (Apr. 21)

Capt. Donald A. Young, from Ft. Bliss, Tex., to Mexico City, Mexico, as assistant military attache. (Apr. 24)

Capt. Orland S. Peabody, retired Apr. 30 for physical disability incident to service. (Apr. 26)

Col. Chas. F. Martin, from Walter Reed Gen. Hospital, to 13th Cav., Ft. Riley, Kans. (Apr. 27)

FIELD ARTILLERY

MAJ. GEN. H. G. BISHOP, C. of FA. Maj. Donald M. Beere, from Ft. Hoyle, Md., to FA Board, Ft. Bragg, N. C. (Apr. 21)

The following from Ft. Sill, Okla., to S. F., Calif., sail Aug. 4 for Philippine Dept.: 1st Lt. Nemesio Catalan and 1st Lt. Amado Martellino. (Apr. 21)

1st Lt. Arthur L. Shreve, from Ft. Sill, Okla., to 3rd FA, Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind. (Apr. 21)

The following from FA Sch., Ft. Sill, Okla., to organization indicated, same station:

(Please turn to Page 690)

MARINE CORPS

April 21, 1933

Capt. John H. Parker, AQM, on June 12 detached MB, Parris Island, S. C., to First Brigade, Haiti, via the SS Christobal, scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about June 20.

1st Lt. Clayton C. Jerome, on completion of the post graduate course detached NA, Annapolis, Md., to California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif., to report not later than June 30.

2nd Lt. Charles Popp, detached MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif., to MB, Norfolk Navy Yard, Portsmouth, Va., via the USS Chautauk, scheduled to sail from San Diego on or about May 10.

The following officers detached stations indicated to Department of the Pacific via the USS Henderson, scheduled to arrive at San Francisco, Calif., on or about June 9:

Capt. Lyman Passmore, AL, Peiping, China.

Capt. William W. Ashurst, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

Capt. Daniel R. Fox, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

1st Lt. Thomas M. Ryan, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

1st Lt. Merlin F. Schneider, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

1st Lt. George Esau, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

1st Lt. Leo Sullivan, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

2nd Lt. Jack P. Juhun, Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China.

Chf. Pay Clk. John W. Lytle, MD, AL, Peiping, China.

April 22, 1933

Capt. William D. Bassett, on or about June 20 detached First Brigade, Haiti, to MB,

OFFICIAL ORDERS

Quantico, Va., via first available conveyance, to report not later than June 30.

Capt. William P. T. Hill, AQM, detached Headquarters Marine Corps, Washington, D. C., to First Brigade, Haiti, via the SS Haiti, scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about June 8.

1st Lt. Clyde H. Hartzel, on or about June 20 detached First Brigade, Haiti, to MB, NYd, Boston, Mass., via first available conveyance, to report not later than June 30.

1st Lt. Thomas A. Wornham, on or about June 1 detached First Brigade, Haiti, to MB, NYd, New York, N. Y., via first available conveyance.

No changes were announced on April 24.

April 25, 1933

Maj. John M. Arthur, detached MD, AL, Peiping, China, to Dept. of the Pacific via the USS Henderson, scheduled to sail from Chinwangtao, China, on or about May 13.

Capt. Alfred C. Cottrell, on reporting of his relief about June 1 detached MB, NSB, New London, Conn., to MD, USS New York.

Capt. Walter T. H. Galliford, on or about May 4 detached MB, NMD, Yorktown, Va., to MB, NS, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, via the SS President Jackson, scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about May 11.

Capt. Edwin J. Mund, AQM, on May 25 detached Quartermaster Corps Subsistence School, Chicago, Ill., to MB, NSB, Guam, via the USAT Grant, scheduled to sail from San Francisco, Calif., on or about June 2.

Capt. Richard O. Sanderson, on reporting of his relief about May 20 detached MB, NSB, Guantanamo Bay, Cuba, to Hqds. Marine Corps, Wash., D. C., via first available conveyance.

1st Lt. James Snedeker, detached MB, NYd, Charleston, S. C., to 1st Brig., Haiti, via the SS Columbia, scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about June 1.

2nd Lt. Joseph J. Tavern, on May 15 detached MB, NYd, Boston, Mass., to MD, RS, NYd, Boston, Mass.

April 26, 1933

Maj. Gilder D. Jackson, on completion of the course at the Naval War College, Newport, R. I., detached to MB, NSB, New London, Conn.

Capt. John M. Tildsley, on completion of the Field Officers' Course, MB, Quantico, Va., detached to MB, NMD, Yorktown, Va.

1st Lt. Raymond A. Anderson, detached Fourth Regiment, Shanghai, China, to MD, USS Tulsa.

1st Lt. Wilbert S. Brown, detached MB, NYd, Mare Island, Calif., to MB, NS, Guam, via the USAT Grant scheduled to sail from San Francisco, Calif., on or about June 2.

1st Lt. Frederick S. Chappelle, on completion of the Company Officers' Course, MB, Quantico, Va., detached to MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

1st Lt. Julian N. Frisbie, on completion of the Company Officers' Course, MB, Quantico, Va., detached to MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

1st Lt. Arthur W. Ellis, on completion of the Company Officers' Course, MB, Quantico, Va., detached to MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

1st Lt. Ralph E. Forsyth, on June 7 detached MB, NAS, Lakehurst, N. J., to MB, Quantico, Va.

April 27, 1933

Capt. Rush R. Wallace, on completion of the course detached Naval War College, Newport, R. I., to MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

Lt. Col. Henry N. Manney, on completion of the course detached Naval War College, Newport, R. I., to duty as Force Marine Officer, Battle Force, USS California, to report not later than June 12.

Capt. Holland M. Smith, on reporting of his relief, about June 12 detached duty as Force Marine Officer, Battle Force, USS California to HQs, Marine Corps, Wash., D. C.

Capt. David S. Barry, Jr., on completion of the course detached Naval War College, Newport, R. I., to MB, Quantico, Va.

Capt. Selden B. Kennedy, on or about June 3 detached Hqds., Marine Corps, Wash., D. C., to Asiatic Station via the USS Chaumont scheduled to sail from Norfolk, Va., on or about June 10.

Capt. Bert A. Bone, detached MB, Quantico, Va., to MD, USS Nevada to report not later than June 26.

Capt. James H. McGan, on May 1, detached MD, RS, DB, San Diego, Calif., ordered to his home, and retired on July 1.

1st Lt. Hartnell J. Withers, on completion of the course detached the Motor Transport School, Camp Holabird, Md., to MCB, NOB, San Diego, Calif.

2nd Lt. Hewin O. Hammond, on May 10, detached MB, Norfolk NYd., Portsmouth, Va., to 1st Brig., Haiti via the SS Columbia scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about June 1.

2nd Lt. Francis H. Williams, on May 26 detached MB, NYd., Phila., Pa., to 1st Brig., Haiti via the SS Columbia scheduled to sail from New York, N. Y., on or about June 1.

Navy Dept.
Marine Corps

NAVY ORDERS

April 26, 1933

Comdr. Walter S. Delaney, det. Off. of Nav. Operations, Navy Dept., in May; to USS New York as navigating officer.

Comdr. Ellis Lando, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 26; to 1st Nav. Dist., Boston, Mass., as inspr.-instr. of Naval Reserves.

Lt. Comdr. Joseph J. Clark, det. command VF Sqdn. 2B (USS Lexington) about June 1; to Board Inspec. & Survey, Navy Dept.

Lt. Comdr. Joseph W. Gregory, det. as 1st Lt. to duty as gunnery officer, USS Concord.

Lt. Comdr. Thomas J. Haffey, det. Nav. Air Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va.; to Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. Comdr. John L. Hall, Jr., det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., in May; to USM. War College, New Orleans, La., in June; to Board Inspec. & Survey, Navy Dept.

Lt. Comdr. James M. Steele, det. USS Marblehead in June; to Sub. Base, Coco Solo, C. Z.

Lt. Dean Blanchard, det. 8th Nav. Dist., New Orleans, La., in May; to USS Maryland.

Lt. Charles S. Boorman, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 26; to HQs, 13th Nav. Dist., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. Kenneth C. Caldwell, det. USS Herbert, to instr. Office Judge Adv. General, Navy Dept.

Lt. Robert E. Carty, det. USS Louisville in May; to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Lt. Adelbert F. Converse, det. USS Louisville in June; to Bu. Ordnance, Navy Dept.

Lt. Wyatt Craig, det. USS Roper in June; to Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. Edward F. Crowe, det. Office of Nav. Communications, Navy Dept., in June; to command with C. in C. US Fleet.

Lt. Dorrance K. Day, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 26; to USS Arizona as ass't. gunnery officer.

Lt. Raymond D. Edwards, det. USS Colorado in June; to command USS Eagle 56.

Lt. Leo F. Farrell, det. USS Tillman in June; to Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

Lt. John M. Fitz-Simons, det. Navy Yard, New York, N. Y., in May; to USS Arizona.

Lt. James S. Freeman, det. USS Dorsey in June; to Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Lt. Willard R. Gaines, det. USS Dahlgren in June; to Bu. Navigation, Navy Dept.

Lt. Harry F. Gray, det. as navigating officer of USS Arctic.

Lt. John F. Grube, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 26; to command USS Eagle 11.

Lt. Emmette F. Gumm, det. Nav. Air Sta., Lakehurst, N. J., in May; to USS Mississippi.

Lt. Kenneth R. Hall, det. USS Ramapo in June; to HQs, 6th Nav. Dist., Charleston, S. C.

Lt. Chris Halverson, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., in May; to command USS Contocook.

Lt. Byron H. Hanlon, det. Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.; to staff, Comdr. Train Sqdn. 1, Base Force, as Off. in Chg. Setg. Force Camera Party.

Lt. James R. Harrison, det. Rec. Sta., Puget Sound, Wash., in May; to USS New York.

Lt. Frank I. Hart, det. USS Bushnell in June; to command USS Eagle 57.

Lt. Robert E. Jasper, det. USS Badger in June; to Hydro. Office, Navy Dept.

(Please turn to Page 700)

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SERVICE NEWS AND GOSSIP

Determination of Military Policies—With the President on one hand asking for virtual dictatorial powers over National Defense policies through his request for the power to furlough any number of officers he sees fit, Congress on the other hand is having its own troubles handling military matters.

The members of the House committee on military affairs, to whom is supposed to be delegated the consideration of legislative matters affecting the Army and military policies, are struggling again to assert their prerogatives. Already smarting over the usurpation of their power by the Appropriations committee, which for the past two sessions has reported out all manner of legislative riders on what are supposed to be purely money bills, the members of the Military committee now apparently feel that they are being further ignored by the reference to the appropriations committee of the furlough and flight pay recommendations of the President and the Bureau of the Budget.

While a great deal of secrecy has been thrown around the entire matter, it is understood that Representative Buchanan, chairman of the appropriations subcommittee which is considering those recommendations, wrote a letter to Representative McSwain, chairman of the military affairs committee, asking for the views of his committee on the subject of flight pay but ignoring any reference to views on a reduction of the Army through enforced furloughs. Upon receipt of this letter the committee promptly met to consider the subject. They heard Maj. Gen. Foulois, chief of the air corps, who opposed cutting flight pay and then appointed a subcommittee to take up the matter with the appropriations committee. Knowing from press reports that the President has in mind plans for reducing the Army, the committee sought to learn further details of the administration's project before taking too outspoken a part in the proceedings. So General MacArthur was called, but in his position as Chief of Staff, he did not feel that he could give freely of what details of the secret plans of the administration have come to him in his official capacity. Chairman McSwain announced that no details were learned from that source. The following day Alvin M. Brown, of the Bureau of the Budget, was called before the committee. And nothing was learned from him.

Meanwhile, members of the committee, it is understood, have failed to get any satisfaction from the appropriations committee as to what is going to be done about furloughing officers. It is probable that when the provision is considered on the floor of the House individual members will voice protests, but whether there will be any concerted or effective action seems doubtful.

Army and Navy Hospitals—As a result of the withdrawal of veterans from Army hospitals, it is expected that Fitzsimons Hospital at Denver, Colo., will be abandoned in the near future.

Under the new veteran regulations, Army and Navy hospitals will no longer be used for hospitalization. Orders have been issued to discharge or transfer to veterans hospitals all patients of that category by June 30, 1933. The only exceptions will be those too sick to be moved. Approximately 850 civil employees, 220 reserve nurses and 50 Medical Corps Reserve officers now paid for by funds transferred from the Veterans Administration must be let out.

The reserve officers, however, will be assigned to duty with the Civilian Conservation Corps, as the plans for this project call for one captain and two lieutenants for each thousand men in the Corps. Additional medical reserve officers are being called to active duty for this work.

The proposal to close Fitzsimons Hospital is still under study at the War Department, but it is expected that orders will be issued within a few days. Secretary of War Dern, questioned as to the matter by the press this week, said that it had not yet come to him for approval.

In case the hospital is closed, it is expected that the tubercular patients at Denver will be transferred to the William Beaumont Hospital at El Paso, Texas, while the other patients will go to the Army and Navy General Hospital at Hot Springs, Ark. Some 500 Army patients are involved. No other hospitals will be closed, under present plans.

The 14 medical reserve officers now performing their internship at Army hospitals, will be commissioned in the Regular Army in July if found qualified.

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under present plans. No new class of internes will be taken in next year however. Of course, the contemplated \$90,000,000 cut in appropriations may force a change, and other hospitals as well as personnels may be cut.

Industrial College to Hear Colonel Sarnoff—A feature of the May schedule of the Army Industrial College is a lecture to be given Thursday, May 4 at 11 a. m. on the subject "Communications Control in War" by Col. David Sarnoff, Sig-Rep., President of the Radio Corporation of America. Colonel Sarnoff has come to Washington on his own time to take two weeks of inactive duty training in the office of the Chief Signal Officer of the Army. He will complete this duty on May 6.

The action of Colonel Sarnoff in coming to the War Department to help in its work has been the source of great gratification among officials of the Department. General MacArthur was highly pleased at the expression of cooperation and expressed his appreciation to Colonel Sarnoff when the latter called upon him this week. The Navy Department has asked that Colonel Sarnoff work with them for a few days, stating that they want him to go over their entire radio system so that they may have the benefit of his advice.

Veterinary Personnel—Maj. Gen. Charles H. Martin, USA-Ret, representative from Oregon, has introduced a bill in Congress to give credit for pay purposes to active and retired officers of the Veterinary Corps for prior service as veterinarians in the Quartermaster Department, Cavalry, or Field Artillery.

The Bill, HR 5269, provides "That for the purposes of promotion, longevity pay, and retirement there shall be credited to officers of the Veterinary Corps, and former officers of the Veterinary Corps now on the retired list, all full-time service rendered by them as veterinarians in the Quartermaster Department, Cavalry, or Field Artillery."

Ordnance Activities—Frankford Arsenal will manufacture a lot of 90 mm T1 cartridge cases with base thickness identical with the 3" AA Cartridge Case. This permits of the use of 3" AA cartridge case tools in the manufacture of 90 mm cartridge cases. Tests at Aberdeen Proving Ground of 90 mm cartridge cases made from 3" AA cases indicate that the reduced base thickness is satisfactory from a functioning standpoint.

Drill cartridges for use in the 105 mm Howitzer, M2, to simulate fixed shrapnel rounds and therefore made like the 75 mm drill cartridge with the majority of the weight spring-suspended, are being manufactured for Service Test. The drill cartridge to simulate the semi-fixed ammunition consisting of a one-piece bronze casting to duplicate the projectile, and to fit in a special cartridge case with reinforced mouth, has been completed.

Springfield Armory has developed a bolt for the caliber .22 M1922 M2 rifle which will allow adjustment of headspace. Heretofore it has been necessary to dispose of a considerable number of caliber .22 bolts due to increase in headspace as a result of extensive use. This condition is relieved in the Springfield Armory design which has a novel feature by which the headspace can be reduced by a screw in the locking lug.

May Broaden Furlough Plan

(Continued from First Page)

a representative of the Bureau of the Budget before them Thursday.

The military committee designated a special subcommittee to confer with the appropriations committee in the matter of the furlough and the proposed revision of flight pay schedules. This group, composed of Representatives Lister Hill of Alabama, Rogers of New Hampshire, and James of Michigan, called on Chairman Buchanan of the appropriations committee Wednesday. They were not empowered to either favor or oppose the furlough provision, but merely to seek information as to what the Administration plans to do with the authority.

So far the quest of the military committee has been fruitless. General MacArthur told them that the only information he has is from reading the newspapers. The group who talked with Representative Buchanan learned nothing, while after cross-examining Alvin McD. Brown, an assistant to Budget Director Douglas, for an hour, without getting any results, members of the committee have come to the belief that the Administration has no plans as to the number of officers to be furloughed nor the method of selecting them. The committee has come to no decision as to a course of action in the matter, and it is expected that nothing will be done as a committee, although individual members have promised to fight the move when it comes on the floor.

"The committee has not decided whether to take a stand on the question of the furloughs or not," Chairman McSwain of the military committee stated yesterday. "We had General MacArthur before us Wednesday and the assistant Director of the Budget yesterday. A subcommittee has been named to confer with the appropriations committee and they have talked with Congressman Buchanan. I expect that members of the committee will fight this plan individually but whether the committee will do anything as a committee I cannot say."

Representative Goss (Rep., Conn.), a member of the committee, stated that he intends to make a strenuous fight on the floor of the House to defeat the furlough, declaring that he believes it

would be a vital blow at national defense.

Opposition to the move will also be forthcoming from Representatives John W. McCormick and Arthur Healy, both of Massachusetts, who appeared before the House appropriations committee this week and protested against the furlough.

Congressman McCormick, a leading member of the majority party in the House, told the JOURNAL that he strongly urged the committee to disapprove the proviso. He said that he is convinced that it would demoralize the Army and irreparably damage national defense, and promised to fight the measure on the floor if reported.

Members opposed to the furlough, however, privately express doubt that the measure can be stopped. It is felt that the authority will be approved without too much trouble.

Alvin McD. Brown, who appeared before the Military Affairs Committee Thursday in place of Lewis Douglas, Director of the Budget, who has been out of the city, was formerly a civilian employee of the War Department. He held a clerical position at the Army War College and in the Judge Advocate General's Office before the World War. He was chief clerk of the draft organization under General Crowder during the early days of the war. Later he qualified as a flyer, was commissioned a second lieutenant and served as an instructor of aerial gunnery.

During his service with the draft organization Mr. Brown met Col. Hugh Johnston, USA-Ret, and several years ago became associated with him in politics. He worked with the Democratic National Committee before the election and since then has aided in the study of government reorganization with Bernard Baruch, Swagar Sherley and Douglas. He is credited by some, with having devised the plan to cut the War Department appropriations.

Naval Graduates Pay

The House of Representatives on April 25 passed HR 5012 repealing the law which authorizes the payment of one year's sea pay to surplus graduates of the Naval Academy who fail to receive commissions because of lack of vacancies. The bill now goes to the Senate.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 697)

To 1st FA—Capt. Leonard H. Frasier, Capt. Henry C. Harrison, Jr., Capt. Warren Hayford, III, Capt. Isaac L. Kitts, 1st Lt. Carl E. Berg, 1st Lt. Frederick J. Brown, 1st Lt. John M. Burdige, Jr., 1st Lt. Frank J. Hierholzer, 1st Lt. Ernest V. Holmes.

To 18th FA—Capt. Duncan T. Boisseau, 1st Lt. Otto L. McDaniel, 1st Lt. Frederick A. Granholm, 1st Lt. Harold F. Handy, 1st Lt. John Meade, 1st Lt. Gerald J. Reid.

To Field Artillery School Det.—1st Lt. Blackshear M. Bryan, Jr., 1st Lt. Charles R. Hutchison, 1st Lt. Walter H. Kennett, 1st Lt. Robert M. Montague, 1st Lt. Mason F. Stober, 1st Lt. Edward L. Strohbehn, 1st Lt. Thomas M. Watlington, Jr., 1st Lt. James R. Wheaton, 2nd Lt. Joseph Ganahl, 2nd Lt. Richard J. Handy, 2nd Lt. Church M. Mathews, 2nd Lt. Forester H. Sinclair. (Apr. 21)

The following to Ft. Sill, Okla., as students in 1933-34 battery officers' course at FA School:

1st Lts. Claude A. Billingsley, Ft. Myer, Va.; Francis C. Foster, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; Louis W. Haskell, Ft. Benning, Ga.; Frank N. Leakey, Ft. Snelling, Minn.; Gerald F. Lillard, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; Earl J. Murphy, Ft. Hoyle, Md.; Kenneth W. Treacy, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; 2nd Lts. Myles W. Brewster, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; Percy H. Brown, Jr., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; George M. Cole, Ft. Hoyle, Md.; Harold J. Coyle, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; Stuart F. Crawford, Ft. Sill, Okla.; Leroy C. Davis, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; Thomas W. Dunn, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; James B. Evans, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Francis E. Fellows, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; Paul A. Gavan, Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; John F. Greco, Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; William E. Hall, Ft. Benning, Ga.; Jeremiah P. Holland, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; James E. Holley, Ft. Hoyle, Md.; William T. Kinn, Presidio of Monterey, Calif. (Apr. 21)

The following now at FA Sch., assigned to 1933-34 advanced course in horsemanship there:

1st Lt. Francis T. Dodd, 2nd Lt. Garrison B. Coverdale, 2nd Lt. Harold S. Isaacson, 2nd Lt. Arthur E. Sibley. (Apr. 21)

The following now at Ft. Sill, Okla., assigned 1933-34 advanced course FA Sch.:

1st Lt. Joseph L. Langevin, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; 1st Lt. Wilbur S. Nye, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; 1st Lt. Thomas A. Roberts, Jr., Ft. Riley, Kans. (Apr. 21)

The following now at Ft. Sill to 1933-34 advanced course FA as students:

Capt. Harold J. Guernsey, John W. Russey, Daniel F. Jones. (Apr. 21)

The following to Ft. Sill, Okla., FA Sch., as students in 1933-34 advanced course:

Capt. Norman J. McMahon, Oregon State Agricultural College, Corvallis, Ore.; 2nd Lt. George E. Lynch, 83rd FA, Ft. Benning, Ga.; 2nd Lt. Duncan S. Somerville, 6th FA, Ft. Hoyle, Md.; 2nd Lt. Paul S. Thompson, 16th FA, Ft. Myer, Va.; 2nd Lt. Charlie Wesner, 3rd FA, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; 2nd Lt. Stuart Wood, 6th FA, Ft. Hoyle, Md. (Apr. 21)

The following to FA Sch., Ft. Sill, Okla., as students in 1933-34 advanced course:

1st Lts. Joseph L. Langevin, Ft. Bliss, Tex.; Wilbur S. Nye, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Thomas A. Roberts, Jr., Ft. Riley, Kans. (Apr. 21)

Capt. Daniel F. Jones, from present duty, Ft. Sill, Okla., to FA Sch., as student in 1933-34 advanced course. (Apr. 21)

The following now at Ft. Sill, Okla., report FA Sch., as students in 1933-34 advanced course: Capt. Harold J. Guernsey, and John W. Russey. (Apr. 21)

The following to Ft. Sill, Okla., report FA School, as students in 1933-34 advanced course: Capt. Norman J. McMahon, Ore. St. Agricultural College; 1st Lt. Walter T. O'Reilly, Princeton University. (Apr. 21)

The following from Ft. Sill, Okla., assigned as indicated:

Capt. Albert E. Billing, 9th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; Capt. Carlos W. Bonham, to 78th FA, Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; William E. Corkill, to 5th FA, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Ralph Hirsch, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; Maurice V. Patton, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; John E. Ray, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; Arthur L. Warren, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; 1st Lts. Charles H. Day, to 18th FA, Ft. Snelling, Minn.; Lewis S. Grifling, to 83rd FA, Ft. Benning, Ga.; Fay W. Lee, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; Louis L. Lesser, to 5th FA, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; Mason H. Lucas, to 16th FA, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Richard W. Mayo, to 16th FA, Ft. Myer, Va.; Lindsey R. Wingfield, to 7th FA, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; Charles O. Wissel, to 5th FA, Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Stewart F. Yeo, to 3rd FA, Ft. Sheridan, Ill.; 2nd Lts. Devere P. Armstrong, to 7th FA, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; James F. Collins, to 76th FA, Presidio of Monterey, Calif.; Frank Q. Goodell, to 10th FA, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; Lewis H. Ham, to 7th FA, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt.; Ronald I. Pride, to 18th FA, Ft. Des Moines, Iowa; Elmer B. Thayer, to 5th FA, Madison Barracks, N. Y. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Sill, Okla., to station indicated:

Capt. Leslie E. Babcock, to Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Capt. Victor A. Dash, to Ft. Bragg, N. C.; Capt. John McDowell, to Ft. Bragg, N. C.; 1st Lt. Reynolds Condon, to Ft. Bragg, N. C.; 1st Lt. Selby F. Little, to Ft. Bragg, N. C.; 1st Lt. Elmer C. Ringer, to Ft. Des Moines, Iowa; 1st Lt. Alex N. Williams, Jr., to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; 2nd Lt. Robert C. White, to Ft. Bragg, N. C. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Sill, Okla., to Ft. Bliss, Tex.: Capt. Earl A. Hyde, and Capt. Fred B. Lyle. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Thomas B. Whitted, Jr., from Baltimore, Md., to Madison Bks., N. Y. (Apr. 25)

The following from Infantry School, to 83rd FA, Ft. Benning, Ga.: Capt. Pierre Malliet, and 1st Lt. Percy W. Thompson. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Thomas E. Lewis, from Ft. Riley, Kans., to Presidio of Monterey, Calif. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. James T. Dawson, from Cavalry School, Ft. Riley, Kans., to 18th FA, same station. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to 7th FA, at station indicated: 1st Lt. Stanley B. Bonner, Madison Barracks, N. Y.; 1st Lt. Samuel P. Collins, Ft. Ethan Allen, Vt. (Apr. 25)

Maj. Wm. A. Raborg, from Newburgh, N. Y., to Fla. NG, Tampa, Fla., as instructor. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Archer F. Freund, from Univ. of Pa., to Ft. Bragg, N. C. (Apr. 26)

1st Lt. Henry L. Love, from Purdue Univ., to Ft. F. E. Warren, Wyo. (Apr. 26)

Maj. Augustus M. Gurney, from Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., to Ft. Monmouth, N. J. (Apr. 26)

1st Lt. Clark H. Mitchell, from Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to Ft. Sill, Okla. (Apr. 26)

1st Lt. Irvin Schindler, from 1st FA, Ft. Sill, Okla., assigned 18th FA, same station. (Apr. 27)

Maj. John M. McDowell, from 313th FA, Wash., D. C., Sept. 13, assigned 62nd Cav. Div., Baltimore, Md. (Apr. 27)

COAST ARTILLERY CORPS

MAJ. GEN. JOHN W. GULICK, C. of CAC
Col. Robert F. Woods, found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, his retirement, Apr. 30, announced. (Apr. 24)

Capt. Thomas P. Walsh, detailed in FD, Aug. 23; from Ft. Winfield Scott, Calif., to Ft. Hayes, Ohio. (Apr. 25)

INFANTRY

MAJ. GEN. S. O. FUQUA, C. of Inf.

1st Lt. Edward H. Young, from N. Y. Univ., assigned Ft. Jay, N. Y. (Apr. 21)

Maj. James A. Summersett, from Okla. City, to Jefferson Bks., Mo. (Apr. 21)

1st Lt. Howard E. Pulliam, detailed in SC: Aug. 15 from Ft. Williams, Me., to Ft. Monmouth, N. J. (Apr. 21)

Maj. Paul W. Baade, from West Point, N. Y. Aug. 20, assigned Ft. Benning, Ga. (Apr. 21)

Capt. Thomas J. Jackson, from detail in JAGD: from office of JAGD, Wash., D. C., to Ft. Hayes, Ohio. (Apr. 22)

Maj. John D. Miley, found incapacitated for active service on account of disability incident thereto, his retirement, Apr. 30, announced. (Apr. 24)

Maj. Walter M. Robertson, from Army War College, to N. Y. C., sail June 20 for Philippine Dept. (Apr. 24)

Capt. Robert E. Cummings, from Mexico City, Mexico, Aug. 13, assigned 5th Inf., Ft. Williams, Me. (Apr. 24)

1st Lt. James E. Moore, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to N. Y. C., sail June 20 for Philippine Dept. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Albert Pierson, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to N. Y. C., sail June 20 for Philippine Dept. (Apr. 25)

2nd Lt. Wesley C. Wilson, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Chilkoot Barracks, Alaska. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Benning, Ga., to N. Y. C., sail June 16, to Panama Canal Dept.: 2nd Lts. Clebert L. Hail, Jack G. Pitcher, Herbert J. Vander, Paul R. Weyrauch, and Edgar Wright, Jr. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned as indicated: Capt. Geo. S. Beatty, Ft. Thomas, Ky.; 1st Lt. Orestes Cleveland, Ft. Snelling, Minn. (Apr. 25)

Capt. Landon J. Lockett, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Hamilton, N. Y. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Elliott Watkins, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Carlisle B. Irwin, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Benning, Ga., June 1, assigned as indicated: Capt. Russel B. Reynolds, Ft. McPherson, Ga.; Raymond H. Vermette, Ft. Jay, N. Y.; LeRoy W. Yarbrough, Plattsburgh Barracks, N. Y. (Apr. 25)

The following from Ft. Benning, Ga., June 1, to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.: Capt. Charles W. Hanna, and Capt. Peter LeToney. (Apr. 25)

Maj. Wallace W. Philoon, from Army War College, to N. Y. C., sail June 20 for Philippine Dept. (Apr. 25)

2nd Lt. Thomas J. Morus, from Ft. Monmouth, N. J., to N. Y. C., sail July 21 for Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 25)

1st Lt. Hobart A. Murphy, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Sill, Okla., as student in 1933-34 battery officers' course. (Apr. 26)

1st Lt. Ovid O. Wilson, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Riley, Kans., as student in 1933-34 troop officers' course. (Apr. 26)

The following from Ft. Benning, Ga., to Ft. Monmouth, N. J., as students in 1933-34 communication officers' course: 1st Lt. Augustus J. Regnier and 1st Lt. Robert N. Young. (Apr. 26)

1st Col. Clyde R. Abraham, from Army War College, assigned Ft. Sill, Okla. (Apr. 26)

1st Col. Everett N. Bowman, from Ft. Thomas, Ky., to Ft. Hayes, Ohio, for temporary duty, thence to Frankfort, Ky., as instructor, Inf. Ky NG. (Apr. 26)

Maj. Eugene M. Landrum, from Ft. Leavenworth, Kans., assigned Jefferson Bks., Mo. (Apr. 27)

Maj. Wm. S. Eley, from Ft. Benning, Ga., to N. Y. C., sail July 21, for Panama Canal Dept. (Apr. 27)

Maj. Lyman S. Frasier, Ft. Benning, Ga., to Walter Reed Hospital, Wash., D. C., for treatment. (Apr. 27)

The following from Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned Inf. of 2nd Div., at station indicated:

1st Lt. Robert C. Andrews, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; 1st Lt. George L. Dewey, to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; 1st Lt. John M. Evans, to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; 1st Lt. Philip M. Kieran, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; 1st Lt. Robert B. McCleave, to Ft. F. E. Warren, Wyo.; 1st Lt. Murray E. McGowan, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; 1st Lt. Virgil R. Miller, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; 1st Lt. John W. Ramsey, Jr., to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; 1st Lt.

C. Elford Smith, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo.; 2nd Lt. Carl S. Graybeal, to Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; 2nd Lt. William J. Phelan, to Ft. Francis E. Warren, Wyo. (Apr. 27)

The following from Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned to organization indicated at Ft. Benning, Ga.: 1st Lts. Joseph P. Cleland, to 29th Inf.; James R. Davidson, to 24th Inf.; Clyde D. Eddleman, to 29th Inf.; Francis E. Gillette, to 29th Inf.; James E. Poore, Jr., to 24th Inf.; James E. Purcell, to 29th Inf.; John A. Stewart, to 29th Inf.; Jesse T. Traywick, Jr., to 29th Inf.; William S. Triplett, to 67th Inf.; 2nd Lts. Albert H. Dickerson, to 24th Inf.; Albert N. Hickey, to 24th Inf.; Felix A. Todd, Jr., to 29th Inf. (Apr. 27)

The following from Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned as indicated: 1st Lt. Paul Cooper, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; 1st Lt. Louis Q. McComes, Ft. Geo. Wright, Wash.; 2nd Lt. Lawton Butler, Ft. Geo. Wright, Wash. (Apr. 27)

The following from Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned as indicated: 1st Lt. Paul Cooper, Ft. Lewis, Wash.; 1st Lt. Louis Q. McComes, Ft. Geo. Wright, Wash.; 2nd Lt. Lawton Butler, Ft. Geo. Wright, Wash. (Apr. 27)

The following from Infantry School, Ft. Benning, Ga., assigned as indicated: 1st Lts. Richard L. Baughman, to 12th Inf.; Lt. Howard, Md.; William H. Brunke, to 16th Inf.; Ft. Jay, N. Y.; Elvin H. Burger, to 11th Inf.; Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind.; Marcel G. Crombez, to 13th Inf.; Ft. Devens, Mass.; Albert J. Dombrowsky, to 13th Inf.; Ft. Adams, R. I.; Ridgely Gaither, Jr., to 13th Inf.; Ft. Devens, Mass.; Silas W. Hosen, to 18th Inf.; Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.; Daniel H. Hundley, to 6th Inf.; Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; William E. Long, to 17th Inf.; Ft. Crook, Nebr.; William H. Maglin, to 16th Inf.; Ft. Jay, N. Y.; George A. Millener, to 20th Inf.; Plattsburgh Barracks, N. Y.; Nicholas J. Robinson, to 28th

(Please turn to Page 705)

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Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 697)

Lt. Douglass P. Johnson, det. Nav. Air Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va., about May 15; to USS California.

Lt. Andrew P. Lawton, det. USS Tattanall in June; to Office of Nav. Intelligence, Navy Dept.

Lt. William H. Meyer, det. Nav. Attnun. Depot, Puget Sound, Wash., in May; to USS Nevada.

Lt. James E. Nolan, det. 1st Nav. Dist., Boston, Mass., in May; to USS Tennessee.

Lt. Eldred J. Richards, det. Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif., in May; to USS Utah.

Lt. James A. Roberts, det. USS Boggs in June; to Instr. Office Judge Adv. Genl., Navy Dept.

Lt. Burton E. Rokes, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., in May; to USS Dahlgren as executive officer.

Lt. Howard B. Shaw, det. USS Nitro in May; to Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

Lt. John A. Snackenborg, det. Bu. Ordnance, Navy Dept., in May; to USS Memphis.

Lt. Aaron P. Storrs, 3rd, det. aide and flag lt. on staff Comdr. Aircraft, Battle Force; to VF Sqdn. 6B.

Lt. (jg) Welford C. Blinn, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (jg) Awtry L. Bond, det. USS Concord in May; to USS Hovey.

Lt. (jg) Jackson S. Champlin, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Bu. Ord., Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Martin J. Drury, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (jg) John C. Eakins, det. USS Illinois in May; to Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. (jg) Wayne N. Gamet, det. Office of Nav. Communications, Navy Dept., in June; to C in C. US Fleet for duty.

Lt. (jg) Charles J. Hardesty, Jr., det. USS Wyoming about May 15; to USS Manley.

Lt. (jg) Andrew E. Harris, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Bureau Engineering, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) James H. Hogg, det. USS Crowninshield in May; to USS Neches.

Lt. (jg) Thomas R. Langley, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Bureau of Engineering, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Francis C. Manville, det. USS Dorsey in May; to USS Melville.

Lt. (jg) Joseph H. Nevins, Jr., det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Lt. (jg) Lynn C. Petross, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Lt. (jg) Edwin R. Swinburne, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Bureau Engineering, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Frank P. Tibbitts, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Bureau Ordnance, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) William H. Truesdell, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (jg) S. David Willingham, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Ens. Nicholas A. Lidstone, det. USS Tennessee in May; to USS Long.

Ens. Richard D. McGlathery, det. USS Arizona in May; to USS William B. Preston.

Ens. Richard M. Nixon, det. USS West Virginia in May; to USS Tracy.

Ens. Arthur F. Spring, det. USS Northampton in May; to USS Dickerson; despo. Mar. 18 revoked.

Capt. John M. Brister (MC), det. as Med. Off. in Command Nav. Hosp., Boston, Mass.; to 4th Nav. Dist., Phila., Pa., as dist. med. officer.

Comdr. Joseph R. Phelps (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., Mare Island, Calif.; to USS West Virginia.

Comdr. Edward V. Valz (MC), det. Marine Barracks, Parris Island, S. C., about May 24; to USS Nevada.

Lt. John Q. Owsley (MC), ors. April 4 revoked; det. Nav. Med. School, Wash., D. C., on May 13; to Nav. Hosp., New York, N. Y.

Ens. George A. Johnson (SC), det. USS Wyoming about May 26; to Dest. Div. 28.

Ch. Boon, John A. Pierce, det. Rec. Ship at San Francisco about May 15; to USS Rigel.

Ch. Mach. James E. Kemmer, det. Rec. Ship at San Francisco about June 1; to USS Rigel.

Elec. Millard P. Walker, det. USS West Virginia in June; to USS Augusta.

Ch. Pay Clk. George W. Moores, det. USS Seattle about May 26; to USS Pensacola; ors. Jan. 23 to Asiatic Station revoked.

Ch. Pay Clk. Elmer Stephenson, ors. Jan. 3 modified; to USS Dobbin instead Asiatic Station.

Ch. Pay Clk. Robert Stickel, ors. Jan. 4 modified; to USS Whitney instead Asiatic Station.

April 21, 1933

Comdr. William N. Richardson, Jr., det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 26; to 1st Nav. Dist., Boston, Mass., as intelligence off.

Lt. Comdr. Merrill Comstock, det. Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; to c. f. o. USS Cachalot and in command when commissioned.

Lt. Comdr. Homer H. H. Harrison, det. Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif., in April; to command USS Elliot.

Lt. Harry Corman, det. 6th Nav. Dist., Charleston, S. C., in May; to USS Barry as exec. off.

Lt. Maurice E. Curts, det. Bu. Engr., Navy Dept., in May; to USS Boggs as exec. oficer.

Lt. Walter S. Dufton, det. Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., in May; to USS McFarland as exec. off.

Lt. Nelson H. Eisenhardt, det. Bu. Nav., Navy Dept., about May 1; to USS Detroit as 1st lt.; orders April 1 revoked.

Lt. George B. Evans, det. command USS Swan in May; to Rec. Sta., Puget Sound, Wash.

Lt. Edwin G. Fullinwider, det. USS Hubert in June; to Naval Mine Depot, Yorktown, Va.

Lt. John W. Jamison, det. command USS Lark in June; to Instr. Nav. War College, Newport.

Lt. Charles E. Jeffs, det. as Aast. Instr. of Nav. Matl., Pittsburgh Dist., Munhall, Pa., in May; to USS California.

Lt. Thomas L. Lewis, det. USS William B. Preston; to Office Nav. Communications, Navy Dept., Wash., D. C.

Lt. Clinton A. Misson, det. USS Arkansas in June; to Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Henry L. Pitts, det. staff, Comdr. Aircraft, Base Force, in June; to Nav. Res. Lab., Bellevue, D. C.

Lt. Charles R. Pratt, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., in May; to USS Rathburne as exec. officer.

Lt. Van Fitch Rathbun, det. USS New Mexico in May; to Instr. Nav. War College, Newport.

Lt. Walton R. Read, det. USS Maryland in May; to duty as Resident Instr. of Nav. Matl., Wilmington, Calif.

Lt. Arthur C. Smith, det. Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., in May; to USS Patoka as engr. officer.

Lt. Frank R. Talbot, det. Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Wash., in May; to USS Alden as exec. officer.

Lt. Oscar A. Weller, det. staff, Comdr. Aircraft, Base Force, in June; to VP Sqdn. 3F Aircraft Sqdns, based at Coco Solo, C. Z.

Lt. Edward L. Woodyard, det. Navy Yard, Wash., D. C., about May 31; to USS New Mexico.

Lt. (jg) Charles M. Bergin, det. USS Blakeley in May; to USS Dobbin.

Lt. (jg) Charles A. Bond, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about Aug. 26; to Instr. Officers School, Marine Barracks, Quantico.

Lt. (jg) John H. Broadbent, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) Tillet S. Daniel, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to duty conn. Bu. Nav. trng. courses, Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. (jg) Harold F. Dearth, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to duty conn. Bu. Nav. Trng. courses, Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. (jg) John F. Delaney, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to duty conn. Bu. Nav. Trng. courses, Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. (jg) John T. Engeman, Jr., det. Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va., in May; to USS New Mexico.

Lt. (jg) Richard A. Guthrie, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about Aug. 26; to Instr. Company Officers' School, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.

Lt. (jg) Leslie H. Hawkinson, det. Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill., about May 1; to USS West Virginia.

Lt. (jg) Albert E. Jarrell, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Buchanan as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) Clyde F. Malone, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) Gordon B. Rainer, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. (jg) Joseph R. Rubins, det. USS Nitro about May 12; to USS Wyoming.

Lt. (jg) Herman E. Schieke, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about Aug. 26; to Instr. Company Officers' School, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.

Lt. (jg) Daniel J. Wagner, det. USS Antrautes about May 17; to USS Blakeley.

Lt. (jg) John T. Warren, det. Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va., in May; to USS Mississippi.

Lt. (jg) William Leslie Wright, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about Aug. 26; to Instr. Company Officers' School, Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.

Lt. (jg) Edward N. Little, det. USS Colorado in June; to USS Aaron Ward.

Lt. (jg) Veldon O. Long, det. USS Colorado in June; to USS Dorsey.

Lt. (jg) Henry A. Renken, det. USS Green

in June; to USS West Virginia.

Ens. Thomas S. Webb, det. USS Colorado in June; to USS Evans.

Ens. James B. Weller, det. USS Dahlgren in June; to USS West Virginia.

Capt. Abraham H. Allen (MC), det. Hosp. Corps School, Norfolk Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about May 26; to Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.

Capt. Charles M. DeValin (MC), det. Dist. Med. Officer, 4th Nav. Dist., Phila., Pa., in April; to home, relieved all active duty.

ASIATIC DESPATCH ORDERS

April 17, 1933

Lt. Cdr. W. D. Snyder, det. USS Rochester; to Navy Yard, Boston.

Lt. J. P. B. Barrett, det. USS Houston; to USS Canopus.

Lt. W. F. Weidner, det. USS Rochester; to USS Black Hawk.

Lt. O. F. Johanns, det. USS Monocacy; to trmt. Nav. Hosp., Canacao, P. I.

Lt. (jg) F. R. Bunker, ors. revoked. To trmt. Nav. Hosp., U. S.

Lt. (jg) D. T. Eller, det. USS Rochester; to Dest. Sqdn. 5.

Lt. (jg) R. Bennett, det. USS Rochester; to USS Houston.

Lt. (jg) G. M. Whitson, Ors. modl. To Nav. Academy, Annapolis.

Lt. (jg) H. M. Ripley, Ors. modl. To Nav. Academy, Annapolis.

Ens. J. E. Edwards, Ors. cancelled. Continue USS Pope.

Ens. J. F. Tatom, det. USS Rochester; to Dest. Edgn. 5.

Ens. C. R. Gilliam, det. USS Rochester; to Dest. Sqdn. 5.

Ens. C. O. Hamrick, det. 16th Nav. Dist.; to Navy Yard, New York.

Lt. Cdr. S. E. Dickinson (SC), ors. modl. To Navy Yard, Phila., Pa.

Ch. Gunner W. Seyford, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Bosn. R. E. Hartley, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Elec. C. W. Schumacher, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Ch. Mach. C. F. Beecher, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Ch. Carp. W. Collins, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Ch. Pay Clk. A. J. McDaniel, det. Asiatic Flt.; to Rec. Ship, New York.

Ch. Pay Clk. R. J. Milton, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

Ch. Pay Clk. W. C. Humphrey, det. USS Rochester; to 16th Nav. Dist.

April 22, 1933

Lt. Comdr. Charles D. Leffler, Jr., ors. April 13 revoked; continue duty command USS Bore.

Lt. Comdr. Robert H. Maury, on disch. trmt. Nav. Hosp., New York, N. Y.; to duty off. in Chge. Nav. Rtg. Sta., Richmond, Va.

Lt. Comdr. Gordon Rowe, det. USS Chicago about June 1; to command USS Kane.

Lt. Elmer P. Abernethy, det. USS Salt Lake City in June; to aide to Cdt. 6th Nav. District, Charleston, S. C.

Lt. Cecil C. Adell, det. Nav. Trng. Sta., N. O. B., Norfolk, Va., in May; to USS Southard as executive officer.

Lt. Morgan C. Barrett, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 20; to Bu. Nav. Navy Dept., Wash., D. C.

Lt. Ralph W. Bowers, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Lexington.

Lt. Wilbur F. Broun, det. Nav. Torp. Sta., Newport, R. I., in May; to USS Lexington.

Lt. Marlon E. Crist, det. as Instr. of Nav. Aircraft, Wright Aero. Corp., Paterson, N. J., about May 15; to VO Sqdn. 4B (USS Maryland).

Lt. August J. Detzer, Jr., det. Office of Nav. Communications Navy Dept., in May; to USS Hubert as executive officer.

Lt. Alexander S. Edward, det. USS Fox in June; to Nav. Trng. Sta., Hampton Roads, Va.

Lt. Donald T. Giles, det. Nav. Engr. Experiment Sta., Annapolis, Md., in May; to USS Dent as executive officer.

Lt. Charles O. Gilsson, det. USS Dobbin in June; to Nav. Trop. Sta., Newport, R. I.

Lt. Norman S. Ives, det. Navy Yard, Wash., D. C., in May; to USS California.

Lt. Lowden Jessup, Jr., det. USS Arctic in June; to Hydro. Office, Navy Dept.

Lt. John T. McDermott, ors. April 12 revoked; continue duty Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

Lt. William E. A. Mullan, det. Bu. Engr., Navy Dept., in June; to Subm. Div. 11, as div. engineer and on bd. a subm. of that division.

Lt. Henry S. Nelson, det. conn. Nav. ROTC Unit, U. of Wash., Seattle, Wash., in May; to USS Bushnell.

Lt. Walfrid Nyquist, det. USS Long in June; to Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. Elmer R. Runquist, det. USS California about June 1; to USS Trenton as gunnery officer.

Lt. Elmer A. Tarbutton, det. USS Elliot in June; to Nav. Air Sta., Sunnyvale, Calif.

Lt. (jg) Joe B. Cochran, det. USS R-2 in June; to home, relieved all active duty.

Lt. (jg) Tillman T. Dantzler, det. U. of

Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Altair.

Lt. (jg) John F. Davidson, det. USS Arizona about May 3; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Lt. (jg) Warren P. Mowatt, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Dent as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) Clarence C. Bay, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to instr. Bu. Nav., Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Edward C. Stephan, det. USS Lawrence about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Lt. (jg) Lowell T. Stone, det. USS Maryland about May 3; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Lt. (jg) Guy W. Stringer, det. USS Perry about May 6; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Lt. (jg) Thomas H. Tonseth, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to instr. Bu. Nav., Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Hunter Wood, Jr., det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 31; to instr. Bu. Nav., Navy Dept.

Ens. Walter C. Bailey, det. USS Lexington about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Ens. Raymond H. Baas, det. USS Lexington about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Ens. James W. Coe, det. USS Chicago about May 3; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Ens. James C. Dempsey, det. USS Oklahoma about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Ens. William H. Fitzgerald, det. USS Nevada about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

Ens. Joseph F. Foley, det. USS Pennsylvania about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Ens. Arnold H. Holtz, det. USS Nevada about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

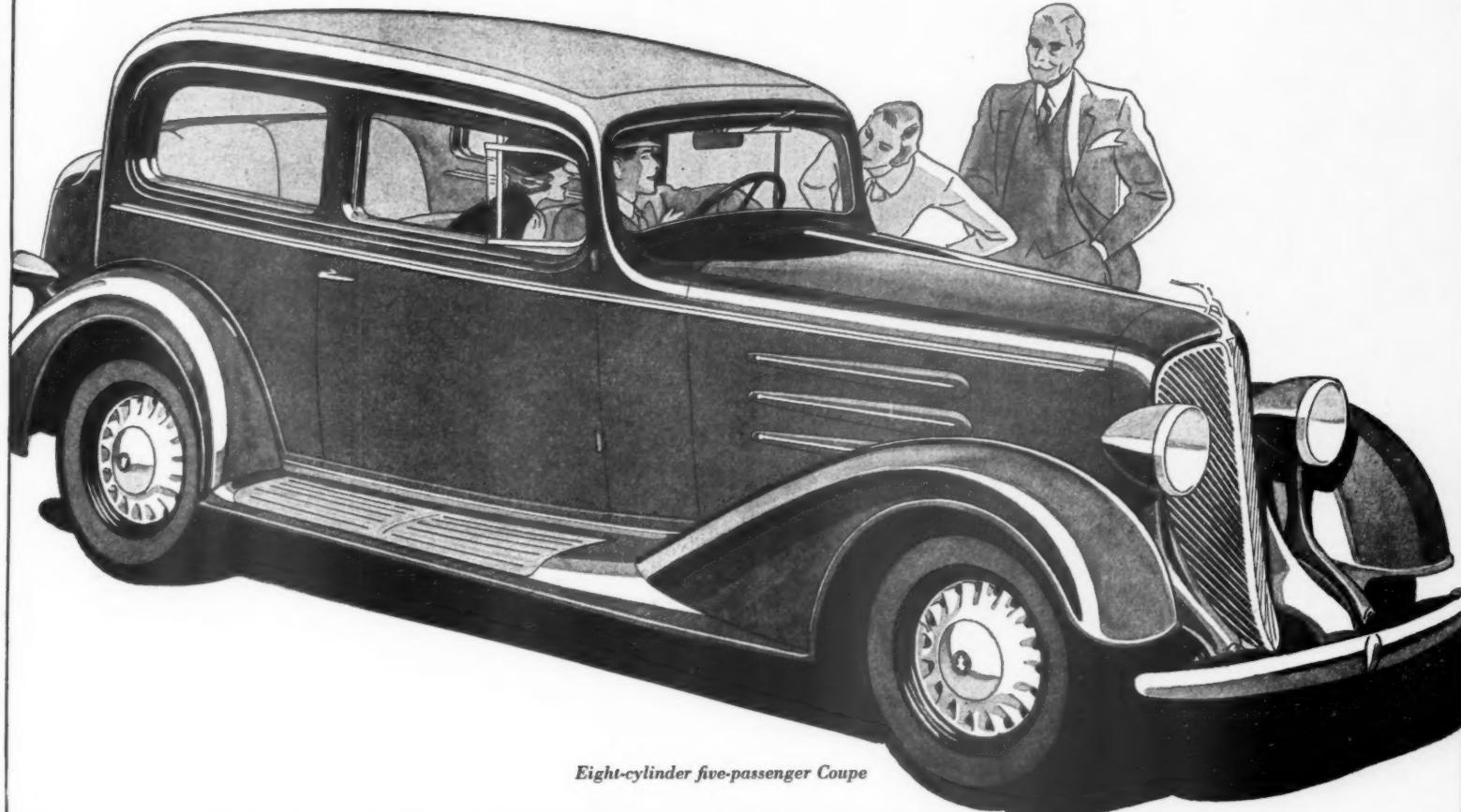
Ens. Charles C. Kirkpatrick, det. USS Pennsylvania about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Ens. Vernon L. Lowrance, det. USS California about May 3; to instr. Subm. Base, New London, Conn.

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Navy Orders

(Continued from Page 700)

Navy Dept., in July; to USS Augusta as 1st Lt. and damage control officer.

Lt. Comdr. Cornelius W. Flynn, det. USS Arizona about May 26; to command USS Dallas.

Lt. Comdr. Ralph H. Roberts, det. USS Talbot in May; to command USS Ramsey.

Lt. Comdr. William A. Tattersall, det. USS Rigel; to home, relieved all active duty.

Lt. Comdr. Laurence Wild, det. USS Wyoming about May 26; to command USS Twigg.

Lt. Walter F. Boone, det. staff, Comdr. Aircraft, Battle Force, in June; to Bu. Aero., Navy Dept.

Lt. Howard L. Collins, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., in May; to USS Mississippi.

Lt. Robert B. Crichton, det. USS Nevada about June 1; to USS Marblehead as engr. officer.

Lt. John B. Curtis, det. USS Barney in April; to USS Jacob Jones.

Lt. Ransom K. Davis, det. Office of Judge Adv. Genl., Navy Dept.; to c.o. USS New Orleans and on bd. when comm.

Lt. Melville E. Eaton, det. USS Trever as engr. officer; to USS Trever as exec. officer.

Lt. Henry E. Eccles, det. command USS R-13 in June; to Subm. Base, New London, Conn. Orders March 9 revoked.

Lt. Edward W. Foster, det. USS Roper as engr. officer; to USS Roper as exec. officer.

Lt. Samuel S. Fried, det. as communication officer; to duty as 1st lieut. USS Milwaukee.

Lt. Walter J. Lee, det. USS Dickerson in June; to Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. George D. Martin, dep. o.s. March 18 and mod. of April 12 revoked. Det. USS Colorado about Jun 1; to Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill.

Lt. Thomas G. Shanahan, det. Nav. Trng. Sta., Great Lakes, Ill., in June; to USS New Mexico as ast. engineer officer.

Lt. Edward R. Sperry, det. USS Hamilton about June 13; to Office of Instr. of Nav. Matl. New York, N. Y.

Lt. Elwood M. Tilson, det. Subm. Div. 4, in May; to USS Pennsylvania.

Lt. (jg) James O. Banks, Jr., det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Ramsey as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) Joseph B. Berkley, O.s. April 10 modified. To USS Lexington instead USS California.

Lt. (jg) Daniel Carlson, det. USS Nevada in May; to USS Wright.

Lt. (jg) Liles W. Creighton, det. USS Jacob Jones in June; to USS Sirius.

Lt. (jg) John F. Gallaher, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to Instr. Office of Nav. Communications, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Francis H. Gardner, det. Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., in May; to USS Oklahoma.

Lt. (jg) William W. Graham, Jr., det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to Instr. Nav. Trng. Sta., N.O.B., Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (jg) Allan M. Gray, det. USS Oklahoma in May; to USS Elliot.

Lt. (jg) Linwood S. Howeth, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to Instr. Office Nav. Communications, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) John G. Hughes, Jr., Det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS King as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) John J. Laffan, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to Nav. Trng. Sta., Newport, R. I., conn. Bu. Nav. Trng. courses.

Lt. (jg) Harold O. Larson, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Litchfield as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) Thomas M. McGraw, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Roper as engineer officer.

Lt. (jg) Matthew Radom, det. USS Herbert in May; to USS Bras.

Lt. (jg) Samuel D. Simpson, det. U. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., about May 12; to USS Colorado.

Lt. (jg) Hamilton L. Stone, det. Nav. (Please turn to Page 704)

SERVICE SOCIAL NEWS

Personals

Miss Esther Myrick Kelley, daughter of Lt. Col. and Mrs. R. H. Kelley, Inf., graduated from Stanford University, Calif., March 24 and sailed from San Francisco April 18 on the USAT Grant. After spending a few days in New York and Washington she will join her parents about the middle of May at Ft. Benning, Ga., where Colonel Kelley is stationed as Director of the Department of Experiment.

A large formal dinner in honor of Gen. Dr. Roman Górecki, noted banker of Warsaw, Poland, and popular President of the Fidac, which has 8,000,000 members, will be given by and at the Army and Navy Club of America, 30 West 44th street, Manhattan, N. Y., on May 2 at 7 o'clock.

General Górecki is the Chairman of the Board of the Bank of Gospodarstwa Krajowego (National Economic Bank), in Warsaw, Poland, which is the second largest bank in all of Poland, next in size to the Bank Polski, the central Polish bank of issue. General Górecki is a conspicuously able and prominent citizen of Poland and a soldier with a most colorful war record.

Ladies are cordially invited. Dress formal or uniform with decorations. Tickets are \$2.50 and may be obtained at the club or from members of the committee, Col. Lemuel Bolles, Col. George W. Burleigh, Hon. Dr. Mieczyslaw, J. T. Marchlewski, Polish Consul General; Mr. Charles R. Murphy, Comdr. Charles Hahn, Jr.

General Górecki arrives aboard the "Majestic" May 2.

Maj. Gen. Dennis E. Nolan, USA, spent several days in Washington this week at the Hotel Martinique.

Brig. Gen. Matthew A. Delaney, S.G. O. USA, and Mrs. Delaney, who are now stationed at Carlisle, Pa., spent the week in Washington where they were guests of the Martinique.

Col. Emil P. Pierson, Cav. USA, and Mrs. Pierson, of Governors Island, N. Y., are spending sometime in Washington and are at the Martinique.

Col. Allen M. Smith, M.C. USA-ret., and Mrs. Smith, who have spent several months at St. Petersburg, Fla., returned to their apartment at the Martinique in Washington this week and have as their guest Mrs. William Cooney of New York.

Lt. William A. Fly, USN, and Mrs. Fly of Norfolk, Va., were in Washington for a brief visit this week and were guests of the Martinique.

Capt. John Halla, USMC, and Mrs. Halla have arrived in Washington and will spend some time at the Hotel Martinique.

Mr. Livingston has been serving as American Vice Consul at Nairobi, but was recently appointed to the same post in Colombo, Ceylon.

Mrs. J. L. Hanley, widow of Lieutenant Hanley, USA, who died at Gorgas Hospital, Panama, C. Z., Apr. 9, 1933, will make her home in Washington and is at the present time residing at 926 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D.C.

The annual reunion of graduates of the Naval Academy, held during June Week at Annapolis each year, will not be held this year, the Naval Academy Graduates' Association announced this week.

Absence of the Fleet on the West Coast is attributed as the reason for cancelling the meeting.

Weddings and Engagements

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Elmore Burns of 522 N. Oxford Ave., Los Angeles, Calif., are announcing the betrothal of their



MRS. HENRY LATROBE ROOSEVELT
Wife of the Assistant Secretary of Navy.

daughter, Miss Kathryn Helen Burns, to Ens. James Gray Craig, Jr., USN, son of Mr. and Mrs. James G. Craig of Chattanooga, Tenn. Miss Burns attended the Catholic Girls' High School and the Hollywood High School. Her fiance graduated from the Naval Academy in 1932 and is on duty aboard the USS Texas.

Miss Ethel Anne Barry, daughter of the late William Barry, Bengal Civil Service, and Mrs. Barry of Edinburgh, Scotland, was married to Lt. Brockholst Livingston, USNR, at St. Austin's Mission Church, Nairobi, Kenya, March 10, 1933.

Col. Carl Henry Müller, Cav., USA, and Mrs. Müller, announce the engagement of their daughter, Gertrude Janet, to 1st Lt. Robert Landon Taylor, FA, USA.

The wedding will take place June 16 at El Paso, Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Norris have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Ethna Louise Norris, to Mr. Matthew Crawford Pollock, son of Lt. Comdr. Matthew B. Pollock, USN, and Mrs. Pollock, of Brooklyn, N. Y.

Miss Norris is a graduate of the Shore Road Academy, of Brooklyn, and of Adelphi College. Mr. Pollock was graduated from Dartmouth College in 1928 and is associated with the du Pont Celophane Company, of New York.

The wedding will take place early in the autumn.

Mr. and Mrs. William E. Carson of Riverton, Va., have announced the engagement of their daughter, Louisa McCarty, to Lt. Thomas D. Ferguson, USA.

Miss Carson is a graduate of the Oldfields Finishing School, Baltimore, class of '20.

Lieutenant Ferguson is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Charles D. Ferguson of Charleston, S. C., and is now stationed at Langley Field, Va. He is a graduate of the Citadel, Charleston, S. C.

Miss Ethel Bloch, daughter of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Claude C. Bloch, has chosen May 17 as the date of her marriage to Lt. Thad Broom, USA, now stationed at Fort Moultrie, S. C.

The wedding will be in St. Anne's Church, Annapolis, Md., and will be followed by a reception at the home of Commander and Mrs. Bowers, 124 Charles St., Annapolis, Md.

Miss Bloch will have two Washington girls, Miss Betsy Berrien and Miss Bertha Coontz, in her wedding party, her group of bridesmaids also including Miss Sally Holmes and Miss Claire Green, of Annapolis. The maid of honor will be Miss Peggy Barker, of Annapolis.

Posts and Stations

WASHINGTON, D. C.

April 27, 1933.

Col. Kenyon A. Joyce, Cav., who is to succeed Col. Harry N. Coates, Cav., as commander of Ft. Myer, Va., is expected to take over there about June 1. Colonel Joyce is now G-2 at Governors Island. Colonel Coates goes to Baltimore with the Organized Reserves of the Third Corps Area.

The Secretary of War and Mrs. George H. Dern are expected to attend "Out of the Blues" which the Mask and Wig Club of the University of Pennsylvania will give Friday evening in the Belasco Theater. The sons of the Secretary and Mrs. Dern were famous football stars of the university during their student days.

Among the alumni of the university who will attend the performance and have guests with them will be Brig. Gen. M. A. DeLaney, assistant surgeon general of the Army.

Former members of the Mask and Wig Club now living in Washington who will be in the audience Friday include Maj. F. Kranzle Munson and Capt. William A. Rounds.

Miss Louise Whitehead has joined her father, Brig. Gen. H. C. Whitehead, in his apartment here.

Mrs. Little, wife of Col. Louis McCarty Little, now in command of Marines in Haiti, is expected to come to Washington from New York, where she stopped after returning to the States.

Col. and Mrs. Albert W. Foreman, of Fort Devens, Mass., are spending several days in Washington.

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. William W. Harts and Miss Cynthia Harts, of Washington, are in New York.

ANAPOLIS, MD.

April 26, 1933.

Mrs. W. Taylor Smith gave a small tea in honor of Mrs. J. Wilmer Biddle of Philadelphia, who was the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. Joseph Dahlgren, in Wardour.

The members of the House Naval Affairs Committee visited Annapolis Saturday and were received by Gov. Albert C. Ritchie at the executive mansion and by Rear Adm. Thomas C. Hart at the Naval Academy. Naval officers who accompanied the committee were Capt. Abram Claude, Capt. V. S. Jackson (S. C.), USN; Comdr. J. F. Shafroth, Comdr. R. M. Emmet, Comdr. H. H. Crosby, Maj. E. A. Osterman, Maj. E. N. McClelland and Maj. A. D. Rotex of the Marine Corps.

A hop was given Friday evening by the officers and professors at the Naval Academy in Mahan Hall and was preceded by several dinners.

Comdr. and Mrs. Jesse B. Oldendorf had as their guests for the week-end Comdr. and Mrs. Archibald Douglas, Comdr. and Mrs. Oldendorf gave a dinner for their guests, taking them later to the officers' hop. Comdr. Douglas recently was detached from the USS Saratoga and will go to Washington for duty.

Capt. and Mrs. Ralston Holmes also gave a dinner party taking their guests later to the hop.

Miss Betty Smith, daughter of Comdr. and Mrs. Oscar Smith of Newport, R. I., spent last week with Miss Lucy Smith, daughter of Comdr. and Mrs. W. Taylor Smith.

Mrs. A. G. Cooke and Mrs. Robert Welch, who have been abroad for the winter, returned last week. Mrs. Cooke spent several days at East Orange as the guest of her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cooke, and returned to her home, Spring Hill, at Waterbury. Mrs. Welch came to her home at Millersville later.

Mrs. du Val Allen gave a lunch party in honor of Miss Blanca Harrington Clement, daughter of Mrs. C. Erskine Clement, whose engagement to Lt. Robert N. Allen, USN, recently was announced. The other guests were Miss Bliss Schumann, Miss Amy Chamberlain, Miss Mary Webb Spencer of Washington, Miss Isabella Hart and Miss Sally Holmes.

Mrs. Owens, widow of Maj. Arthur Owens, USMC, has returned to Annapolis after a visit in New York and Philadelphia, and has joined her son-in-law and daughter, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Vincent Godfrey. Mrs. Owens will leave Annapolis May 10 to spend the summer abroad.

Lt. Kenneth Pierce, USA, Mrs. Pierce, and their children of Fort Niagara, N. Y., were guests for the Easter holidays of Mrs. Pierce's uncle, Mr. Samuel Brooke, and Mrs. Brooke.

(Continued on Next Page)

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Posts and Stations

ANNAPOLIS, MD.

(Continued from Preceding Page)

Lt. and Mrs. Joseph Dahlgren gave a luncheon in honor of the latter's mother, Mrs. J. Wilmer Biddle of Philadelphia. Other guests were Rear Adm. and Mrs. Edgar G. Larimer of Washington, and their daughter, Miss Larimer; Rear Adm. and Mrs. Albert Gleaves of Haverford, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. Albert Cohen of Philadelphia; Mrs. C. Erskine Clement, Capt. and Mrs. Guy E. Baker, Comdr. and Mrs. Thomas E. Van Meter, Mrs. Mason Porter Cusachs, Mr. Alexander Gordon of Baltimore and Lt. Wilfred Lankenau.

WEST POINT, N. Y.

April 26, 1933.

Representative Ross Collins, member of the important House Committee on Appropriations and Chairman of its sub-committee on Military Affairs, spent the past week end here as the guest of Maj. Gen. and Mrs. W. D. Connor, Superintendent of the United States Military Academy. Mr. Collins, who was accompanied by his daughter Jane and her friend, Miss Brougher, arrived Saturday afternoon and before his departure Sunday afternoon reviewed the Corps of Cadets.

During his visit Mr. Collins inspected the grounds and various buildings of the reservation, attended Cadet Chapel and was entertained at a dinner party and tea at the quarters of General Connor.

Lt. Harris F. Scherer and Mrs. Scherer had as week-end guests Mrs. Scherer's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Millhouse, of Saratoga Springs.

Col. Clayton E. Wheat and Mrs. Wheat left the post Friday for New York, where they were overnight guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence G. Michalis. Colonel and Mrs. Wheat attended the Butterfly Ball at the Ritz-Carlton with their hosts. They returned to the post Saturday afternoon and had as week-end guests Dr. Edwin J. Etten, rector of Calvary Church of Pittsburgh, who will preach Sunday at the cadet chapel.

The dancing class had its monthly meeting at Cullum Hall. Maj. Richard F. Thompson and Mrs. Thompson received the guests, assisted by Capt. Harry N. Rising and Mrs. Rising. Those who attended were the Misses Cherie Mumma, Rhoda Thompson, Margery Mitchell, Margaret and Helen Feich, Catharine Hannay, Virginia Berle, Ruth Alexander, Alice Beukema, Jocelyn Fleming and Polly Gillespie; also Messrs. Harlan and Rathbone Mumma, George Thompson, Robert and John Mayer, Simon Timothy and Harry Rising.

Capt. Walter H. Wells and Mrs. Wells had as guests for the week-end Mrs. Marion Filhot, of New York; Dr. Samuel G. Gilmore, of New York, and Mr. Arthur Haines, of Germantown, Pa.

TIENTSIN, CHINA

March 23, 1933

Col. and Mrs. R. J. Burt entertained with a tea and reception on Saturday in honor of the new officers and their wives who arrived on the Grant. The new members of the USATC are Maj. and Mrs. R. D. Vallant, Maj. and Mrs. B. R. Legge, Capt. and Mrs. Harold Haney and Lt. and Mrs. W. E. Caraway.

Lt. and Mrs. Carl F. Fritzsche have as their guest Miss Jane Crea, daughter of Lt. Col. Harry B. Crea, who plans to spend several months in China before returning to the States.

Capt. and Mrs. J. R. Deane had as their guests for a few days Lt. and Mrs. R. H. Soule and Mrs. Hoffman, Mrs. Soule's mother, who were awaiting their departure from China after a three year detail in Peiping.

Lt. Col. and Mrs. J. T. Aydelotte entertained at dinner on Friday following the arrival in Tientsin of several officers and their wives from Manila on their way to the United States. The guests included Maj. and Mrs. J. F. Corby, Maj. and Mrs. Price, Col. Kent Nelson, Capt. and Mrs. Don F. Pratt, Lt. and Mrs. W. A. D. Woolgar, Lt. and Mrs. E. T. Lewis, Miss Milligan, Miss Galli, Miss Ruth Thompson, Chaplain T. L. McKenna, Capt. Robert Allotte and Lt. Bailey.

Following the dinner Col. and Mrs. Aydelotte took their guests to the very fascinating Chinese bazaar held at Recreation Hall.

Friday afternoon Lt. and Mrs. Carl F. Fritzsche were hosts at a tea given in honor of Miss Jane Crea. Among their guests were Capt. and Mrs. J. R. Deane, Lt. and Mrs. R. H. Soule, Chaplain T. L. McKenna, Capt. Allotte, Lt. and Mrs. R. M. Springer, Lt and Mrs. C. H. Royce, Lt. and Mrs. J. R. Jeeter, Lt. and Mrs. D. G. Stridler, Lt and Mrs. M. C. Schepers, Lt. and Mrs. E. T. Lewis, Miss Ruth Thompson, Miss Cecile Truesell, Miss Jane Oseth, Lt. H. D. McHugh, Lt. E. T. Conley and Lt. R. B. Hubbard.

Maj. and Mrs. J. F. Corley and son spent several days with Capt. and Mrs. Don F. Pratt prior to their sailing for the United States on Friday, March 18.

Capt. and Mrs. F. P. Shaw and Capt. and Mrs. E. L. Rice entertained with a dinner-dance at the Tientsin Country Club on Wednesday, the 22nd. Covers were laid for forty-seven.

Gen. and Mrs. Herbert J. Brees stopped in Tientsin on their way to Japan, where they will make a short visit before returning to the Philippine Islands.

Maj. and Mrs. O. T. Kirksey were hosts at a dinner-dance Saturday night given at the Tientsin Country Club. Their guests were Lt. Col. and Mrs. J. T. Aydelotte, Capt. and Mrs. R. T. Edwards, Capt. and Mrs. T. C. Rote, Capt. and Mrs. C. L. Bolte, Capt and Mrs. Don F. Pratt, Capt. and Mrs. R. C. Hamilton, Capt. and Mrs. R. L. Bacon, Lt. and Mrs. D. F. Pratt and Mr. Levan Everenian.

On Thursday Mrs. R. J. Burt entertained with an informal luncheon at her home. Mrs. Harold Haney and Mrs. B. R. Legge were among Mrs. Burt's guests.

Col. and Mrs. R. J. Burt will leave on April 8 for Peking for a short visit. While they are in Peking they will be guests of Col. and Mrs. Isaac Newell.

NEWPORT, R. I.

April 23, 1933.

Three hundred attended the dance given by the officers of the Torpedo Station at Jack's House Friday evening. A large log fire burned at one end of the long room, which was attractively decorated with balloons and streamers in navy colors. Capt. and Mrs. Frank L. Pinney headed the receiving line, with Capt. and Mrs. George S. Hathaway, and Comdr. and Mrs. A. G. Ziemermann.

On the arrangements committee were: Comdr. A. G. Ziemermann, Lt. Comdr. Gordon Hutchins, and Lt. C. M. Sullivan. Capt. William J. Hine was in charge of music, Lt. Robert S. Carr, and Lt. W. K. Pottinger, decorations, Lt. Comdr. R. W. Christie, and Lt. W. C. Jahnke, refreshments, and Lt. J. P. Killeen, finances.

Several dinners were given before the dance, and among those entertaining were: Capt. and Mrs. Pinney, and Comdr. and Mrs. Ziemermann, at their quarters, Comdr. and Mrs. W. H. Stiles, Jr., and Comdr. and Mrs. T. J. Doyle, Jr., at the La Forge, Maj. and Mrs. F. E. Gross, and Lt. and Mrs. Donald E. Wilcox, at the Viking, and Comdr. and Mrs. Wells Comstock, and Comdr. and Mrs. F. Cogswell.

Rear Adm. Harris Laning, president of the Naval War College, gave a luncheon on Friday for Capt. S. C. Hooper of the Navy Department, who addressed the classes.

Rear Adm. Robert E. Coontz, (Retired), now commander-in-chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, will arrive in Newport next Thursday to visit disabled veterans at the Naval Hospital.

Miss Kathleen Dwyer, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Thomas F. Dwyer, is visiting Mrs. Crocker Snow at her home in Boston.

Miss Hester Laning, daughter of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Harris Laning, went to Providence on Friday to attend the cabaret given by the Junior League at the Biltmore Hotel, and was the guest of the Misses Kate and Elizabeth White, debutante daughters of Mrs. Elizabeth Nicholson White.

Miss Elizabeth Johnston has returned from a visit to New York where she was the guest of Miss Olive Whitman.

FT. SNELLING, MINN.

April 23, 1933

This coming Saturday, April 29, at 8:30 P. M., the Ft. Snelling Dramatic Club will present their second play this year, a three-act mystery melodrama, "The Ghost Train," by Arnold Ridley, at the Post Theatre. Those who witnessed the first play in February will welcome the opportunity to see another presentation by the Ft. Snelling Dramatic Club. "The Ghost Train" bids fair to surpass in interest, laughter and thrills the former play, which was played to a most enthusiastic audience. Capt. Robert C. Howie is directing "The Ghost Train." Tickets can be secured by calling Maj. Bert M. Lennon at Ft. Snelling, who is in charge of the advance sales.

Two officers stationed at Ft. Snelling received orders this last week to Ft. Benning, Ga., where they will take the 1933-1934 course at the Infantry School. They will leave Ft. Snelling some time this summer for Georgia. Lt. John F. R. Seitz, who is aide-de-camp to Brig. Gen. John H. Hughes, commandant at Ft. Snelling, has been ordered. Lt. Seitz has been on duty at the fort about two years this summer. Lt. Philip J. Henderson has also been ordered to the Infantry School. Lt. and Mrs. Henderson arrived at Ft. Snelling for duty from Ft. George Meade, Md., two years ago.

Mrs. John F. R. Seitz entertained the wives of the officers stationed at Ft. Snelling last Thursday afternoon at a tea at her quarters in honor of Mrs. Emile V. Cutrer and Miss Eleanor Cutrer. Col. and Mrs. Cutrer have recently arrived at Ft. Snelling, where Col. Cutrer is on duty with the 3rd Infantry. Col. and Mrs. Cutrer and

their family are living at present at the Commodore Hotel in St. Paul.

On Saturday afternoon Mrs. John L. Pauters, honoring her mother, Mrs. E. R. Wilson, of Centralia, Pa., who has been the house guest for several weeks of Lt. and Mrs. Pauley, and for Mrs. E. V. Cutrer.

Miss L. Anderson, Army nurse corps, who has been stationed at Ft. Snelling for over a year at the Post Hospital, has been ordered retired from active duty.

The monthly dance given by the Ft. Snelling Officers' Club will be Friday evening, April 28, 1933, at the Post Service Club.

Lt. and Mrs. Joseph W. Boone have returned from a week's leave spent at Leavenworth, Kans., where they visited Lt. Boone's parents.

LONG BEACH, CALIF.

April 23, 1933

Vice Adm. Gengo Hyakutake, bringing the Japanese midshipmen's training squadron to San Pedro, was welcomed at a banquet Tuesday night at the Biltmore Hotel ballroom given by the Chamber of Commerce and Mayor Porter in behalf of the City of Los Angeles. Thirty-five Japanese naval officers and 50 American naval officers and their wives attended the gala affair.

Thirty-five Japanese officers and cadets attended a luncheon Saturday aboard the USS California, flagship of Adm. Luke McNamee. On Thursday afternoon officers and midshipmen of the two vessels from the Orient were hosts at a tea for junior officers of the United States Fleet.

Municipal Auditorium was the scene last evening of an elaborate party given by officers and men of the aircraft carrier Lexington honoring their departing executive officer, Comdr. Victor Herbster, and Mrs. Herbster. Sharing honors with the commanding officer were officers who serve as heads of departments and their wives, most of whom will leave soon for a change of duty. They include Comdr. and Mesdames Harry R. Bogusch, Anton H. Anderson, William S. Popham, Frederick L. Rieckohl and William H. Burtis.

The Herbsters with their two daughters will leave next month for Pensacola.

Lt. and Mrs. Delos Wait and Lt. and Mrs. Roy Jackson, who have been popular members of the naval contingent since last fall, left this week for their new homes in Coronado. The Jacksons will reside at 745 G avenue, while the Waits will make their home at 424 B avenue.

Next week Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Fred W. Connor will welcome their son, Terrell Hoyt Woodward Connor, who will arrive from San Francisco, where he has been attending the Drew School. He will bring as his guest a classmate, Haven Davis, son of Col. R. H. Davis, Marine Corps.

Mrs. Joseph A. Tarte and her two children, Bobby and Joanne, have recently returned to Long Beach after visiting in San Francisco with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Andrew L. Graham. With Lt. Comdr. Tarte, attached to the USS Saratoga, the family will be at home at 2426 East First street.

Lt. and Mrs. Everard M. Helm have as their house guest Mrs. Clement R. Baume, wife of Lt. Baume, who arrived last Friday from San Francisco on the liner Yale to remain until the early part of next week.

A number of informal parties are being arranged during their visit. Mrs. Baume has been in San Francisco with her mother, Mrs. J. E. Tompkins, and in May will go to San Diego to make her home while Lt. Baume is on duty at the Naval Training Station. Lt. and Mrs. Helm and their small son, Ralph Paul, plan to drive to New Orleans about June 1, where Lt. Helm has been ordered as District Communications Officer.

FT. GEORGE G. MEADE, MD.

April 24, 1933

Mrs. Wilson T. Douglas of Ft. Moultrie, S. C., daughter of Capt. and Mrs. J. Herman Osterman, and Miss Lois Dougherty of Charleston, S. C., were the guests recently of Capt. and Mrs. Osterman and have now returned to their homes.

Mrs. Eugene J. Fitzgerald has returned to the post from Bronxville, N. Y., where she was the guest for a week of Miss Mabel Johns. During her visit Mrs. Fitzgerald was extensively entertained at dinners, luncheons and bridge parties.

Lt. and Mrs. William P. Grace, Jr., who are receiving congratulations upon the birth of a son on Easter Sunday, have as their guest Lt. Grace's sister, Miss Ruth Grace.

Mrs. S. J. Raymond with her daughter, Ellen, and son, Gilbert, is at present visiting in Ft. Benning, Ga., as the guest of Lt. and Mrs. George D. Barnes.

Mrs. Clyde A. Lundy was a bridge tea hostess last Wednesday, when she entertained as a compliment to Mrs. Robert I. Stack's mother, who was a guest on the post for a short time.

Another hostess of last week was Mrs. Clyde H. Plank, who entertained on Friday with a luncheon and bridge.

Lt. and Mrs. James L. Keasler, who spent a recent week end in Vineland, N. J., had

as their dinner guest last week Capt. Andrew J. Schriber, Jr., aide to Gen. Paul B. Malone of the Third Corps Area.

On April 25 little Miss France Hilliard, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. W. Grant Hilliard, Jr., entertained in her quarters with a birthday party for 19 guests. The decorations were all carried out in the Easter motif, the cake being made in the shape of a large pink egg, and the ice cream served in molds appropriate to the season. After supper the guests all attended the movie at the post theatre.

The Ladies' Afternoon Bridge Club was held last Tuesday at Mrs. Barbara R. DeGraff's quarters, the other hostesses being Mrs. Jean Edens and Mrs. Ewing H. France.

GREAT LAKES, ILL.

April 19, 1933

Rear Adm. Wat T. Cluverius, USN, commanding of the Ninth Naval District, accompanied by his staff, attended a memorial service in honor of the Duc D'Abruzzi at the Assumption Church in the city of Chicago on Tuesday, April 18, 1933.

An official call was made on the Honorable Edward J. Kelly, Mayor of the city of Chicago, on Tuesday, April 18, by Rear Admiral Cluverius, who was accompanied by Capt. Halsey Powell, USN, chief of staff; Comdr. Henry T. Settle, USN, and Lt. Comdr. John J. Carrick, US Naval Reserves.

CARLISLE BARRACKS, PA.

April 25, 1933

A bridge and tea dance was held at the Red Cross House Tuesday afternoon, April 18, from 3 to 6 o'clock. The hostesses were Mrs. Charles G. Souder, Mrs. Charles B. Sprout, Mrs. William E. Shambora, Mrs. M. W. Ransone, Mrs. A. H. Robinson, Mrs. L. O. Rey, Mrs. J. P. Russell, Mrs. E. M. Sager and Mrs. G. A. Selby. Those who held high scores were Mrs. James E. Baylis and Miss Elizabeth Bullard. The Medical Field Service School Orchestra furnished music for the dancing.

Capt. and Mrs. George D. Newton entertained Capt. and Mrs. M. W. Ransone and Lt. and Mrs. E. Q. Faust at dinner in their quarters Saturday evening, April 22.

Maj. Harry G. Wyer had his wife and son of Boston, Mass., with him for a visit part of last week.

Lt. and Mrs. F. B. Westervelt have moved into quarters on the post. Lt. Westervelt drove to Pittsburgh, Pa., Saturday, April 22, and returned Sunday with his mother, who will remain with them for the week.

Capt. William E. Shambora and Capt. A. B. Welsh have received orders to attend the Command and General Staff School at Ft. Leavenworth this fall, and Capt. Crawford F. Sams has been ordered to Ft. Benning, Ga., in September.

NORFOLK, VA.

April 27, 1933

Rear Adm. and Mrs. Arthur St. Clair Smith were hosts last week at a buffet supper given at their quarters in the Navy Yard preceding the dance given in their honor by the entertainment committee of the Officers' Club. Their guests included Capt. and Mrs. Donald W. Nesbit, Capt. and Mrs. James S. Woods, Col. and Mrs. Robert Y. Rhea, Capt. and Mrs. Oliver C. Hine, Comdr. and Mrs. Miles P. Reffo, Jr., Comdr. and Mrs. Chester C. Jersey, Comdr. and Mrs. P. H. Hammond, Comdr. and Mrs. E. L. Patch, Comdr. and Mrs. A. G. Merrill, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Chauncey R. Murray, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Ralph S. McDowell and Miss Amelia Nagel.

Capt. and Mrs. Edwin Kintner were hosts on Wednesday night at their home in the Navy Yard at a dinner given in honor of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Arthur St. Clair Smith. Covers were laid for 14 and the guests included in addition to the Admiral and Mrs. Smith, Rear Adm. and Mrs. Arthur L. Willard, Capt. and Mrs. Paul L. Reed, Capt. and Mrs. William D. Puleston, Capt. and Mrs. H. E. Cook, Capt. and Mrs. Montgomery Stuart and Comdr. and Mrs. John Barleon.

Capt. and Mrs. William King Riddle were hosts Friday night at a dinner given at their home in the Naval Base. Covers were laid for 14 and their guests included Comdr. and Mrs. Walter Boardman Decker, Comdr. and Mrs. Herndon B. Kelly, Comdr. and Mrs. Clyde Gray West, Comdr. and Mrs. Bart D. Stephens and Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Walter S. Macauley.

Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. S. G. Mayfield, Jr., entertained Wednesday night at their home in Brandon Place at a buffet supper preceding the dance in the Navy Yard given in honor of Rear Adm. and Mrs. Arthur St. Clair Smith. Guests of Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Mayfield were Lt. and Mrs. T. O. Cullins, Jr., Lt. and Mrs. George E. Fee, Lt. and Mrs. Murray Clark, Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Stofel and Mr. and Mrs. William C. Pender.

Comdr. and Mrs. Alfred J. Toulon, were (Continued on Next Page)

Posts and Stations
NORFOLK, VA.

(Continued from Preceding Page)

hosts on Saturday night, April 22, at a dinner given at their quarters in the Naval Base. Covers were laid for 18.

Lt. and Mrs. William D. Johnson entertained at a dinner party on Saturday night at their home on Rhode Island avenue in honor of Capt. and Mrs. Audrey W. Fitch. Covers were laid for ten and the other guests were Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. S. E. Haddon, Lt. and Mrs. Ernest W. Litch of Washington, Lt. and Mrs. James E. Dyer, Lt. and Mrs. Daniel M. Logan, Lt. and Mrs. J. E. Carson, Lt. and Mrs. Joy F. Thach.

FT. MONROE, VA.
April 24, 1933

Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Joseph P. Tracy entertained at luncheon Tuesday for Maj. Gen. Andre W. Brewster, USA-Ret., and Mrs. Brewster, their daughter, Mrs. Cassells, and their granddaughters, the Misses Nancy and Andre Cassells, of Washington, who are now staying at Virginia Beach.

Maj. and Mrs. John F. Kahle, who motored to Washington recently for a brief visit with Mrs. Kahle's parents, Adm. G. R. Clark, USN-Ret., and Mrs. Clark, who make their home at the Shoreham Hotel, have returned to the post.

In compliment to her mother, Mrs. F. A. Alkman of New York City, who is visiting on the post, Mrs. Leon C. Dennis, wife of Capt. Dennis, entertained at tea Wednesday afternoon. The guest list included Mrs. James J. Campbell, Mrs. George F. Speer, Mrs. Howard S. MacKirdy, Mrs. Charles H. MacKirdy, Mrs. Kyal L. Adams, Mrs. Edward E. Supple, Mrs. William W. Werz and Miss Elizabeth Tohill, who is the house guest of Capt. and Mrs. Adams.

Capt. and Mrs. Webster H. Warren with Mrs. Warren's mother, Mrs. H. W. Willis, have returned from a visit in Annapolis, Md., where they were the guests of Mrs. Warren's brother-in-law and sister, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Donald Patterson.

Capt. and Mrs. Charles Easterbrook and their daughter, who were the guests of Capt. and Mrs. Daniel W. Hickey, Jr., during Easter, have returned to their home in Washington, D. C.

Lt. and Mrs. Robert C. Berry have as their house guest Mrs. Berry's mother, Mrs. John W. Thomson of Hackensack, N. J.

Lt. and Mrs. David S. McLean, who have been the guests of Lt. and Mrs. Eugene C. Smallwood, have returned to their home in Washington, D. C.

Lt. and Mrs. Arthur H. Bender had as their house guests for the week end Miss Marie McIntyre and Miss Barbara Bonycastle of Washington.

FT. MONMOUTH, N. J.
April 24, 1933

Miss Pauline Edwards, daughter of Capt. and Mrs. Paul S. Edwards of 39 Russell avenue, Ft. Monmouth, N. J., scored 13 of the 27 points won by Troop No. 38 of the Girl Scouts of Ft. Monmouth at the District Rally held Saturday, April 22, in the Junior High School, Long Branch, N. J.

Troop No. 38 is the newest troop in the county and was organized last February under the leadership of Mrs. J. B. Allen. Of the eight events scheduled for the District Rally, six were won by Troop No. 38 as follows:

Signalling Contest: 3 points won. Team—Jeanine Lattin, sender; Frederica Albright, reader; Martha Ingles, receiver; Louise Allen, writer. Bandaging: 1 point won. Team—Jeanine Lattin, Dorothea Connolly, Lucille Connolly and Louise Allen. Running Broad Jump: 3 points won. Second place, Pauline Edwards. 50 Yard Dash: 5 points won. First place, Pauline Edwards. 440 Yard Dash: 5 points won. First place, team—Mildred Kirby, Louise Mullen, Dorothea Connolly and Lucille Connolly. Standing Broad Jump: 5 points won—First place, Pauline Edwards; 3 points won—second place, Jeanine Lattin.

Girl Scout Troop No. 38 is organized as follows: Troop Committee—Mrs. A. S. Cowan, chairman; Mrs. O. S. Albright, Mrs. J. D. B. Lattin, Mrs. H. C. Ingles. Captain of Troop, Mrs. J. B. Allen; Lieutenant of Troop, Mrs. E. A. Allen; Patrol Leaders, Margaret Ingles, Jeanine Lattin and Louise Allen.

Troop No. 38 was one of seven troops competing in the District Rally and all first place winners will participate in the Big Rally held on May 13, 1933, in the Senior High School, Long Branch, N. J.

SELFRIFFE FIELD, MICH.

April 24, 1933

Mrs. Arthur W. Meehan entertained the ladies of the post at a luncheon at 1:00 o'clock, April 18, in the Officers' Mess. Following the luncheon the ladies went to the attractive Officers' Club, where bridge was played. Mrs. Harry W. Miller, Mrs. Quinn M. Corley and Mrs. Wilbur W. Aring were awarded prizes for high scores.

Mrs. R. C. W. Blessley left Selfridge Field Sunday morning for Washington, D. C.

where she will spend several weeks. Captain Blessley is at the Walter Reed General Hospital.

Capt. and Mrs. E. A. Kindervater were hosts to a party of eight at dinner in their quarters on Thursday evening, April 20. Covers were laid for Mrs. Fred C. Nelson, Capt. and Mrs. George S. Warren, Lt. and Mrs. E. A. Partridge and Lt. Jesse Auton.

Maj. and Mrs. George H. Brett and Capt. and Mrs. Ross G. Hoyt were the dinner guests of Capt. and Mrs. E. A. Kindervater Saturday evening, April 22.

The 1st Pursuit Group left the post about 9:30 Sunday morning for Bowman Field, Louisville, Ky., where it will participate in the Joint Antiaircraft Air Corps Exercises.

SAN DIEGO, CALIF.
April 18, 1933

Lt. John P. Cromwell, USN, and Mrs. Cromwell were hosts Saturday evening at a dinner party in honor of Lt. Comdr. John Wilkes, USN, and Mrs. Wilkes, who are leaving for Berkeley, where Comdr. Wilkes is to take up duty at the University of California.

Mrs. D. H. Styer, wife of Brig. Gen. Styer, USA-Ret., and her daughter, Mrs. William F. Royall, wife of Lt. Royall, USN, entertained Tuesday evening at a supper in honor of a group of navy officers and their wives who are leaving for new stations.

Mrs. Frank Godfrey of Coronado spent the Easter week end with her daughter, Mrs. John K. Wells, wife of Lt. Wells, USN, at Long Beach.

Lt. and Mrs. Joyce A. Ralph, USN, were hosts Saturday evening at a dinner party at their home in Coronado, their guests including Lt. and Mrs. Carl H. Bushnell, Lt. and Mrs. Delbert L. Conley and Lt. and Mrs. Roland Huelb.

Lt. and Mrs. Wyatt Craig, USN, have been entertaining as house guests Mrs. Roy Donaldson and daughter from Seattle and Mrs. Hugh Lamberth and son from Pasadena.

Lt. and Mrs. Harold F. Pullen, USN, were hosts at a supper party at their home Sunday evening for Comdr. and Mrs. Robert G. Coman, Lt. Comdr. and Mrs. Roy Dudley and Comdr. and Mrs. Edgar M. Williams.

Comdr. and Mrs. Reuben R. Smith entertained the past week with an informal dinner for Capt. and Mrs. Alfred W. Brown, new arrivals in the local navy colony.

Mrs. John Halligan, wife of Rear Adm. Halligan, USN, and daughter, Mrs. Charles Halligan, have gone to Long Beach for several weeks.

Mrs. Frank C. Fiske, wife of Lt. Comdr. Fiske, USN, presided as hostess at a bridge luncheon at the San Diego Club Tuesday in compliment to her husband's mother and sister, Mrs. George Fiske and Miss Helen Fiske.

Movements of Ships During May

Tentative schedule of operations of Naval Forces for month of May

BATTLE FORCE

Pennsylvania, California, Nevada, Maryland, Oklahoma and Texas based on San Pedro, Calif.

Mississippi and Idaho at Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

New Mexico at Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa.

Tennessee, May 1-19, Navy Yard, Bremer-ton, Wash.; May 22-31, San Pedro, Calif.

Arizona, San Pedro, Calif.

Colorado, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

New York, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

West Virginia, May 1-25, San Pedro; May 29-31, Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash.

Cruisers Divisions

Marblehead, Trenton, based on San Diego, Calif.

Richmond, May 1-10, Boston, Mass.; May 15-21, Canal Zone.

Memphis, May 1-20, Canal Zone; en route to San Diego, Calif., due June 2.

Milwaukee, Cincinnati, Concord, based on San Pedro.

Omaha, May 1-31, San Pedro; May 31, en route to Navy Yard, Bremerton.

Aircraft, Battle Force

Saratoga and Lexington, San Pedro area.

Langley, May 1-6, San Diego area; May 8-11, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.; May 13-31, San Diego area.

Destroyers, Battle Force

Detroit, Melville, Altair, Alden, Broome, Perry, Wasmuth, Trever, Zane, Tracy, Evans, Decatur, Dorsey, Elliot, Lea, Roper, Sicard, Wickes, Phillip, Pruitt, McLeish, Simpson, McCormick, Truxtun, Aaron Ward, Borie, Buchanan, Crowninshield, Hale, Hulbert, Noa, Preble, Wm. P. Preston, based on San Diego, Calif.

Dent, Rathbun, Waters, Talbot, Litchfield, Southard, Hovey, Long, Chandler, at Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Oglala, Ramsey, Gamble, Montgomery, Breese, Tanager, Lark, Whippoorwill, Quail, based on Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Mine Squadron One

Oglala, Ramsey, Gamble, Montgomery,

Breese, Tanager, Lark, Whippoorwill, Quail,

based on Pearl Harbor, T. H.

SCOUTING FORCE

Augusta, based on San Pedro, Calif.

Cruisers, Scouting Force

Chicago, May 1-22, San Pedro; May 23-25, San Francisco; May 25-29, Mare Island; May 29-31, San Francisco, Calif.; May 31, en route to Seattle, Wash.

Northampton, May 1-22, San Diego; May 22, San Pedro; May 23-31, en route to New York, Navy Yard, for overhaul, arriving Canal Zone June 4.

Salt Lake City, May 1-16, San Pedro; May 17-20, Mare Island Navy Yard; May 21-31, San Francisco; May 31, en route to Seattle, Wash.

Pensacola, May 1, Hampton Roads; May 2-31, Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Chester, Louisville, Vestal, May 1-22, San Pedro; May 23-31, San Francisco.

Chester, May 31-June 3, Mare Island; June 3, en route to Seattle.

Louisville, Vestal, May 31, en route to Seattle, Wash., arrive June 3.

Destroyers, Scouting Force

Raleigh, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

Gilmer, May 1, Mare Island; May 3-22,

San Diego; May 23-31, San Francisco.

Whitney, Dobbins, Hatfield, Fox, Kane, Barney, Biddle, Blakely, Breckinridge, Dahlgren, Great, Upshur, Tarbell, Yarnall, Humphreys, King, Lawrence, Sands, Dickerson, Herbert, Leary, Schenck, May 1-22, San Diego; May 23-31, San Francisco; May 31, en route to Tacoma, Wash., due June 3.

Childs, Barry, Williamson, Twiggs, McFarland, Reuben James, Goff, Tillman, Bainbridge, J. F. Talbot, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

Manley, Newport, R. I.

Brooks, arrive Canal Zone May 2; May 3-

16, en route to San Diego, Calif.

Badger, Jacob Jones, Tattnall, May 1-23, Guantnamo Bay; May 27-31, Navy Yard, Norfolk.

Babbitt—Newport, R. I.

Hopkins—May 1-22, San Diego; May 23-31,

San Francisco.

Dallas, May 1-22, San Diego; May 23, San Francisco; May 24-31, Mare Island Navy Yard.

Training Squadron, Scouting Force

Wyoming, May 1-15, Navy Yard, Brooklyn, N. Y.; May 16-31, Annapolis, Md.

Arkansas, San Pedro area.

Fairfax, Philadelphia, May 1-8, Freeport, Texas; May 8-31; Claxton, New Orleans, La.

Taylor, Charleston, S. C.; Dupont, Boston, Mass.

Berndou, Cole, training reservists Third Naval District.

Hamilton, May 1-8, en route to and at Rockland, Me.; May 8-31, Boston, Mass., departing for Washington, D. C., to arrive June 3.

Ellis, Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEET BASE FORCE

Aircraft

Wright, May 1-2, Canal Zone; May 3-15, en route to Pearl Harbor; May 15-23, Pearl Harbor, T. H.; May 23-31, en route to San Diego.

Sandpiper, May 1-15, San Diego; May 16-31, Mare Island Navy Yard.

Teal, San Diego, Calif.

Swan, Lapwing, based on Coco Solo, C. Z.

Pelican and Avocet, based on Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Train Squadron One

Utah (flagship), Brazos, Bobolink, Vireo, Rail, Robin, Contocock, based on San Pedro-Diego area.

Bridge, May 1-4, San Francisco; May 7-31, San Diego-San Pedro area.

Train Squadron Two

Antares (flagship), Medusa, Relief, Al-

goma, Sonoma, Partridge, Brant, Tern, Pinola, San Pedro area.

Argonne, Gannet, Kingfisher, surveying in Aleutian Islands, Alaska.

Cuyama, San Pedro-San Diego area.

Neches, May 1-29, San Pedro area; May 20-31, en route to Puget Sound, arriving June 3.

Arctic, May 1-4, San Diego, May 5-28, San Francisco; May 29-31, San Pedro.

SUBMARINE FORCE

Bushnell (flagship), May 1-9, Mare Island Navy Yard; May 10-31, San Diego.

R-2, May 1-29, New London, Conn.; May 29-31, Portsmouth, N. H.

R-3, Bellevue, D. C., R-4, R-10, R-12, R-14, Falcon, New London, Conn.

Eagle 58, May 1-5, en route to San Diego; May 5-31, San Diego, Calif.

Mallard, Chewink, S-11, S-12, S-13, S-48, S-14, S-15, S-16, May 1-6, en route to Miami, Fla.; May 8-11, Miami, Fla.; May 11-16, en route to Baltimore, Md.; May 29-31, at Baltimore, Md.

S-17, Coco Solo, C. Z.; S-10, May 1-10, en route to Mississippi River; May 10-15, Memphis, Tenn.; cruise on river, arriving at New Orleans May 29.

Holland, Barracuda, Nautilus, Narwhal, San Diego.

Bonita, May 1-27, Mare Island; May 28-31, San Diego.

Bass, S-20, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Calif.

Dolphin, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.

Argonaut, Widgeon, Beaver, Seagull, S-1, S-18, S-19, S-21, S-22, S-23, S-25, S-26, S-27, S-28, S-29, S-30 to S-35, S-43 to S-47, at Pearl Harbor, T. H.

Navy Orders
(Continued from Page 702)

Academy, Annapolis, Md., in June; to instr. Engr. Experiment Sta., Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md.

Lt. (jg) Wesley A. Wright, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to Instr. Office Nav. Communications, Navy Dept.

Lt. (jg) Richard D. Zern, det. USS New York in May; to USS Holland.

Ens. Lee D. Boyle, det. USS Nevada in May; to USS Lea.

Ens. William B. Braun, det. USS Herbert in May; to USS Chicago.

Ens. Charles B. Brook, det. USS Fairfax about April 21; to USS Claxton.

Ens. Edward S. Burns, det. USS Oklahoma; to communication duty C. in C. U. S. Fleet.

Ens. Harry N. Coffin, det. USS Pennsylvania about May 15; to USS Tarbell.

Ens. Elmer J. Dunn, det. USS Tennessee in May; to USS Philip.

Ens. Lot Ensey, det. USS Texas in May; to USS Simpson.

Ens. Durand Kiefer, det. USS Maryland in May; to USS Hulbert.

Ens. John E. Kirkpatrick, det. USS Arizona about June 1; to comm. duty with Comdr. Battle Force.

Ens. John S. McCain, Jr., det. USS Oklahoma about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Ens. William T. Nelson, det. USS Omaha about May 4; to instr. Subm. Base, New London.

Ens. George G. Palmer, det. USS Maryland about May 15; to USS Leary.

Ens. Frank L. Robinson, det. USS Texas in May; to USS Roper.

Ens. Harry C. Stevenson, det. USS Mary-land about June 15; to USS Sands.

Ens. Thaddeus J. Van Metre, det. USS Pennsylvania about May 15; to USS Herbert.

Ens. Henry Williams, Jr., det. USS Schenck about June 3; to USS Colorado.

Lt. Comdr. Francis P. Gardner (MC), det. Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., about May 1; to Norfolk Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va.

Lt. Comdr. Kenneth E. Lowman (MC), det. USS Chester in June; to Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va.

Lt. (jg) John M. Wheelis, Jr. (MC), det. Nav. Hosp., San Diego, Calif., about April 15; to USS Melville.

Lt. Comdr. Edwin N. Cochran (DC), det. USS California about May 1; to Nav. Air Sta., San Diego, Calif.

Lt. Walter Guerry (SC), det. Nav. Sta., Guantnamo Bay, Cuba, about May 15; to Nav. Air Sta., Lakehurst, N. J.

Ch. Gunner John A. Lemanski, det. Nav. Ammuni. Depot, Dover, (Lake Denmark), N. J., about May 6; to USS Oklahoma.

April 26, 1933

Capt. Zeno E. Briggs, oars. March 8 re-
voked; det. 13th Nav. Dist., Seattle, Wash.; to home, relieved all active duty.

Comdr. Leland Jordan, jr., det. Nav. At-
tache, American Embassy, Buenos Aires, Argentine, after July 1; to USS Idaho as exec. off.

Army Orders

(Continued from Page 699)

Inf., Ft. Ontario, N. Y.; William G. Stephen-
son, to 18th Inf., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.;
Robert G. Turner, to 26th Inf., Plattsburg
Barracks, N. Y.; 2nd Lts. Jesse F. Dressler,
to 13th Inf., Ft. Devens, Mass.; Charles B.
Ewing, to 10th Inf., Ft. Thomas, Ky.; Henry
L. Flood, to 38th Inf., Ft. Sill, Okla.; James
M. Gavin, to 38th Inf., Ft. Sill, Okla.; Phillip
D. Ginder, to 4th Inf., Ft. Missoula, Mont.;
Ernest B. Gray, to 38th Inf., Douglas, Utah;
Harry W. Halterman, to 5th Inf., Ft. Wil-
liams, Me.; Walter M. Johnson, to 4th Inf.,
Ft. Missoula, Mont.; Carl E. Lundquist, to
2nd Inf., Ft. Brady, Mich.; Harry E. McKin-
ney, to 18th Inf., Ft. Wadsworth, N. Y.;
Antulio Segarra, to 18th Inf., Ft. Wadsworth
N. Y.; James W. Smyly, Jr., to 5th Inf., Ft.
Williams, Me.; Edgar D. Stark, to 2nd Inf.,
Ft. Brady, Mich.; Vachel D. Whately, Jr., to
2nd Inf., Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.; Ralph W.
Zwickler, to 3rd Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.
(Apr. 27)

AIR CORPS

MAJ. GEN. B. D. FOULOIS, C. of AC
1st Lt. H. McClellan, from Maxwell Fld.,
Ala., July 1, to Bolling Fld., D. C. (Apr. 21)
The following from Chanute Fld., Ill.,
July 1, assigned as indicated: 1st Lts.
Thurston H. Baxter, to Barksdale Field, La.;
Reuben Kyle, Jr., to Brooks Field, Tex.;
John T. Sprague, to Langley Field, Va.;
William L. Ritchie, to Scott Field, Ill.;
Manning E. Tillery, to Barksdale Field, La.;
Clarence D. Wheeler, to Langley Field, Va.;
2nd Lts. Samuel E. Anderson, to Kelly
Field, Tex.; Theodore M. Bolen, to Barksdale
Field, La.; Dyke F. Myer, to Barksdale
Field, La.; Douglas T. Mitchell, to Barksdale
Field, La.; Edgar S. Sirmyer, Jr., to Lang-
ley Field, Va.; Charles Sommers, to Kelly
Field, Tex. (Apr. 25)
2nd Lt. Merlin I. Carter, from Chanute
Fld., Ill., to Barksdale Fld., La. (Apr. 25)
1st Lt. Geo. W. McGregor, from Chanute
Field, Ill., to Ft. Monmouth, N. J., (as student
in 1933-34 company officers' course).
(Apr. 26)
Capt. Fred S. Borum, from Chanute Fld.,
Ill., to Wright Fld., Ohio. (Apr. 26)
1st Lt. Glen C. Jamison, from Bolling
Fld., D. C., to Randolph Fld., Tex. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Ross G. Hoyt, from Selfridge Fld.,
Mich., July 1, to office, C. of AC, Wash., D.
C. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Aubrey Hornsby, from Maxwell Fld.,
Ala., July 1, assigned Bolling Fld., D. C. (Apr. 26)
Capt. Geo. W. McEntire, found incapacitated
for active service on account of disability
incident thereto, his retirement, Apr. 30,
announced. (Apr. 26)

LEAVES

Maj. Arthur W. Ford, OD, twenty-three
days, May 26. (Apr. 21)
2nd Lt. Charles Keller, Jr., CE, two
months, 25 days, June 6. (Apr. 21)
W. O. Albert Keller, USA, two months,
25 days, May 7. (Apr. 22)
2nd Lt. Robert B. Beattie, Inf., one month,
5 days, May 2. (Apr. 22)
Maj. Page P. A. Chesser, OC, one month, 5
days, May 15. (Apr. 24)
Maj. Charles W. Ryder, Inf., fifteen days,
May 8. (Apr. 24)
2nd Lt. Mercer C. Walter, FA, extension
one month, 20 days. (Apr. 24)
2nd Lt. Edward B. Hempstead, CAC, one
month, 15 days, May 4. (Apr. 26)

PROMOTIONS

The promotion of each of the following
named officers is announced:

Adjutant General's Department

Lt. Col. John F. Clapham, to Col.

Quartermaster Corps

Capt. Paul A. Hodapp, to Maj.

Capt. George H. Zautner, to Maj.

Capt. Ezra Davis, to Maj.

1st Lt. George E. Pruitt, to Capt.

Cavalry

2nd Lt. Henri A. Luebbermann, to 1st Lt.

Filled Artillery

Capt. Solomon F. Clark, to Maj.

2nd Lt. James F. Collins, to 1st Lt.

2nd Lt. Harold J. Coyle, to 1st Lt.

Infantry

Lt. Col. William J. Davis, to Col.

Maj. Albert S. J. Tucker, to Lt. Col.

Maj. Marion O. French, to Lt. Col.

Capt. Clarke K. Fales, to Maj.

1st Lt. Stowe T. Sutton, to Capt.

1st Lt. James A. Brown, to Capt.

1st Lt. Elliott R. Thrope, to Capt.

1st Lt. Oscar D. Sugg, to Capt.

2nd Lt. Joseph H. Gilbreth, to 1st Lt.

2nd Lt. Horace A. Quinn (detailed in OD),
to 1st Lt.

2nd Lt. Lee R. Williams, to 1st Lt.

2nd Lt. James V. Thompson, to 1st Lt.

2nd Lt. Paul E. Meredith (detailed in
QMC), to 1st Lt.

Coast Artillery Corps

2nd Lt. Olaf H. Kyser, Jr., to 1st Lt.

Air Corps

1st Lt. LeRoy A. Walthall, to Capt.

1st Lt. Lucas V. Beau, Jr., to Capt.

1st Lt. Lucas V. Beau, Jr., to Capt. (Apr.

27)

TRANSFERS

The transfer of 2nd Lt. Robert E. Crow,

Jr., CAC, to QMC, Apr. 14, announced.
(Apr. 21)

The transfer of 1st Lt. Ira K. Evans,
Inf., to QMC, Apr. 5, announced. (Apr. 21)

The transfer of 2nd Lt. Merrick H. Truly,
Inf., to AC, Apr. 5, announced. (Apr. 25)

The transfer of 2nd Lt. Donald R. Nell,
FA, to QMC, Apr. 14, announced. (Apr. 25)

The transfer of 1st Lt. Robert F. Carter,
(Continued on Next Page)

OBITUARIES

Col. James Justice, USA-Ret., died at
New York City, Apr. 23.

Colonel Justice was born in Huntsville,
Tex., Mar. 3, 1876. He attended the
U. S. Military Academy from Sept. 1,
1893 to Jan. 15, 1895, and from June
15, 1895, until he was graduated and
commissioned 2nd Lieutenant of Infantry
on Feb. 15, 1899. He served through
the various grades to and including
colonel, Apr. 14, 1923, and was retired
for disability in line of duty Apr. 14,
1928.

Colonel Justice was a member of the
General Staff Corps Eligible List; served
on the War Department General Staff
from June, 1921, to August, 1923, and
was Assistant Chief of Staff for Military
Intelligence at Governors Island, N. Y., to
August, 1925. He commanded Miller Field,
Staten Island, N. Y., for a short period
during 1925, and was in command of special
troops of the 1st Division at Fort Hamilton, N. Y., from
May, 1926, to December, 1927.

Colonel Justice served in the Philippines
from March, 1899, to February, 1902; and
during the World War he served at various
stations in the United States, among them, the Inspector
General's Office in Washington, D. C.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs.
Estelle C. Justice, and two daughters.

Funeral services were held with full
military honors from the Fort Myer
Gate of Arlington National Cemetery,
Apr. 25. Chaplain Ralph C. Deibert
officiated at the services.

The following officers acted as honorary
pallbearers: Brig. Gen. George S.
Simonds, Col. Duncan K. Major, Col.
Laurence Halstead, Col. Irvin L. Hunt,
Col. Patrick W. Guiney, Col. Leon B.
Kromer, and Col. L. W. Oliver.

Maj. Nathan Sturgis Jarvis, USA-Ret.,
died at New York City at the age of
seventy-two years.

A few months after the United States
entered the World War Major Jarvis, a
veteran of the Spanish-American War,
entered active service again to take
charge of all medical matters in connection
with troop movements through the
Port of New York. From his headquarters
in the Army Building, in Whitehall
Street, New York City, he directed a
large staff of medical officers, retiring
again to civilian life in 1919.

Major Jarvis was born in Baltimore,
a son of the late Captain Nathan Sturgis
Jarvis, a medical officer who during
the Mexican War served as messenger
between General Scott, in command in
Mexico, and President Polk.

After attending Baltimore City College,
Dr. Jarvis entered Bellevue Hospital
Medical College, where his brother,
the late Dr. William C. Jarvis, was a
professor, and where his great grandfather,
the Rev. John Stanford, had been the first chaplain.
Following his graduation in 1884 he remained at the
hospital for two years as an interne,
and in 1887 was appointed first lieutenant
and assistant surgeon in the Medical
Corps. During the Spanish War he served
as brigade surgeon in the U. S. Volunteers,
and afterward at frontier army posts
in the West. The rigorous life of
the frontier impaired his health and in
1901 he retired from the service because
of disabilities.

Until 1912, Major Jarvis held the rank
of Lieutenant Colonel in the National
Guard of New York. He was a founder
of the Bellevue Medical College Alumni
Association. He was a member of the
New York Academy of Medicine, the
American Medical Association, the New
York State Medical Society, and the
United States Association of Military
Surgeons.

In 1898 Major Jarvis married Edith
Hennessy, who survives. Also surviving

is a half-brother, Capt. Thomas Mum-
ford, USA-Ret.

Capt. Albert N. Wood, USN-Ret., died
April 17, 1933, after a brief illness at
the Brooklyn Naval Hospital, New York.
Captain Wood was born at Madison,
Ind., March 19, 1857, and graduated
from the U. S. Naval Academy in 1878.
June 24, 1893, Captain Wood married
Elmer Elmer, daughter of the late
Comdr. Horace Elmer, USN, and Mrs.
Elmer. Two of their four sons survive.
One, Capt. Thurston Elmer Wood, 12th
FA, USA, was killed in the attack on
Soissons in 1918.

Captain Wood was a lieutenant on the
Patrol of Admiral Dewey's squadron and
took part in the battle of Manila Bay
and subsequent fighting in the Philippines.
He was retired because of deafness,
but returned to active service during
the World War. He has made his
home in recent years at Cape May Court
House, New Jersey.

Interment was at the Naval Academy
Cemetery, April 20.

Births, Marriages and Deaths

BORN

ARMKNECHT—Born at the Norfolk Pro-
testant Hospital, Norfolk, Va., April 24, 1933,
to Lt. Richard Armknecht, USN, and Mrs.
Armknecht, a daughter, Jean.

CLARK—Born at the Norfolk Protestant
Hospital, Norfolk, Va., April 21, 1933,
to Lt. Comdr. H. D. Clark, USN, and Mrs.
Clark, son.

DAY—Born at the Kapiolani Maternity
Home, Honolulu, T. H., April 8, 1933,
to Lt. (jg) Harry E. Day, USN, and Mrs.
Day, a son, Harry Edward Day, Jr.

FARRAR—Born at the Station Hospital,
Schofield Barracks, T. H., March 19, 1933,
to Lt. Benjamin Randolph Farrar, USA, and
Mrs. Farrar, a daughter, Elizabeth Randolph;
granddaughter of Lt. Col. Frederick
J. Ostermann, USA.

GRATER—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to 2nd Lt. Harley
R. Grater, USA, and Mrs. Grater, a daughter.

HOOD—Born at the Walter Reed General
Hospital, Washington, D. C., April 10, 1933,
to 2nd Lt. Reuben C. Hood, USA, and Mrs.
Hood, a daughter, Martha Adelaide Hood.

HUSSEY—Born at Washington, D. C.,
April 19, 1933, to Lt. Comdr. George F.
Hussey, Jr., USN, and Mrs. Hussey, a son,
William T. Hussey.

LANGLEY—Born at the Women's Hospi-
tal of Maryland, Baltimore, Md., April 12,
1933, to Lt. Thomas Rhodes Langley, USN,
and Mrs. Langley, a son, Thomas Rhodes
Langley, Jr.

LIEBER—Born at the Walter Reed General
Hospital, Washington, D. C., April 11, 1933,
to Capt. Albert C. Lieber, Jr., USA, and Mrs.
Lieber, a daughter, Anne Elizabeth
Lieber.

MCLEODOWNEY—Born at the Station Hos-
pital, Fort Sill, Okla., to 1st Lt. Rochester
F. McElroy, FA, USA, and Mrs. Mc-
Elroy, a daughter, Madge Venable.

MARKHAM—Born at the Walter Reed
General Hospital, Washington, D. C., April
19, 1933, to 2nd Lt. Edward M. Markham,
Jr., USA, and Mrs. Markham, a daughter,
Mary Ellen Markham.

PIERREPONT—Born at Quintard Hos-
pital, San Diego, Calif., April 15, 1933, to Lt.
John Jay Pierrepont, USN, and Mrs. Pier-
repont, a daughter, Julia Jay.

RICH—Born at the Station Hospital, Fort
Sam Houston, Tex., Jan. 21, 1933, to 1st Lt.
Clyde Kenneth Rich, USA, and Mrs. Rich,
a son.

SMITH—Born at the Baker Memorial Hos-
pital, Boston, Mass., April 8, 1933, to Capt.
Preston Wood Smith, USA-Ret., and Mrs.
Smith, a daughter, Deborah Ann Smith.

STANLEY—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sheridan, Ill., April 18, 1933, to Capt.
W. Stanley, USA, and Mrs. Stanley, a
son, James Walter.

STEWART—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to 2nd Lt. Stanley
Ronald Stewart, USA, and Mrs. Stewart, a
son.

STOCKS—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Feb. 13, 1933, to
2nd Lt. Frederick S. Stocks, USA, and Mrs.
Stocks, a daughter.

SULLIVAN—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Jan. 20, 1933, to 1st
Lt. Edwin J. Sullivan, AC, USA, and Mrs.
Sullivan, a son.

TATE—Born at the Station Hospital, Fort
Sam Houston, Tex., Feb. 18, 1933, to 2nd Lt.

Robert F. Tate, USA, and Mrs. Tate, a
daughter.

THOMAS—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Capt. Fred
Charles Thomas, USA, and Mrs. Thomas, a
daughter.

VAN BRUNT—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Jan. 8, 1933,
to 1st Lt. Rinaldo Van Brunt, USA, and
Mrs. Van Brunt, a daughter.

WEAVER—Born at the Station Hospital,
Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Jan. 12, 1933, to 1st
Lt. Joseph Upton Weaver, USA, and Mrs.
Weaver, twin boys.

MARRIED

FREDERICK-DEAN—To be married today
at Providence, R. I., Miss Elizabeth K. Dean,
daughter of Brig. Gen. and Mrs. H. R. Dean,
of Providence, R. I., to Lt. Charles E. Fred-
erick, USA.

GREGG-MARBY—Married at Shanghai,
China, April 14, 1933, Miss Doris Marby to
Lt. (jg) Otis C. Gregg, USN.

KRISTOFFERSON - ASHBROOK — Married
at the Luke Field Chapel, Luke Field,
T. H., March 29, 1933, Miss Mary Ashbrook,
daughter of Lt. Col. Roy W. Ashbrook,
USA, and Mrs. Ashbrook, to Lt. Henry C.
Kristofferson, USA.

LIVINGSTON-BARRY—Married at St.
Austin's Mission Church, Nairobi, Kenya,
March 10, 1933, Miss Ethel Anne Barry, to
Lt. Brockholst Livingston, USNR.

LOSEY-BANTA—Married at the Army
and Navy General Hospital, Hot Springs,
Ark., April 10, 1933, Miss Kathryn G. Banta,
to Lt. Robert M. Losey, AC, USA.

NICHOLS-BAILEY—Married at St. Thomas
Church, New York City, April 22, 1933,
Miss Gillian Barr Bailey, to Mr. John Alfred
Nichols, graduate, U. S. Military Academy,
Class of 1929.

TORTORICH-HURST—Married at Esconde-
do, Calif., April 12, 1933, Miss Harriette
Hurst, to Lt. Dominic J. Tortorich, Jr.,
USA.

WEBSTER-TYLER—Married at the
Church of the Good Shepherd, Norfolk, Va.,
April 19, 1933, Miss Virginia Lee Tyler, to
Ens. John Alden Webster, USN.

DIED

BARR—Died at Bristol, N. H., April 10,
1933, in her 93rd year, Julia M. M. Barr,
widow of Gen. Thomas F. Barr, JAGD,
USA, 1901; mother of Mrs. Frank Tompkins,
wife of Colonel Tompkins, USA-Ret.; grand-
mother of Maj. Robert S. Barr, OD, USA,
and of Lt. F. P. Tompkins, USA.

BENNETT—Died at Ft. Snelling, Minn.,
April 25, 1933, Col. Lucius C. Bennett, Inf.,
USA.

CONDIDINE—Died at Montrose, Calif.,
April 16, 1933, Thomas J. Condidine, father
of Maj. John A. Condidine, USA.

FITZSIMMONS—Died on board USS Au-
gusta, April 10, 1933, Ch. Mach. John Mac-
key Fitzsimmons, USN.

JARVIS—Died at New York City, recent-
ly, Maj. Nathan Sturgis Jarvis, USA-Ret.

JUSTICE—Died at New York, N. Y., April
23, 1933, Col. James Justice, USA-Ret.

KNOWLES—Died at the Letterman General
Hospital, San Francisco, Calif., April
24, 1933, Mildred Willis Knowles, wife of
Mr. Sgt. James C. Knowles, 9th CA Hq.

NICHOLAS—Died at Buffalo, New York,
April 23, 1933, Mrs. Carrie V. Nicholas,
mother of Capt. Ira C. Nicholas, Inf., USA,
and Mr. Alvah Nicholas. Burial at Suffern,
N. Y.

RIEGER—Died at Washington, D. C.,
April 22, 1933, Comdr. Augustine W. Rieger,
USN-Ret.

SALISBURY—Died at the Fitzsimons Gen-
eral Hospital, Denver, Colo., April 19, 1933,
Ens. Jack Summer Salisbury, USN-Ret.

STEESE—Died April 16, 1933, Mrs. Anna
Zub Schaeffer Steese, mother of Gen. James
G. Steese, CE, USA-Ret., Col. Charles G.
Steese, OD, USA, Capt. George M. Steese,
CE, USA-Ret., Prof. Sophia M. Steese, CWS, USA
and the late Capt. John Zug Steese, CWS, USA.

TANNER—Died at Fitzsimons General
Hospital, Denver, Colo., April 24, 1933, 1st
Lt. Albert N. Tanner, Jr., USA-Ret.

TRACY—Died at the Naval Hospital,
Cancan, P. I., April 13, 1933, Ch. Bosn.
James Francis Tracy, USN.

WILMER—Died at Davidsonville, Md.,
April 19, 1933, Lt. Joseph R. Wilmer, USN-
Ret.

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MERCHANT MARINE

The Merchant Marine

By F. P. Palen, in the Marine Journal

The commercial value of a Merchant Marine is recognized by all nations, and in this particular it is only a question of how much the United States can afford to spend for one. On the other hand, the military value of a Merchant Marine is also beyond question, and in this respect it is not a question of how much it will cost, but a question of how large a Merchant Marine is absolutely necessary. If we intend to preserve our National existence we cannot be prepared to fight for it without this essential equipment.

I again draw attention to the great military value to the United States of two 32-knot merchant vessels. They will be the most important units for the control of commerce and the transportation of troops. They will mount twelve 6-inch guns and be faster and better sea boats than any naval craft of equal fighting strength. They will carry ten times as many airplanes as our largest cruisers and can keep the sea in all kinds of weather. They will cost the Government no more than two 10,000-ton cruisers, as they will make their operating expenses in commercial service, and during the life of the vessels this will offset the higher first cost against the cost of keeping the cruisers in commission. They will also increase the personnel of our sea-going people and the Government must build and charter them if we are to have a balanced navy.

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Based upon market prices of Nov. 16, 1932.
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AVERAGE SAVING FOR YEAR ENDING OCT. 31, 1932, WAS 41.5% OF COST IN RELIABLE STOCK COMPANIES.

Officers, Warrant Officers, and Nurse Corps of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Public Health Service, Coast and Geodetic Survey and Coast Guard, are eligible for membership.

UNITED SERVICES AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

Fort Sam Houston, Texas
Over 18,000 Policies in ForceERNEST HINDS
HERBERT A. WHITE
Attorneys-in-FactNavy Orders
(Continued from Page 704)

Lt. Warner U. Hines, det. Nav. War College, Newport, R. I., about May 27; to USS Barney as executive officer.

Lt. James L. Holloway, Jr., det. USS Nevada about June 1; to USS Milwaukee.

Lt. Clayton S. Iagrig, det. Subm. Base, New London, Conn., in May; to USS Wyoming.

Lt. James S. Laidlaw, det. Navy Yard, Wash., D. C., in May; to USS Chester.

Lt. Albert L. Prosser, det. Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., in June; to USS Mississippi.

Lt. Benjamin C. Purrington, det. Nav. Academy, Annapolis, Md., about May 27; to USS Texas.

Lt. Stanhope C. Ring, det. USS Langley; to Aircraft, Battle Force.

Lt. Roy M. Signer, det. Aircraft, Battle Force, in June; to Nav. Air Sta., Anacostia.

Lt. Bernard J. Skahill, det. USS Hopkins in June; to Nav. ROTC Unit, U. of Wash., Seattle.

Lt. Gordon M. Stoddard, det. conn. Nav. ROTC Unit, Northwestern Univ., Evanston, Ill., in May; to USS Bremse.

Lt. Paul H. Talbot, det. USS Trenton about May 15; to command USS King.

Lt. Barnett T. Talbot, det. USS Salt Lake City in June; to duty as Asst. Instr. of Nav. Reserves, New York, N. Y.

Lt. Nichols B. Van Bergen, det. USS Hovey in June; to Univ. of Calif., Berkeley, Calif., conn. Nav. ROTC Unit.

Lt. Dwight H. Wilson, det. USS Schenck in June; to Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

Lt. (Jg) Carl G. Christie, det. USS Pennsylvania in June; to USS Henderson.

Lt. (Jg) Charles J. Hardesty, Jr., ors. April 20 revoked; det. USS Wyoming about May 15; to USS Manley.

Lt. (Jg) Charles E. Harrison, det. USS Jacob Jones in June; to USS Raleigh.

Lt. (Jg) Lewis M. Markham, Jr., det. USS Melville about June 1; to Nav. Air Sta., San Diego.

Lt. (Jg) Joseph H. Wellings, det. USS Tillman in May; to Harvard Univ., Cambridge, Mass., conn. Nav. ROTC Unit.

Lt. Sidney A. Ernst, det. staff, Comdr. Battle Force, in June; to USS Maryland.

Lt. Robert E. Hudson, det. staff, Comdr. Battle Force, about May 6; to USS Augusta.

Ens. Jesse S. McAfee, det. staff, Comdr. Battle Force, about June 1; to USS Augusta.

Capt. Frank E. Sellers (MC), det. Norfolk Nav. Hosp., Portsmouth, Va., about May 1; to Navy Yard, Wash., D. C.

Lt. Comdr. Frederick R. Hook (MC), det. USS Relief in June; to Nav. Hosp., San Diego.

Lt. Comdr. Albert R. Schofield (SC), granted sick leave three months; wait orders at Nav. Hosp., League Island, Phila., Pa.

Lt. Charles B. Forrest (SC), det. Navy Yard, Norfolk, Portsmouth, Va., on May 1; to Nav. Trng. Sta., NOB, Norfolk, Va.

Army Orders
(Continued from Preceding Page)

Inf., to QMC, Apr. 14, announced. (Apr. 25)

RESIGNATIONS

The resignation by 2nd Lt. Chas. Leonard Hassmann, Inf., is accepted by the President. (Apr. 22)

WARRANT OFFICERS

W. O. Wm. Lederer, from hq. 2nd CA, Governors Island, N. Y., July 1, to home, await retirement. (Apr. 24)

W. O. Edwin L. Groome, from Ft. Myer, Va., assigned Langley Fld., Va. (Apr. 26)

RETIREMENT OF ENLISTED MEN

The following are placed on the retired list at the stations indicated Apr. 30: Mr.

Sgt. George J. Levy, Med. Dept., Army Medical Center, Wash., D. C.; Sgt. Fate Stephens, CAC, Ft. Barrancas, Fla.; Mr.

Sgt. Wm. I. Swegle, Inf., Jefferson Barracks, Mo.; St. Sgt. Jos. E. Dexter, Med. Dept., Ft. Sam Houston, Tex.; Mr. Sgt. Alfred J. Johnson, CA Sch. det., Ft. Monroe, Va.; 1st Sgt. Wm. A. Hinkle, Inf., Ft. Geo. G. Meade, Md.; Mr. Sgt. Thos. J. Stephens, CAC, Ft. Monroe, Va.; Mr. Sgt. Wm. E. Bostick, CAC, Ft. Hancock, N. J.; 1st Sgt. Geo. W. Smith, Ft. Thomas, Ky.; Cpl. Amador Soto, Inf., San Juan, P. R.; Mr. Sgt. Stephen A. West, deml., N. Y. C.; 1st Sgt. Wm. T. Rawlings, Inf., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.; 1st Sgt. James McCarthy, Inf., Ft. Hamilton, N. Y.; 1st Sgt. Lewis W. Robinson, CAC, Ft. H. G. Wright, N. Y.; St. Sgt. Wm. McNaughton, QMC, Ft. Crook, Nebr.; Mr. Sgt. Wm. G. Beaver, CAC, Ft. Shafter, T. H.; 1st Sgt. Wm. J. Lighthall, Inf., Ft. Snelling, Minn.; Mr. Sgt. David A. Bridges, Hq. Co., Wash., D. C.; 1st Sgt. Geo. E. Churchill, AC, Crissy Fld., Calif.; 1st Sgt. Rubin C. Condy, Cav., Pres. of Monterey, Calif.

Boards

A board to consist of the following-named officers is appointed to meet at Walter Reed

General Hospital, AMC, Wash., D. C., at the call of the President thereof, for the purpose of examining such nurses of the Army Nurse Corps as may be directed to report to the board for examination in accordance with the Act of Congress approved June 20, 1930, as amended: Detailed for the Board.

Members

Maj. Arturo Carbone, MC; Maj. Charles B. Kendall, MC; Maj. Percy J. Carroll, MC; Maj. James C. Kimbrough, MC.

Recorder

Maj. Joseph S. Craig, MC.

ORGANIZED RESERVES

The following are placed on active duty at the stations indicated on the dates specified: 1st Lt. Albert M. Greison, Qm-Res., Apr. 30, Chicago, Ill.; Maj. Wilton R. Snyder, Qm-Res., May 1, Chicago, Ill.; Maj. Chas. P. Schouten, Spec-Res., May 1, Chicago, Ill.; Capt. Branson A. Davis, Qm-Res., June 4, Ft. Mason, Calif.; Lt. Col. J. B. Richards, Qm-Res., May 14, Office, QMG, Wash., D. C.; Capt. Chas. Wm. Arpe, Qm-Res., Apr. 30, Chicago, Ill.; 2nd Lt. Julian Sidney Caheen, Qm-Res., June 4, New Orleans qm. depot, New Orleans, La.; 2nd Lt. J. E. Terrell, Qm-Res., June 4, New Orleans, La.

Opposes Defense Cuts

We regard as of especial importance at this time an editorial which appeared in the issue of the New Orleans Morning Tribune of April 23. We call attention to this expression of opposition to the Administration "economy" program with respect to the Army, the Navy and the Marine Corps, but because it represents the attitude of one of the most distinguished Roosevelt democrats in the Nation—James M. Thompson. Mr. Thompson was proposed for the Secretaryship of War and doubtless will be offered some other post in the Administration. His influence and standing not only with the President but with other democrats throughout the Nation make the Tribune's declarations highly important. The editorial follows:

KEEP ITS STRENGTH

The Director of the Budget, in line with the Administration's economy program, proposes to cut heavily into the appropriations for national defense. The proposal threatens retirement of a third of the officers of the Army and 15,000 enlisted men. The enlisted personnel is 135,000, our Army ranking about 16th among those of the world, though our nation is first in wealth and third in population.

These suggestions threaten withdrawal of Federal support almost completely from our army-reserve and national guard. It will discourage or destroy the forces behind the regular army, and the organizations trying to prepare untrained civilians for army service in case of war.

We don't look on this as economy at all. It represents possible destruction of a national insurance-investment.

Nobody is likely to be better informed on this subject than the President. He served eight years as Assistant Secretary of the Navy. When our Country entered the late War it was possible for Secretary Daniels to say that the Navy was prepared for that day. Our Navy and our Army won the war for the Allies.

It is quite possible that Germany would never have permitted this Country to enter the war if our Army had attained its present state of preparedness, with the partly organized skeleton Army behind it which we have today. For Germany would have known that within a comparatively short time the United States could have thrown millions of soldiers into Europe.

We hope that Mr. Roosevelt and Secretary Dern will call Director Douglas into conference and balance against his Army economy-figures the Nation's Twenty Billion Dollars of debts incurred because we went with an unprepared Army into the European war. We have been paying \$1,000,000,000 a year for veteran relief. That is one expense we might have avoided.

Some say we have too many officers on the rolls. That may be true if you assume that peace is perpetual. But

(Continued on Next Page)

FINANCE

Financial Digest

The daily average volume of Federal reserve bank credit outstanding during the week ending April 19, as reported by the Federal reserve banks, was \$2,510,000,000, a decrease of \$45,000,000 compared with the preceding week and an increase of \$797,000,000 compared with the corresponding week in 1932.

On April 19 total reserve bank credit amounted to \$2,490,000,000, a decrease of \$38,000,000 for the week. This decrease corresponds with a decrease of \$79,000,000 in money in circulation and increases of \$20,000,000 in monetary gold stock and \$20,000,000 in Treasury currency, adjusted, offset in part by increases of \$63,000,000 in member bank reserve balances and \$27,000,000 in unexpended capital funds, nonmember deposits, etc.

Bills discounted declined \$12,000,000 at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York, \$3,000,000 at Philadelphia and \$14,000,000 at all Federal reserve banks. The System's holding of bills bought in open market decreased \$39,000,000, while holdings of United States Government securities show little change for the week.

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"If granted, this will be my fourth loan with you, and the same I have been able to furnish my home, and centralize my debts. All of which has been of inestimable value to me."

Many Army and Navy officers have availed themselves of the services of this bank. It may be that we could also serve you. Write for detailed information.

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Opposes Defense Cuts

(Continued from Preceding Page)

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We have the enlisted men down to board, clothes, and keep,—about \$20 a month in pay. It cannot be claimed that this pay should be cut. Suppose we turn 15,000 enlisted men out of the Army. They are added to the army of unemployed. It takes \$30 a month—and subsistence—to maintain a member of our new Forestry corps. If these men come home without jobs they become a burden on their families.

We should welcome the idea of taking 200,000 or 300,000 more young men into the Army during the present period of unemployment. We say this soberly as taxpayers. It would be real economy.

No Pacifist anywhere desires peace more earnestly than we do. We dislike the mere idea of our Country embroiled in foreign wars. So we favor aloofness from possible entanglements of the League of Nations and the World Court.

About a third of the world's population is concerned in a Chino-Japanese war. Russia may move out and take a hand in this. Sober European observers think the situation in Europe very delicate. Within the past two years practically all the South American countries have been in revolt or at war. So in spite of high hopes for permanent peace we think it is essential that the United States maintain its present standing army.

Mr. Roosevelt knows how nearly Washington came to losing the Revolution because we had no adequate military organization. He knows the shameful story of the War of 1812. The Civil War could never have been fought if the United States Army had been properly organized.

He is old enough to know at first hand the sorry story of our tragic lack of preparedness in the Spanish-American war. He took an important and creditable hand in the World War and knows what our deficiencies were. Some of us wonder at times if we don't need a greater standing army as a sort of police force in our own Country.

It is vital to save money in government but money is unimportant by comparison with intelligent military preparedness.

The President has very wisely undertaken to reduce the price of money in this country. We think that it should be stabilized about half the cost to which money was run by the Hoover-Mellon-Mills operation of the money-system. If this is done an automatic cut of some 30 or 40 percent will take place in the expenses of the Army. That will be enough in our opinion.

Naturally the Army should be overhauled carefully. There are probably duplications of expense in it, needless expenses of other sorts. Economies should be made there, and perhaps by closer co-operation between the Army, Navy, and Air Services. But the essential thing is that the strength of national defense should not be lessened.

News of the Coast Guard

Curtailment of appropriations for next year by more than twenty per cent is expected to be required of the Coast Guard in making the Administration's billion dollar cut in Governmental expenditures.

Although Headquarters has not yet been given a definite figure to cut, it is expected that the 1934 funds will be reduced from \$26,000,000 to about \$20,000,000. Plans for effecting the reduction are now being considered, with nothing to be finally decided until an exact limiting figure is ordered.

The drastic slash will require the laying up of a number of vessels, notably

destroyers and large cruisers, and reduction of enlisted personnel. No new enlistments are expected during the fiscal year 1934, and in addition it is being conjectured as to whether the authority which has been requested by the President to break contracts, will not be used to cut short the enlistments of personnel of the services.

A number of the shore stations will undoubtedly be closed with activities at the others being drastically reduced.

Officers at Headquarters are not looking for any cut in officer personnel, however, inasmuch as the commissioned strength is considerably below the required strength. The present number of officers is 436 as compared with the complement of 588. There is no authority in law for furloughing officers without their consent, such as exists in the Navy and is asked for the Army. Nor may officers be retired or discharged without cause.

The 31 members of the senior class at the Coast Guard Academy are all expected to be graduated next month, and will all be given commissions, unless something unforeseen occurs.

ORDERS TO OFFICERS

Lt. M. C. Jones, detached George E. Badger and assigned Naval Academy Post Graduate School, Annapolis, Md., effective July 1, 1933.

Lt. E. K. Rhodes, detached Naval Air Station, Pensacola, Fla., and assigned Persus.

Boatswain George V. Stepenoff, detached Redwing, effective May 15, 1933, and assigned Harriet Lane.

Boatswain (T) Raymond R. Abel, orders of March 1, 1933, detaching him from Base Eight and assigning him to Forward, cancelled.

Boatswain (T) Eugene W. Urenoff, orders of April 15, 1933, detaching him from Base Fifteen and assigning him to Hermes, cancelled.

Boatswain (T) William C. Hart, orders of March 2, 1933, detaching him from Forward and assigning him to Base One, cancelled.

Machinist Elden A. Wigle, orders of Nov. 29, 1932, detaching him from Coast Guard Institute and assigning him to Conyngham, cancelled.

Machinist John N. C. Hunt, orders of Nov. 29, 1932, detaching him from Conyngham and assigning him to the office of Coast Guard Representative, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass., cancelled.

Army-Navy Games

West Point, N. Y.—The Army-Navy baseball game and track meet will take place at West Point on Saturday, May 27, 1933. The track meet will begin at 1:45 P. M., and the baseball game at 3:30 P. M., Eastern Daylight Saving Time.

The same ticket will admit the holder to both the baseball game and track meet. Each member of the Army Athletic Association may apply for four tickets which will be issued without charge. This limitation is made necessary by the small seating capacity.

If any member desires more than four tickets, he may apply for them and the tickets will be issued if available, but a charge of forty cents (40c) each will be made. (For example, if a member desires six (6) tickets it will be necessary for him to send a remittance of eighty cents (80c) to cover the cost of the two tickets in addition to the four free tickets.)

The Army-Navy lacrosse game will be played at the United States Naval Academy on Saturday, May 27, 1933, at 3:00 P. M. Members may apply for any number of tickets desired for this game. These tickets will be issued without charge.

Applications for tickets to either the Army-Navy baseball game and track meet or the Army-Navy lacrosse game should be made by letter addressed to the Army Athletic Association, West Point, N. Y. Applications should contain the number of tickets desired, the contest for which desired, the name of the member applying for the tickets, a complete and legible mailing address and the necessary remittance to cover any tickets requested for the baseball game and track meet in excess of four (4).

Applications close May 19, 1933.

Merge Marine Activities

Consolidation of the paymasters department and the quartermasters de-

partment of the Marine Corps into one department to be known as the quartermaster's branch has been recommended to Secretary of the Navy Swanson by Maj. Gen. commandant Ben H. Fuller.

Secretary Swanson yesterday admitted that the recommendation was before him but said that he had not yet approved it.

USNA Board of Visitors

In a minority report of the Board of Visitors to the United States Naval Academy, Admiral Sims, USN-Ret, has recommended that the Naval Academy be converted entirely into a post graduate school, admitting only graduates of other colleges who desire to take post graduate work for appointment in the Navy.

The majority report repeated previous recommendations that the course of study be made more liberal and lengthened from four to six years.

This Week—

(Continued from First Page)

Admiral Pratt is going to Geneva. That will be an assignment which will appeal to him. He has had a difficult time in the Navy Department. But he has kept his head and to date preserved the Fleet. This is a sufficient encomium for any man, and deserves the thanks of the Navy and the Nation.

Now it is Admiral Sellers, Commander-in-Chief United States Fleet! I knew him when and knew he would arrive. If any man can maintain morale under difficult conditions, this officer can do so. But he must be helped by a sympathetic administration, not one that favors laying up ships, furloughing officers and discharging enlisted men.

National Guard Notes

Berkeley, Calif.—The 1932 Post Exchange Council for the 40th Division Camp at San Luis Obispo has closed its books for the 1932 camp business with a fine profit for the first year of operation. In addition to the cash dividends payable to the social or company funds of each unit of the Guard, the Exchange maintained the "talking pictures" at the last camp, and the bus line to San Luis Obispo.

Col. Harcourt Hervey, Commanding Officer of the 160th Infantry, who, as the senior Colonel of the California National Guard is President of the Post Exchange Council, expresses the hope that the 1933 Exchange will be bigger and better than ever with an increased ability and efficiency in the service to the troops.

Reserve Corps Notes

Brooklyn, N. Y.—The Reserve Officers Association of the United States, Brooklyn Chapter, met March 28.

Owing to a call for detached service, Captain DeVotie was unable to present his talk on the situation in Leticia, and in his place, Lt. Homer Kiefer, aide to Brig. Gen. Lucius Holbrook, Commanding General, 1st Division, spoke on the development of the field artillery and infantry accompanying weapons since the World War.

The following delegates were elected to represent the Chapter at the State Convention in Syracuse next month: Maj. W. S. Blackshear, Inf. (ex-oficio), Col. James Eben, Inf., Col. Robert S. Allyn, CA, Lt. Col. A. C. B. McNevin, FA, Lt. Col. Curtis Claassen, Med., Maj. Julius Hochfelder, Spec., Maj. M. H. Juddson, MI, Capt. Edward Saphir, Inf., and Lt. Emil Lindner, Sig.

ROTC Activities

Charleston, S. C.—Under the direction of Maj. Eugene Villaret, CAC, the practical instruction of the Coast Artillery Unit at The Citadel has recently been much enlivened and unified by the use of moving targets for the solution of

problems with the 155 mm. gun. Drills are conducted with a complete position-finding system and under the same service conditions as obtain for target practice. The introduction of a moving vessel into the drills has added an important factor of reality by injecting considerable interest in the drills themselves and, more especially, by bringing home to the cadets the importance of that vital factor in battle-time.

A change in the daily schedule on the Cadet Corps calls for a fifteen-minute period of exercise just before the usual time for Reveille. A program of setting-up exercises is carried out under the direction of the Cadet Battalion Commanders in each barracks. These exercises, followed by shower baths, and then breakfast, have thus far proven successful as an invigorating means of starting the daily routine.

Discontinue Akron Search

Capt. Robert A. White, USN, Commanding Destroyer Squadron Ten, Scouting Force, in charge of the Akron salvage operations, has reported to the Navy Department that in accordance with authorization for Adm. William V. Pratt, USN, Chief of Naval Operations, he had discontinued operations in the area off the New Jersey coast upon the completion of yesterday's work.

During the search, which has continued for three weeks, the wreckage of the airship has been located and main parts have been salvaged and shipped to the Naval Air Station, Lakehurst, N. J. As the remainder of the airship's wreckage, which is submerged in 100 feet of water, is badly disintegrated, and the tangled mass of wires and frames form such a great hazard to divers, salvaging is discontinued.

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has much to offer the Retired Officer. Write Bates Dept. for free copy of the Home Buyers' Guide. Illustrating homes priced \$1100 to \$11,000. Roger V. Flory Organization, Realtors. Sarasota, Florida.

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Consider Flight Pay

Grant of authority to the President to suspend or reduce flying pay was favored and opposed at hearings held by the House Military and Navy Affairs Committee this week.

Meanwhile the Navy Department went on record as not being satisfied with the present flight pay status but withheld recommendation pending a study of the subject. A board of officers of the Navy are now meeting at the Department to consider the whole subject.

As a part of his economy program, President Roosevelt has requested authority in his discretion to suspend or reduce flight pay and in the revision, distinguishing between "degrees of hazard in various types of flying duty and make different rates of extra pay applicable there." Power to do this is carried as a rider to the Independent Offices annual supply bill now before the House appropriations committee. The bill is expected to be reported to the House next Tuesday.

Inasmuch as the proposal is a legislative matter, the military and naval committees met to decide upon a course of action in the matter. The Military Affairs group had Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois, Chief of Air Corps, before it on Tuesday in executive session. General Foulois, it is understood, submitted, in response to a committee order, a plan that would eliminate reduction of flying pay for flying officers by reducing the number of officers assigned from other branches and reducing the pay of non-flying Air Corps officers.

He said that the expected saving from reduced flying pay would be \$172,000 a year, and the same amount would be saved by dropping twenty-five officers assigned from other branches, limiting flying cadets to \$1,500 a year, cutting down non-flying officers and lessened administration costs.

Members of the military committee feel that as they have announced a projected study of the whole question of flight pay, the matter should be settled in this way rather than secretly at the Bureau of the Budget. A subcommittee of the group, consisting of Representatives Hill, Rogers and James, was appointed to confer with the Appropriations committee on the subject. They met with Chairman Buchanan of that committee but received little encouragement. The appropriations committee is expected to favor giving authority to the President to make the cuts.

Open hearings were begun by the House naval committee Thursday with Rear Adm. Frank B. Upham, Chief of the Bureau of Navigation, as witness. The committee had before it two bills introduced by Chairman Vinson. One embodied the President's recommendation, and the other provided a \$1,420 limit upon the extra compensation which might be drawn by any officer of the Navy, Marine Corps, Naval Reserve or Marine Corps Reserve.

Admiral Upham testified that he did not believe a reduction in flight pay would destroy the morale of naval aviation as some have contended.

Admiral Upham suggested that group insurance might be the solution of the problem of protecting aviators against the risks of flying, stating that this would probably accomplish the result at less cost.

Asked as to his opinion of the better way of handling the revision of flight pay, Admiral Upham said that the grant of authority to the President seemed to him, the better plan than having separate committees of Congress consider the problem.

Asked whether he thought reduction of flight pay would make it difficult to secure pilots, Admiral Upham said he did not, that in his observation it was more a "spirit of adventure and daring" which induced officers to apply for aviation training than the added pay.

Rear Adm. Ernest J. King, newly appointed chief of the bureau of aeronautics, testified before the naval affairs committee of the House yesterday in opposition to the proposals to curtail

flight pay. He will continue his testimony next Tuesday.

Admiral King suggested that if curtailment of flight pay were to be made that the plan now before the committee be modified. He recommended that if the committee approve a flat limit for pay that it be increased from the \$1,420 limit to the base pay of a captain, \$3,000. He also suggested that if the other plans before the committee to grant the President authority to cut and revise that the provision in the authority distinguishing between different degrees of hazard be eliminated.

Several members of the group declared themselves in opposition or in doubt of the advisability of granting the authority to the President.

"This is an important matter," stated Representative Darrow (Rep., Pa.). "It should be given careful consideration by

the committee. If the economy motive is not too strong, I think it would be better to wait and make considered and deliberated study of the whole problem."

Representative Sutphin declared that "this measure is a pacifist attack of this most important arm of national defense." He said that he would fight the proposal.

Representative McGrath said: "I am strongly in favor of economy but I am also strongly in favor of national defense, especially on the Pacific coast. I am somewhat fearful that someone will suggest to the President the elimination of flight pay entirely if we grant this authority, which might irreparably harm the national defense."

In a report to Congress on HR 4811, which would provide a limit of \$1,420 a year on flight, Secretary Swanson stated:

"The Navy Department is not satis-

fied that compensation for flying duty is at present scientifically administered.

"A board of officers is at present making a study of the whole question of extra compensation for aerial flights and until the report of this board is received, the Navy Department desires to withhold any recommendation on the subject.

"It is noted with pleasure that the House Naval Affairs Committee is undertaking an investigation of this matter and it is hoped that a satisfactory conclusion may be arrived at.

"The Navy Department desires to state that any action taken or any change made in the present law should be made applicable to the Army as well as the Navy and Marine Corps. The bill under discussion is limited to the Navy and Marine Corps."

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